

No. of Printed Pages : 4

**MEDS-002**

00712

**PG CERTIFICATE / PG DIPLOMA / M.A. IN  
EXTENSION AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2011**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** (i) Attempt *any five* questions.  
(ii) All questions carry *equal* marks.

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1. Discuss the various processes and strategies of development. **20**

2. Define the following : **20**

- (a) Market access
- (b) Most favored nation
- (c) National Treatment

3. What do you mean by private extension ? **20**  
How privatisation improves effectiveness of extension ? Describe different options for private extension.

4. Explain the concept 'Sustainable Development'. 20  
What are various indicators of sustainable development ?
  
5. Write short notes on : 20
  - (a) Change cycle
  - (b) Barriers to change
  
6. Explain the role of international agencies in socio - economic development. 20
  
7. Discuss the various approaches and strategies of development. 20
  
8. Read the following case and answer the questions 20  
given at the end.

**Public - Private Partnerships in Agri-business**  
Pepsi foods, part of Pepsi.Co USA, is one of the largest food and beverage companies in the country. The company has invested US \$ 1.5 million to develop a comprehensive agro - technology programme with the Punjab Agriculture University. Punjab agriculture export corporation signed a project with Pepsi for Citrus development programme in 2002.

Pepsi Co and Punjab Agro has also setup a

9600 sq. ft greenhouse at the Agriculture Research and Development Centre of Jalandhar to commercialize citrus cultivation in the state with a motive to source oranges from the state for making Tropicana orange juice, Pepsi has deployed the agri - research team of Tropicana, Pepsi Co was also interested in exploring the export potential of local produce.

Pepsi has brought in 32 varieties of citrus fruit to India and tied up with over 1000 farmers for procurement. Pepsi shares the production cost with the farmers using their saplings, with a buy back guarantee giving the farmers a consistent income. It currently processes 400 metric tonnes of fruits daily in plant taken on lease from government, with better agriculture inputs like quality seeds, variety of saplings and improved technical know-how, farmers have been able to double their income to more than one lakh per acre.

Pepsi Co also provided technical support and expertise to the Punjab Government to set-up two Fruit Processing Plants in Hoshiarpur and Abohar which are prime citrus growing areas in Punjab. Each plant is capable of processing multiple fruits, offering an advantaged supply chain for fruit juice concentrates. Each plant contains cold store with a capacity of 2400 tonnes for finished products. Trails have also been carried out with Kinnow, Musambi, Tomatoes, Mangoes, Melons and Strawberries.

**Questions :**

- (a) What do you understand about Public - Private - Partnerships from the above case ? Write your observations.
- (b) Who are the beneficiaries from the vertically integrated horticulture extension initiative under Public - Private Partnership described in the above case ? Write about the benefits to individual stakeholders.



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EXTENSION AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

Term-End Examination

December, 2011

MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Attempt any five questions.  
(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. Define Change. What are the theories of Change ? Explain any one of them. 20
2. Discuss the roles of a Change Agent. What are the skills required for a Change Agent ? 20
3. What do you mean by WTO ? Explain the basic functions of WTO. 20
4. What do you mean by Extension in Education sector and Extension in Agricultural sector ? Explain. 20

5. Write short notes on *any two* : 10+10=20
- (a) Controlled Privatization
  - (b) Lessons from Private Extension
  - (c) Benefits of Public Extension
6. What is a Market ? Explain the role of the Market and State in Development. 20
7. What is Social Development Index ? What are the Social Process of Development ? 20
8. Define Marginalization ? Explain the causes of Marginalization. 20



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00323

**P.G. CERTIFICATE / P.G. DIPLOMA / M.A. IN  
EXTENSION AND DEVELOPMENT STUDIES**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2012**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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*Note : Attempt any five questions.*

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1. What is social and cultural change ? Explain the dimensions of social change ? 20
2. What is project change Management ? What are the steps involved in project change Management ? 20
3. What is Extension in Rural Development ? Explain some of the Rural Employment programmes launched by the Government. 20
4. What do you mean by Traditional sector and Modern sector ? Explain the differences between the two. 20

5. Name some of the Multilateral International Agencies and Bilateral International Agencies. Explain their roles in Development. 20
6. Write short notes on *any two* : 10+10=20
- (a) Neo - classical theory
  - (b) Cultural obstacles to Development
  - (c) Gandhian Theory of Development.
7. Define Disparities ? Explain the different types of Disparities ? 20
8. What is Inclusive Development ? Explain the factors affecting inclusive Development ? 20

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MEDS-002

00582

**P.G. CERTIFICATE (PGCEDS) / P.G.  
DIPLOMA(PGDEDS) / M.A. IN EXTENSION  
AND DEVELOPMENTS STUDIES (MAEDS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2012**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENTION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Answer any five questions. Each question carry equal marks.*

1. What do you understand by Process of Change ? 20  
What are the stages of change ?
2. Differentiate between Social change and Cultural change. 20
3. Discuss Alternative Approaches to development. 20
4. What is the role of United Nations Agencies in Development ? Illustrate it with examples. 20
5. Write short notes on *any two* :- 10+10
  - (a) Types of Marginalization
  - (b) Marginalized Groups
  - (c) Inclusive Development

6. What do you understand by Disparity ? Explain some of the programmes for overcoming disparities in India ? **20**
7. Explain *any two* :- **10+10**
- (a) Extension in Women and Child Development
  - (b) Extension in Agricultural sector
  - (c) Extension in Education sector
8. What do you understand by private extension services ? Explain the private initiatives in India ? **20**



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Term-End Examination

June, 2013

MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENTION AND  
DEVELOPMENT

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : Answer *any five* questions. Each question carry equal marks.

1. What is Change Management ? Explain the process of Change Management. 20

2. What do you understand by change ? Describe the approaches to change. 20

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3. Write short notes on any two : 10+10

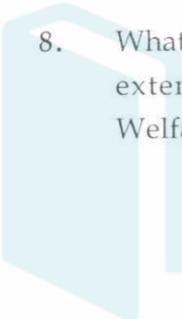
(a) Strategies for development

(b) UNICEF

(c) Traditional and Modern sector

4. What is culture ? Explain the cultural obstacles to development. 20

5. What do you understand by Inclusive Development ? What are the factors affecting Inclusive Development ? 20
6. Define Marginalizations. What are the different reasons responsible for marginalization ? Briefly discuss the types of marginalization. 20
7. Define WTO. What are the principles of the Trading system ? 20
8. What do you mean by sectoral extension ? Explain extension in Community Health and Family Welfare. 20

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00646

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AND DEVELOPMENTS STUDIES (MAEDS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2013**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENTION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Answer any five questions. and Each question carries equal marks.*

1. What do you understand by change ? Explain the factors of change ? 20
2. Who is a Change Agent ? What are the stages of change. 20
3. Write short notes on : 10+10
  - (a) Extension in Education Sector
  - (b) Extension in Rural Development
4. What do you mean by Private Extension ? Describe the Private Extension Initiatives in India ? 20
5. What do you understand by Social Development Index ? Explain the social Processes of Development ? 20
6. What is the role of community in Development ? Explain. 20

7. What is Marginalization ? Explain the nature and types of marginalization ? 20
  8. What is the role of Government Agencies and Institutions in Development ? Explain. 20
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**K-89**

**MEDS-002**

Total No. of Questions : 8]

[Total No. of Printed Pages : 2

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(MAEDS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2014**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENTION  
AND DEVELOPMENT**

**Time : 3 Hours]**

**[Maximum Marks : 100**

**Note** :— Answer any *Five* questions and each question carries equal marks.

1. What is Change Management ? Explain the models and strategies of change management. 20
2. Write short notes on :
  - (a) Star and circle communication
  - (b) Change cycle 20
3. What is WTO ? Explain WTO agreement on Agriculture. 20
4. Describe the role of the United Nations Agencies in development. 20

MEDS-002

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**K-89**

( 2 )

5. What is Development Economics ? Discuss the alternative approaches to Development. 20
6. What do you understand by culture ? Describe the cultural obstacles to Development. 20
7. Discuss the theoretical perspectives of Development. 20
8. What are the Programmes for overcoming disparities in India ? Discuss. 20



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**K-89**

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**Term-End Examination**

**00678      December, 2014**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note :** Attempt any **five** questions.

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1. What are the approaches to change ? Explain the steps in social change. 20
2. What do you understand by change management ? Explain the steps and strategies in change management. 20
3. What do you understand by private extension and privatization of extension ? Explain in detail. 20
4. Explain extension services in community health and family welfare. 20

5. What is the role of Government agencies and institutions in development ? Explain. 20
6. Write short notes on any **two** of the following : 2×10=20
- (a) World Bank
  - (b) Asian Development Bank (ADB)
  - (c) UNICEF
7. What are the measures to overcome disparity ? Describe. 20
8. Explain the inclusive development policy measures in India. 20

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(PGDEDS)/M.A. IN EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENTS STUDIES (MAEDS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2015**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENTION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Attempt any five questions.*

1. What are the characteristics of change ? Describe the theories of change. **20**
2. Who is a change agent ? What are the roles of a change agent ? **20**
3. What are the poverty alleviation programmes launched by the government ? Describe. **20**
4. What is the role of community in development ? **20**
5. What are the differences between one sector and dual sector model of growth ? **20**

6. Write short notes on **any two** : **10x2=20**
- (a) Sampurna Grameen Yojana
  - (b) GATS and higher education
  - (c) Controlled privatization
7. What do you understand by development and what are its indicators ? Explain. **20**
8. What is disparity ? What are the causes of disparity ? **20**



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DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (MAEDS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2015**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENTION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** *Answer any five questions and each question carries equal marks.*

1. What are the characteristics of change ? Describe the theories of change. **20**
2. Write short notes on : **20**
  - (a) Cultural and Social change
  - (b) Stimulants to change
3. What do you understand by extension in rural development sector ? Describe. **20**
4. What are the poverty alleviation programmes launched by the government ? Describe. **20**
5. What is the role of market and state in development ? Explain. **20**

6. Differentiate between traditional sector and modern sector. 20
7. What is the role of Financial Institutions in Development? Explain. 20
8. Write short notes on : 20
- (a) Global Disparity
  - (b) Rural - Urban Disparity



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DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (MAEDS)**

00159

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2016**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Attempt any **five** questions. All questions carry  
equal marks.*

1. Who is a change agent ? What are the roles of a change agent ? 20
2. Write short notes on the following : 20
  - (a) Social Change
  - (b) Planned Change
3. What is the basic function of WTO ? What are the principles of trading system ? Explain. 20
4. Write the advantages and disadvantages of extension privatization. 20

5. What do you understand by Rural Development ? Describe the rural employment programmes. 20
6. What do you understand by Social Development Theory ? Explain Social Development Index. 20
7. What do you understand by Disparity ? Briefly describe the various types of disparities. 20
8. What is the meaning of Inclusive Development ? Explain its importance. 20



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(PGDEDS) / M.A. IN EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (MAEDS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2016**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** Answer any *five* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. What are the characteristics of change ? Describe the theories of change. 20
2. What do you understand by communication ? Explain star and circle communication. 20
3. What are the components of sectoral extension ? Explain extension in agricultural sector. 20
4. Who is a change agent ? What are the roles of a change agent ? 20
5. Differentiate between traditional and modern sectors. 20

6. Write short notes on the following : 2×10=20
- (a) Finance Commission of India
  - (b) Social Development Index
7. Differentiate between Inter-State and Intra-State disparity. 20
8. What do you mean by inclusive development ? Explain its importance. 20



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00111

**P.G. CERTIFICATE (PGCEDS)/P.G. DIPLOMA  
(PGDEDS)/M.A. IN EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENTS STUDIES (MAEDS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2017**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENTION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :**
- (i) *Attempt any five questions.*
  - (ii) *All questions carry equal marks.*

1. What is the meaning of change management ? 20  
Explain the phases of change management process.
2. What is WTO ? Explain the functions and 20  
objectives of WTO.
3. Describe extension in women and child 20  
development.
4. What are the theories of Development ? Explain 20  
any two in detail.
5. What is the role of bilateral international agencies 20  
in development ? Describe.

**MEDS-002**

**1**

**P.T.O.**

6. Write short notes on : 2x10=20  
(a) Cultural and Social change  
(b) Listening
7. What are the different types of marginalization ? 20  
Explain any two.
8. Explain the factors affecting Inclusive 20  
Development.
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**P.G. CERTIFICATE (PGCEDS)/P.G. DIPLOMA  
(PGDEDS)/M.A. IN EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (MAEDS)**

00773

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2017**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : (i) Attempt any five questions.*

*(ii) All questions carry equal marks.*

1. What do you understand by change management? Explain the steps and strategies in change management. 20
2. Write short notes on any two : 20
  - (a) Cultural and Social change
  - (b) Change agent
  - (c) Rural - Urban disparity
3. Briefly describe various private extension initiatives. 20
4. Explain extension system followed in community health and family welfare. 20
5. Explain the role of market and state in development. 20

6. What are the differences between one sector and dual sector growth ? 20
  7. What do you understand by development ? Explain its indicators briefly. 20
  8. What are the causes of marginalization ? Explain any two in detail. 20
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P.G. CERTIFICATE (PGCEDS)/P.G. DIPLOMA  
(PGDEDS)/M.A. IN EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (MAEDS)

Term-End Examination

June, 2018

MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : (i) Attempt any five questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal marks.

1. What are the characteristics of change ? Describe the theories of change. 20
2. Write short notes on any two : 20
  - (a) HURIER
  - (b) Star and Circle Communication
  - (c) Change Agent
3. Explain global experiences and lessons with extension privatization. 20
4. Briefly describe various poverty alleviation programmes launched by the government. 20
5. Differentiate between traditional sector and modern sector. 20
6. Explain the cultural obstacles to development. 20
7. Explain the marginalized groups in India. 20
8. Briefly describe various measures to overcome disparity. 20



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(PGDEDS) / M.A. IN EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (MAEDS)**

**Term-End Examination**

00052

**December, 2018**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry  
equal marks.*

1. What is change management ? Explain the various steps and strategies in change management. 20
2. Define listening. Describe different types of listening. 20
3. What is WTO ? Explain functions and objectives of WTO. 20
4. Describe extension in rural development and health and family welfare sector. 20

MEDS-002

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P.T.O.

5. Explain various poverty alleviation programmes launched by the Government. 20
6. Write short notes on the following : 2×10=20
- (a) Market Failure
  - (b) Linear Stages of Growth Model
7. Explain various social processes of development. 20
8. What are the different types of marginalization ?  
Explain any three types. 20



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(PGDEDS) / M.A. IN EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (MAEDS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2019**

00993

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Answer any five questions. All questions carry  
equal marks.*

- 
1. What is change cycle ? Explain the key components of change cycle. 20
  2. What do you mean by project change management ? Explain various processes of change management. 20
  3. Distinguish between private extension and privatization of extension. Explain in detail, various components of private extension. 20
  4. What is development ? Explain various alternative approaches to development. 20

5. Describe the role of two bilateral agencies in development. 20
6. Write short notes on the following : 2×10=20
- (a) Krishi Vigyan Kendras
- (b) Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP)
7. What is disparity ? Explain various causes of disparity. 20
8. What is marginalization ? Describe in detail, marginalized groups in India. 20

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**P.G. CERTIFICATE (PGCEDS) / P.G. DIPLOMA  
(PGDEDS) / M.A. IN EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (MAEDS)**

00962 **Term-End Examination**

**December, 2019**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Attempt any **five** questions. All questions carry  
equal marks.*

1. What are the characteristics of change ? Describe any two theories of change. 20
2. Who is a change agent ? What are the roles of a change agent ? 20
3. What do you understand by communication ? Explain star and circle communications. 20
4. Explain extension system in community health and family welfare. 20

5. What are the objectives of the World Food Programme (WFP) and World Health Organisation (WHO)? 20
6. Write short notes on the following : 2×10=20
- (a) Integrated Child Development Services (ICDS)
  - (b) Integrated Rural Development Programme (IRDP)
7. What is the role of a market ? State its development. 20
8. What is disparity ? Explain the types and causes of disparity. 20

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**MEDS-002**

**P. G. CERTIFICATE (PGCEDS)/P. G.  
DIPLOMA (PGDEDS)/M. A. IN  
EXTENSION AND DEVELOPMENT  
STUDIES (MAEDS)  
(PGCEDS/PGDEDS/MAEDS)**

**Term-End Examination  
June, 2020**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

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**Note : (i) Answer any five questions.**

**(ii) All questions carry equal marks.**

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1. What is change ? Differentiate between social and cultural change. 20

(A-2) P. T. O.

[ 2 ]

2. What do you mean by Barriers to Change ?  
Explain individual and organisational barriers to change. 20
3. What is difference between one sector and dual sector growth ? Explain. 20
4. What do you understand by Social Development Theory ? Explain social development index. 20
5. What is the role of Financial Institutions in Development ? Explain. 20
6. Write short notes on the following : 10 each
  - (a) World Bank
  - (b) Finance Commission of India
7. What are the measures to overcome disparity ?  
Describe. 20
8. Are ethnic minority and tribes marginalized groups ? Explain. 20

**P.G. CERTIFICATE (PGCEDS) / P.G. DIPLOMA  
(PGDEDS) / M.A. IN EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT STUDIES (MAEDS)**

**Term-End Examination**

**February, 2021**

**MEDS-002 : DYNAMICS OF EXTENSION AND  
DEVELOPMENT**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

***Note :** Answer any **five** questions. All questions carry  
equal marks.*

1. Describe different types of disparities. Discuss the causes of disparities and measures to overcome them. 6+14
2. Define inclusive development. Explain factors that affect inclusive development. 5+15
3. What do you mean by social and cultural change ? Analyse various indicators of social and cultural change. 8+12
4. Differentiate between financial and non-financial institutions in development with examples. Discuss their role in development. 8+12

5. Define private extension. Why do we need to privatise extension ? Discuss any one private extension initiative in India. 5+5+10
  
6. Discuss the extension initiatives in community health and family welfare schemes, with examples. 20
  
7. Who is a change agent ? Discuss different stages in change model. 5+15
  
8. What do you mean by change management ? Explain ADKAR model of change management with the help of a diagram. 6+14

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