

No. of Printed Pages : 2

**MED-004**

02642

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2011**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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*Attempt all questions. Marks are indicated against each question.  
Wherever not mentioned, please answer a 10 marks question in  
approximately 500 words.*

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1. Attempt *any* 3 of the following in about **15**  
**150** words, each.
- (a) Explain the fragility of mountain ecosystem and discuss the ecological role of mountains in the context of South Asian Region.
  - (b) Differentiate between organization and institution. What is organizational change ?
  - (c) What are the characteristic of participation ? List the ways to promote participation.
  - (d) Describe the main threats to community organizations. How can they be overcome ?

2. Answer *any* 3 of the following in 150 words, each. 15
- (a) What are the different approaches to capacity development ? Which one in your view is more appropriate ?
  - (b) Describe the different types of community participation. Which type is considered as best and why ?
  - (c) Discuss the key gender issues and the effects of globalization on women.
  - (d) Describe any three key techniques of PRA. Which technique you feel is more useful in understanding the problem of rural participation ?
3. Discuss the initiatives taken by South Asia Cooperative Environment Programme (SACEP) with reference to transboundary environmental issues. 10

OR

What is Participatory Irrigation Management (PIM) ? Describe its benefits and its relationship with poverty reduction. 5+5

4. What is the status of mangroves in India ? What are the major threats faced by them ? Describe the remedial measures for their conservation. 3+4+3

OR

Discuss the role and function of youth in developmental work. 5+5

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**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2012**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

*Attempt all questions. Marks are indicated against each question.  
Wherever not mentioned, please answer a 10 marks question in  
approximately 500 words.*

1. Answer **any three** of the following in **150** words, **15** each :
  - (a) Why are shifts in attitude and behaviour considered as integral parts of PRA ? Does process and sharing help to change attitude and behaviour ? If so, how ?
  - (b) Describe briefly the models of youth in development work. How can Friere's ideas be applied to youth in development work ?
  - (c) Explain the term good governance and also describe its characteristics .
  - (d) Differentiate between downstreaming and upstreaming in an organisational change.

2. Answer *any three* of the following in 150 words, 15  
each :

- (a) List the key techniques of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA). In what ways, do you think, they can be useful in rural development ?
- (b) Discuss women's movement for the protection of Environment.
- (c) Describe 'how reversal in learning' can help in better understanding of problems of rural development.
- (d) Describe the policy issues and the challenges ahead in JFM.

3. Discuss the principles of participation in environment and development. Analyse three important constraints of participation. 7+3

OR

Describe the actions to be taken for integrating gender concerns and perspectives in policies and programmes for sustainable development. 10

4. Discuss the models of participatory management with reference to South Asia. Which one of these, you think, is more appropriate ? 8+2

OR

What is Integrated Wetland Management ? Can you explain the steps for effective management of wetlands ? 7+3

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MED-004

01519

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2012**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

1. Answer *any three* of the following in about **150** 15 words :

(a) Why is 'Participatory Rural Appraisal' a misnomer ? Explain.

(b) Describe the evolution of need for organizational change.

(c) What are the various Constraints of Participation ? Elaborate.

(d) What steps should Government take for sustainable mountain development ?

(e) How do the visual tools and materials help participatory modes of interaction and empowerment ?

2. Attempt *any three* of the following answer each 15  
in about **150** words.

- (a) Why are women in the forefront of conservation movement across the world ? Explain.
- (b) Explain the policies and programmes of Pakistan with regard to environmental conservation.
- (c) Describe some of the common errors of field practice and ethics ?
- (d) Discuss the need for "Youth participation in sustainable development" ?
- (e) Describe in brief the impact of Eco - crisis on basic needs' of people.

3. Examine the Integrated Coastal Management Practice currently being developed in the region of South Asia ? (**600** words) 10

OR

Discuss the changing direction of Forest Policy after 1988 ? (**600** Words) 10

4. Critically examine various models of participatory management. South Asia ? (**600** words) 10

OR

'RRA and PRA (Rapid Rural Appraisal and Participatory Rural Appraisal) techniques have undergone pervasive shift or reversals 'Explain, giving details of reversals in improving actions and understanding about rural poverty. (**600** words) 10

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MED-004

01369

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2013**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

1. Answer *any three* of the following in about 150 words : **15**
- (a) Discuss the role of Participatory Rural Appraisal in Development.
  - (b) Explain why change is more successful in Organizational set up of NGO's as compared to the public sector.
  - (c) State the salient features of community organisation.
  - (d) Describe how community participation can help in ICM (Integrated Coastal Management) process.
  - (e) Give a brief account of the evolution of participatory development.

2. Attempt *any three* of the following in about 15  
150 words.

- (a) Describe any one environmental movement led by women.
- (b) Discuss the three main operational principles of the National Conservation Strategy.
- (c) What do you understand by the reversals of relations in the shifting orientation of RRA and PRA approaches ?
- (d) Why is it important for youth to participate in the process of Sustainable Development ?
- (e) Briefly explain the Orangi Pilot Project (OPP) strategy.

3. Define the Coastal Zone and elaborate its 10  
characteristics.

**OR**

What do you understand by Joint Forest Management ? Does it help conservation of forests ?

4. Describe various characteristics of the 'good 10  
governance' model of Participatory Management.

**OR**

Why is it said that a 'Well Coordinated Participatory Rural Appraisal generates synergies for empowerment' ? Elaborate and explain.



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MED-004

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2013**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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**Note :** Attempt all questions. Marks are indicated against each question. Wherever not mentioned, please answer a 10 marks question in approximately 500 words.

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1. Answer any **two** of the following. Answer each 15  
in about 150 words :

- (a) What are the methods and techniques of Participatory Rural Appraisal?
- (b) Discuss the role of women in community organisation.
- (c) What are the different change approaches to an organisation.
- (d) What is integrated watershed management?

2. Attempt any **two** of the following. Answer each 15  
in about 150 words :

- (a) What is sustainable agriculture and how can it be achieved ?

- (b) How does social forestry help in sustainable development of forestry ?
- (c) Discuss the various functions performed by South Asia Co-Operative Environment Programme (SACEP) towards environmental management.
- (d) What are the various models of Participatory development ?

3. Critically examine the role of leadership in bringing the change in organisation for sustainable development. Write your answer in 600 words. 10

OR

Discuss sustainable development of mountain ecosystem with special reference to Hindukush mountains.

4. Critically analyse the significance of participatory approaches in empowering people for sustainable development. 10

OR

What is good governance ? Does good governance leads to sustainable development ? Discuss.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

02576

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2014**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

**Note :** Attempt **all** questions. Marks are indicated against each question. Wherever not mentioned, please answer a **10** marks question in approximately 500 words.

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1. Answer any **two** of the following. Answer each in about 150 words. 15

- (a) Discuss women's participation in community decision making.
- (b) What is an institution ? How does it differ from an organisation ?
- (c) What are the management processes for integrated coastal management ?
- (d) What are the various reasons for wetland loss ?

2. Answer any **two** of the following. Answer each in about 150 words. 15
- (a) How can education help in reducing hardships for women ?
  - (b) What are the different approaches by which capacity can be developed in an organisation ?
  - (c) How can participation of women in organisational set-up be improved ?
  - (d) What are the ways to ameliorate (reduce) the harmful effects of industrialisation in the Kaveri river basin ?
3. Discuss the various participatory Rural Appraisal tools in the Participatory Development Project. How far do you think these are effective ? Write your answer in 600 words. 10

**OR**

- Critically examine the role of women in development. Write your answer in 600 words. 10
4. How can youth help in the development work ? Discuss. 10

**OR**

- Discuss the integrated wetland and river basin management with special reference to the Loktak Lake. 10
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No. of Printed Pages : 2

**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

01582

**December, 2014**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

**Note :** Attempt *all* questions. Marks are indicated against each question. Answer the questions carrying 10 marks in about 500 words each.

1. Attempt any *three* of the following questions in about 150 words each : 3×5=15

- (a) Discuss the philosophy of the participatory approach. What in your view are the constraints in community participation and mobilization ?
- (b) What in your view are the broad characteristics of Good Governance ?
- (c) Differentiate between an 'organisation' and an 'institution'. What is organisational change ? State the role of the change agent.
- (d) Write a note on the role of women in environmental management and development.

2. Attempt any **three** of the following questions in about 150 words each :  $3 \times 5 = 15$

- (a) Discuss at least three important techniques of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA). How are these applied to the participatory management projects ?
- (b) Write a brief note on 'Gender mainstreaming'.
- (c) Taking Orangi Pilot Project as an example, explain the meaning of "capacity development". Add a note on the finest achievements of OPP.
- (d) Discuss the role of leadership in innovating and changing the organisational culture.

3. Examine the Joint Forestry Management (JFM) in India particularly in relation to the participation of NGOs. 10

**OR**

Discuss the impact of tourism and urbanisation on the mountain eco-system. What steps should be taken to ensure sustainable mountain development ? 10

4. What is Integrated Coastal Management ? Discuss the essential elements of Integrated Coastal Management. 10

**OR**

Discuss the role of youth in development work. 10

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**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**00308** **Term-End Examination**  
**June, 2015**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

**Note :** Attempt *all* questions. Marks are indicated against each question. Answer 10 marks questions in about 500 words each.

1. Attempt any *three* of the following questions in about 150 words each :  $3 \times 5 = 15$

- (a) Discuss the role of women in movements for the protection of environment, giving suitable examples.
- (b) Explain the fragility of mountain ecosystem and discuss the ecological role of mountains in the context of South Asia.
- (c) What role, in your opinion, can youth play in the development of India ?
- (d) Why is there a need for empowerment of women ?

2. Attempt any **three** from the following questions in about 150 words each : 3×5=15

- (a) Write a brief note on 'Downstreaming' and 'Upstreaming' participation in organizational changes.
- (b) Discuss briefly the models of participatory management in South Asia, which are the most suitable in your view.
- (c) What, in your view, are the primary threats to community organisations ?
- (d) Write a brief note on Participatory Irrigation Management.

3. Discuss the initiatives taken by South Asian Cooperative Environment Programme with reference to trans-boundary environmental issues. 10

**OR**

Discuss the Participatory Forest Management in relation to gender issues, equity and socio-economic development. 10

4. What is Integrated Coastal Management (ICM) ? Discuss the essential elements of ICM. 10

**OR**

What is a wetland ? Discuss the various reasons for wetland loss. 10



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**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2015**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

**Note :** Answer any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What do you mean by Participatory Management ? Discuss the various approaches to participatory management. 10

**OR**

What is Participatory Forestry ? Discuss its socio-economic benefits in relation to JFM (Joint Forest Management).

2. What do you mean by Organisational Change ? Discuss briefly the broad parameters of organisational model in South Asia. 10

**OR**

What is Participatory Irrigation Management ? What are its benefits ? Discuss how PIM can help in reducing poverty.

3. Discuss the role of women in protection of environment and promotion of sustainable development. 10

OR

Why is mountain ecosystem considered fragile ?  
Discuss the socio-economic dimensions of participatory management of mountain ecosystems.

4. Discuss the significance of participatory approaches in sustainable development. How do these empower people at the grassroot ? 10
5. Discuss the aims, mission and functions of South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme. 10
6. Describe the conservation strategies for mangroves in India. 10
- 
7. Explain the meaning of reversal in learning. How can reversal in learning contribute towards sustainable development ? 10

No. of Printed Pages : 2

**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

03736

**June, 2016**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

**Note :** Answer any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What do you mean by participatory management ?  
Discuss various constraints of community participation and mobilisation. 10

**OR**

What is participation ? Discuss the major features of joint forest management in India.

2. What is organisational change ? Describe the role and skills of change agent for sustainable development. 10

**OR**

What is a watershed ? Discuss the prerequisites of watershed management. Also describe the steps taken in participatory management of watersheds.

3. Elaborate on the role of community organisation in socio-economic and sustainable environmental development. 10

**OR**

Discuss the main features of capacity development and also describe the various approaches to capacity development.

4. Describe the major hindrance to women's participation in community development. 10
5. Discuss the major features of ICM. Also describe the steps in good coastal management practices in ICM. 10
6. Explain women's role in environmental movements with suitable examples from India. 10
7. Discuss participatory rural appraisal and describe the various techniques of PRA. 10

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**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2016**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

***Note :** Attempt **all** questions. Marks for each question are indicated against it.*

1. Answer any **two** of the following in about 150 words each : 15
  - (a) Briefly discuss the problems associated with irrigation management.
  - (b) What are the various methods of 'reversal in learning' which rural development professionals need to learn ?
  - (c) State the aims and mission of SACEP as set forth in the Colombo Declaration of 1982. Mention the programmes and activities of SACEP.
  - (d) Identify and comment on the key principles of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA).

2. Answer any **two** of the following in about 150 words each : 15
- (a) Briefly describe the common tools and strategies for Participatory Social Mobilization.
  - (b) Give a brief account of the functions and responsibilities of a local organization.
  - (c) How do you define leadership ? What is its role in an organization ?
  - (d) What is meant by Participatory Forestry ? Why should it be encouraged ?
3. Answer any **one** part in about 500 words : 10
- (a) Compare the main features of British Colonial Administration and Post-independence Community Development Programmes in India.
  - (b) State the environmental problems in the Hindukush Himalayan region. How can sustainable mountain development be achieved in this area ?
4. Answer any **one** part in about 500 words : 10
- (a) What are the different ways in which youth can become initiators and activists in the process of sustainable development ?
  - (b) Critically examine the inter-relationships between Women, Environment and Development. \_\_\_\_\_

No. of Printed Pages : 3

**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**00672**

**June, 2017**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

**Note :** Attempt *all* questions. Marks for each question are indicated against it.

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1. Answer any *two* of the following in about 150 words each : 15
- (a) "Essentiality of Gender Awareness and Participation is the key to ensure truly equitable development." Do you agree with the statement ? Substantiate your arguments.
- (b) What is good governance ? List the characteristics of good governance.
- (c) What is the role of women in controlling population increase and in protecting the environment from degradation ?
- (d) "Although wetlands occupy only a small portion of the Earth's land area, yet they play a very important part in the biosphere." Comment.

2. Answer any **two** of the following in about 150 words each :

15

- (a) Compare the benefits and shortcomings of social forestry and traditional forestry. What are the strengths of community forestry management ?
- (b) Define the terms Organisation and Institution. Compare their goals, structure and functions.
- (c) Comment on the significance of participatory approaches in empowering people for sustainable development.
- (d) Identify the constraints and barriers of participatory management and development. Suggest some methods to overcome such barriers.

3. Answer any **one** of the following in about 500 words :

10

- (a) How do subordination, ineffectiveness and malpractices affect community organisation ?
- (b) Discuss the inter-relationship between various stakeholders and players of the participatory development and management processes.



4. Answer any **one** of the following in about 500 words :

10

- (a) Define and discuss the concept, significance and role of various models in participatory management and development.
- (b) Provide a comprehensive account of the aims and salient features of SACEP (South Asia Cooperation Environment Programme). Also, list any five ongoing projects that are successfully being handled by it.



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**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**02021**

**December, 2017**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

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**Note :** Attempt *all* questions. Marks are indicated against each question. Answer the questions carrying 10 marks in about 500 words each.

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1. Attempt any *three* of the following questions in about 150 words each :

*3×5=15*

- (a) Write a brief note on Sustainable Mountain Development.
- (b) Discuss the gaps and barriers that hinder the participation of women in the developmental process.
- (c) Briefly describe the functions and responsibilities of the local organizations.
- (d) Write a note on the role of a field-worker in participatory development.

2. Attempt any **three** of the following questions in about 150 words each : 3×5=15
- (a) Explain the role of youth in developmental work.
  - (b) Briefly discuss the errors in field practices.
  - (c) Write a note on Chipko Movement.
  - (d) What is Participatory Forestry ? Describe three of its benefits.

3. Discuss the role of PRA as a basic tool for participatory management and development. 10

**OR**

Name three major components that determine the presence of wetlands and discuss the steps that help to manage them. Describe the reasons of wetland loss.

- 
4. Discuss the methods adopted by OPP (Orange Pilot Project) and its achievements. 10

**OR**

Discuss the vision and mission of SACEP (South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme). Also describe the functions of SACEP.

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**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**01785**

**June, 2018**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

**Note :** Attempt *all* questions. Marks are indicated against each question. Answer the questions carrying 10 marks in about 500 words each.

1. Attempt any **three** of the following questions in  
in about 150 words each :  $3 \times 5 = 15$
- (a) What are the salient features of a community organization ?
- (b) Write a brief note on 'Ecological role that the Himalayas play in our country'.
- (c) "Contribution of women to national economy is often invisible." Comment.
- (d) What is good governance ? List its characteristics.

2. Attempt any **three** of the following questions in about 150 words each : 3×5=15

- (a) Write a note on international women organizations and their thrust areas.
- (b) Describe the threats to community organization.
- (c) Differentiate between reversal and reality.
- (d) Discuss briefly the concept of participatory triangles in understanding the term participation.

3. What is Participatory Irrigation Management ? Discuss its benefits and problems. 10

**OR**

Define Integrated Coastal Management (ICM). Discuss issues and actions related to coastal management. 10

4. Differentiate between Downstreaming and Upstreaming participation. Discuss issues related to mainstream. 10

**OR**

Discuss the concerns of young people in development. 10

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No. of Printed Pages : 3

**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

01742

**December, 2018**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

*Note : Answer any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.*

1. What is the Orangi Pilot Project ? State its objectives and add a note on its unique approach.

10

**OR**

List the gaps and barriers which hinder the participation of women in the development process. State in points, the ways by which such gaps can be bridged.

10

2. "Leadership is at the heart of planned organisational change." Name any five leadership roles and mention two functions of each of these leadership roles.

10

3. Write brief notes on any *two* of the following :  $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (a) Stakeholders of the participatory development and management processes
- (b) Pakistan National Conservation Strategy (NCS)
- (c) Characteristics of good governance

4. Answer any *two* of the following :  $2 \times 5 = 10$

- (a) State the various phases of evolution of participatory rural appraisal.
- (b) What is participatory forestry ? State any three benefits of promoting participation in forestry.
- (c) What are the threats to community organization ?

5. For participatory appraisal, outsiders need to change their ways of learning about rural conditions. In this context, write about

- (i) Tactics for Tourists.
- (ii) Reversal in Learning.

10

6. "The fate of mountain ecosystems affects half the world's people," said Michael Keating. How can sustainable mountain development be achieved through Government and people's action ?

10

7. Mangrove ecosystems in India are threatened. State three reasons for this and suggest remedial measures for mangrove conservation. 10
8. Name any two approaches as defined by Commonwealth Youth Programme (CYP) that are central to the practice of all youth in development work. Explain any four key elements of the approaches mentioned by you. 10



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No. of Printed Pages : 3

**MED-004**

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

03971

**June, 2019**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

**Note :** Answer any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What kind of a process is "Community Development" ? Name the two essential elements of this process. Also mention the two major forces from which community development evolved. 10

**OR**

In the field practice and ethics of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA) there are certain common errors. Discuss them. 10

2. What was the purpose for establishment of South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme (SACEP) ? Which countries are its members ? State the functions which are performed by SACEP towards environmental management. 10

3. Mention the various participatory approaches in empowering people for sustainable development and write two sentences on each to explain these approaches or methods. 10

4. Write notes on any *two* of the following : 10

- (a) Good Governance
- (b) Role of Leadership in Organizational Culture
- (c) Role of Youth in Development Work

5. What is Participatory Forestry ? Mention and briefly explain the four “Es” of Participatory Forestry. 10

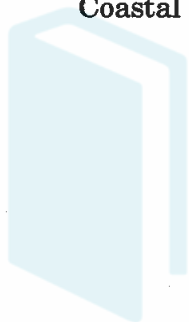
6. Justify in a few sentences any *four* of the following statements about role of women in environment and development : 10

- (a) Women are traditional natural scientists.
- (b) Role of villages and lane organizations as support to community.
- (c) Women are users, managers and conservers of natural resources.
- (d) Women are educators.
- (e) Women are good at water management.

7. Give a brief account of any *two* of the following : 10

- (a) Importance of Loktak Lake of Manipur
- (b) Sukhomajri Watershed Management Project of Haryana
- (c) Role of the Government in Sustainable Mountain Development

8. Discuss the essential elements of Integrated Coastal Management (ICM). 10



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No. of Printed Pages : 2

M03905

MED-004

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination,**

**December 2019**

**MED-004: TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 Hours]*

*[Maximum Marks : 50*

*Note : Attempt all questions. Marks for each question are indicated against it.*

1. Answer **any two** of the following in about **150 words** each :

- a) Discuss any two models of participatory management with special reference of South Asia. 7½
- b) Discuss the salient features and functions of community organizations with special reference to participatory approaches to environment and development. 7½
- c) Discuss the traditional role of youth in development. 7½
- d) Discuss the Mountain Ecosystem with special reference to biodiversity and its management. 7½

(2)

2. Answer **any two** of the following in about **150** words each.

- a) Discuss the evolution of Participatory rural appraisal as a technique. 7½
- b) "Do you agree the Orangi Pilot Project (OPP) approach is unique"? Substantiate your arguments with special reference to OPP area and people. 7½
- c) Discuss any two approaches for capacity development for changes. 7½
- d) Discuss the essential elements of Integrated coastal management. 7½

3. Answer **any one** of the following in about **250** words: 10

- a) Explain Organizational arrangement of South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme.
- b) What reversal would you suggest as practitioner of Participatory Rural Appraisal?

4. Answer **any one** of the following in about **250** words: 10

- a) "You can tell the condition of a nation by looking at the status of its women". – Jawaharlal Nehru. Do you agree with the above quote? Provide your arguments.
- b) Briefly discuss the broad areas of research and development that need attention to sustain forestry in India.



No. of Printed Pages : 4

**MED-004**

**Post Graduate Diploma in  
Environment and Sustainable  
Development (P. G. D. E. S. D.)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2020**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

*Note : Attempt all questions. Marks for each  
question are indicated against it.*

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1. Answer any *two* of the following in about  
150 words each :

- (a) "Leadership and Innovations are very  
important parameters to create motivation

**P. T. O.**

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MED-004

among people.” Do you agree with the statement ? Substantiate your arguments.  $7\frac{1}{2}$

(b) Describe the historical background and evolution of participatory development with special reference to South Asia.  $7\frac{1}{2}$

(c) Briefly explain the objectives and achievements of Orangi Pilot Project.  $7\frac{1}{2}$

(d) Discuss the conservation strategies for mangroves in India.  $7\frac{1}{2}$

2. Answer any *two* of the following in about 150 words each :

(a) Discuss any *two* models of participatory management in South Asia.  $7\frac{1}{2}$

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MED-004

(b) Briefly examine the role of women in community organization.  $7\frac{1}{2}$

(c) Describe the participation techniques practiced by FREIRE in the participatory process.  $7\frac{1}{2}$

(d) Do you agree that mountains are store houses of natural resources ? Provide arguments in support of your answer.  $7\frac{1}{2}$

3. Answer any *one* of the following in about

250 words :

(a) Describe the complex web of stakeholders and players of participatory development and management processes. 10

(b) Explain the various strategies to enhance women's participation in the community decision-making. 10

P. T. O.



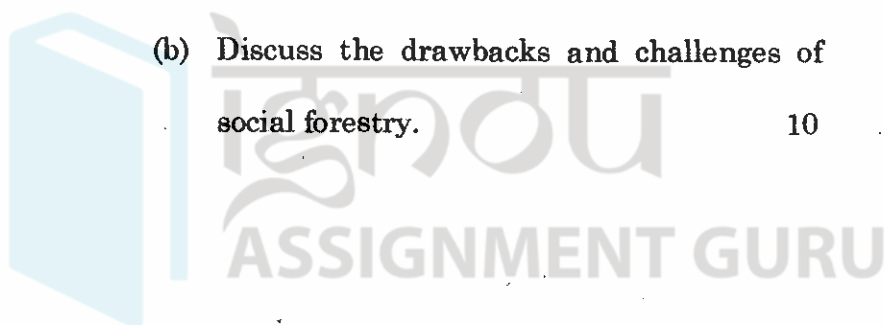
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4. Answer any *one* of the following in about 250 words :

(a) Explain, how the youth participation as initiators and activists help development. 10

(b) Discuss the drawbacks and challenges of social forestry. 10



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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN  
ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABLE  
DEVELOPMENT (PGDESD)**

**Term-End Examination**

**February, 2021**

**MED-004 : TOWARDS PARTICIPATORY  
MANAGEMENT**

*Time : 2 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 50*

**Note :** Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) Discuss in about 250 words any five major techniques from which projects can be selected for “Participatory Rural Appraisal”. 5
- (b) Explain in about 250 words Friere’s ideas and the ways of their implementation. 5
2. (a) Discuss equity in participation and benefit sharing in the context of Joint Forest Management. 5
- (b) List any five advantages of community organizations. 5

**3.** Write notes on the following in about 200 words each :

- (a) Chipko Movement 5
- (b) Role of NGOs in the context of Organisational Change 5

**4.** Answer the following :

- (a) List any five remedial measures for mangrove conservation. 5
- (b) State three objectives of National Conservation Strategy and explain any one of its operating principles. 5

**5.** (a) Explain the role of women in education and communication. 5

(b) Discuss the advantages of visual methods of information exchange in Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA). 5

**6.** (a) Briefly explain the evolution of Participatory Rural Appraisal (PRA). 5

(b) What are the priority attention areas of South Asia Co-operative Environment Programme (SACEP) ? 5

7. (a) Discuss the two interventions to curb poverty in the Hindu-Kush region. 5
- (b) Discuss in about 250 words the unique approach of Orangi Pilot Project. 5
8. (a) Explain the characteristics of good governance in about 250 words. 5
- (b) What are the problems associated with Participatory Irrigation Management (PIM)? 5



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