

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-011

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2011

00260

MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) Attempt all the four questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

Attempt the following questions in about 600 words each.

1. Explain the concepts of Society and Education . Discuss the role of education in bringing change in society.

OR

Describe how education is a complex activity dependent upon other social organisations and political decision-making ?

2. What do you understand by Human Rights Education ? What role education can play in developing awareness regarding human rights ? Discuss.

OR

What do you mean by test of truth ? Explain with examples that the correspondence theory and the consistency theory are supplementary to each other.

3. Answer *any four* of the following in about 150 words each.
- How does education support political system ?
  - Discuss the role of NGOs in primary education.
  - How can we utilise community resources for education ?
  - List any three considerations that influenced political decision making in education.
  - Critically assess the Uttar Pradesh Basic Education Project (UPBEP).
  - Discuss socio - cultural change and reinterpretation of educational goals.
4. Compare the budget allocation for education made by different States and the Union Government during the last decade. Also analyse its impact on education.
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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-011

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2012

01491

MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) Attempt all the four questions.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

Attempt the following questions in about 600 words each.

1. Explain how individual and social aims of education are complementary to each other.

OR

Explain how education has contributed to the progress and development of Indian society. How does the economy of a country depend on its education ?

2. Describe the relationship between education and culture. Discuss the functions of education as an instrument of culture.

OR

What is community ? Discuss in detail the community participation in education to improve its quality.

3. Answer *any four* of the following in about **150** words each.
- (a) Discuss the need for educational reorganisation.
  - (b) Discuss the concept of multi - culturism in education.
  - (c) Differentiate between equality and equity in the context of education.
  - (d) Explain the nature of scientific law and the theory of truth.
  - (e) What do you understand by efficient resource utilisation ? Discuss its importance in education.
  - (f) What is the importance of the 86<sup>th</sup> amendment of the constitution of India ?
4. Critically examine the goals recommended by NPE 1986 and failure of the state in achieving the goals within the stipulated time frame. Suggest measures for the early achievement of these goals.
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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-011

01058

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

### MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

Answer the following question in about 600 words.

1. "Education is said to be an operational aspect of society" Explain this statement by highlighting the functions of education.

OR

Illustrate with examples the meaning of the term 'Education'. How is education related to learning, schooling and indoctrination? Discuss.

Answer the following question in about 600 words.

2. Briefly describe the development of education in Ancient Indian Society, highlighting the main features of Buddhist system of Education.

OR

What are the different types of resources required for quality education ? How can these be mobilized at various levels of education ? Discuss giving examples.

3. Answer *any four* of the following in about **150** words each.

- (a) Discuss the flowering seed approach to knowledge getting.
- (b) 'Education is a continuous process'. Elaborate.
- (c) Write a note on synthesis of individual and social aims of education
- (d) Discuss the relationship between education and politics.
- (e) Discuss the contribution of Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan to universalization of elementary education in India.
- (f) Discuss the role of education as an instrument of cultural development / transformation.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.

What are the different views of knowledge ? Discuss critically the different theories of truth of knowledge with the help of appropriate examples.

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-011

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are *compulsory*.

(ii) All questions carry *equal weightage*.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

“Education is a sub-system of social system”.  
Elucidate the statement and substantiate it by highlighting the concept of system and society as a system.

OR

Describe the meaning and nature of culture.  
Discuss the role of education as an instrument of culture.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Discuss the role of community participation in educational development. Explain with suitable examples the role of community participation in planning and management of elementary education.

OR

Describe the relationship between learning and education. How is education different from schooling? Discuss giving examples.

3. Answer *any four* of the following questions in about **150** words each.

- (a) Differentiate between educated and knowledgeable.
- (b) Discuss genetic epistemology of Jean Piaget.
- (c) "The correspondence theory of truth of knowledge is a meaning of truth and the coherence theory is a test of truth of knowledge". Explain.
- (d) Write a note on 'education as an investment for economic benefits'.
- (e) How does education depend on political decision making? Discuss giving examples.
- (f) Describe the salient features of SSA.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.

What do you understand by equality of educational opportunities? Critically discuss the factors affecting equality of educational opportunities.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-011

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

### MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

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Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

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1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Discuss the role of education in bringing changes required for progress of any society.

OR

Explain how education is a purposive process with examples from school Education.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Explain the meaning of community. Discuss the role of community participation in educational development.

OR

Discuss the importance of financial resources for management of any educational institution. Suggest measures for effective utilisation of financial resources.

3. Answer *any four* of the following question in about *150 words* each.
- (a) Discuss major recommendations of Kothari Commission (1964-66).
  - (b) Differentiate between education and schooling.
  - (c) Discuss economic constraints on equality of educational opportunity.
  - (d) "Education provides required human resources". Discuss this statement with suitable examples.
  - (e) Discuss the functions of college of teacher education.
  - (f) Differentiate between correspondence theory of truth and coherence theory of truth.
4. Answer the following in about *600 words*.  
Discuss the aims of education in futuristic context with reference to International Commission for 21<sup>st</sup> century.

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-011

03512

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2014

### MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

*Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.*

*(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Discuss the role of education in economic, political and cultural development.

OR

Explain the concept of Learning Society. Discuss emerging Indian Society keeping in view the concept of Learning Society.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Discuss briefly various dimensions of education. Why education is considered essential for success of democratic system ?

OR

How do theories and methodology effect investigations ? Discuss with examples.

3. Answer any four of the following questions in about 150 words each.

- (a) Explain the meaning of the genetic epistemology of Jean Piaget.
- (b) Discuss education as a dynamic and continuous process.
- (c) Discuss the concept of multiculturalism and scope of multicultural education.
- (d) Discuss in brief the role of various agencies of education in maintaining quality of education.
- (e) State the major recommendations of Secondary Education Commission.
- (f) Discuss the role of administrators in managing the resources available with school.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Develop a plan for empowering community for achieving the goal of Education For All (EFA).

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-011

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2014

### MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

*Note : (i) Attempt all the four questions.*

*(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

“Education is a sub - system of society”. Illustrate the statement with suitable examples. Discuss the functions of education as an operational aspect of society.

OR

Explain the meaning of aims of education. Describe the Individual aims of Education.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Differentiate between equality and equity. Explain economic constraints on equality of opportunity.

OR

Explain various dimensions of education.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each.
- (a) Mention important constitutional provisions regarding Education under union list.
  - (b) Discuss the achievement and objectives of M V foundation.
  - (c) Explain the role of politics in education.
  - (d) Describe the objectives and achievements of Bihar Education Project.
  - (e) Mention important considerations influencing political decisional making in education.
  - (f) What is pragmatic theory of truth ? What are its criticism ?
4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.  
Critically examine the achievement of 10<sup>th</sup> Five Year Plan in higher education in the light of its general and specific objectives.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-011

04329

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2015

### MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

*Note : (i) Attempt all the four questions.*

*(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the social aims of education with suitable examples. How they can be synthesised with individual aims of education.

OR

Explain the role of education in Political, Cultural and Economic development.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the participation of community in development of elementary education.

OR

Discuss the relationship of education with culture.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Mention important recommendations of Kothari Commission (1964-66).
- (b) Describe objectives and achievements of Janshala programme.
- (c) Discuss briefly the factors affecting equality of educational opportunities.
- (d) Describe the objectives and achievements of District Primary Education Project (DPEP).
- (e) Explain the role and functions of College of Teacher Education (CTE).
- (f) Discuss the role of Education for Human Rights.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Explain your role as a teacher/educational manager in efficient mobilisation and utilisation of resources for education.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-011

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2015

### MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.  
(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.  
Critically analyse the relationship between education, society and culture.

OR

Discuss the factors that support and constrain female education. How are these factors different in educationally progressive states ? Discuss with examples.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.  
How does the political system and its different components influence the education system of a country ? Discuss with reference to India.

OR

Critically analyse the meaning of truth and different types of truth of knowledge.

3. Answer **any four** of the following in about **150** words each :

- (a) How do the sociologists look at different functions of education ?
- (b) How does education contribute to economic development and is influenced by it ?
- (c) Discuss the role of DIETs in teacher education.
- (d) What is the role of state in formulation and implementation of educational plans ?
- (e) Highlight the various constitutional provisions for education.
- (f) What is the role of the corporate sector in education in India ?

4. Answer the following in about **600** words.

Trace the evolution of the institution of education and its evolving purposes with changes in the social, political and economic outlook of the people.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-011

**MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2016**

**MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

*Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.*

*(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Like any other human endeavour/behaviour, education too is said to be purposive. Discuss.

**OR**

Discuss the role of international agencies in furthering India's commitment to achieving UEE.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the role and importance of political decision making in regard to educational matters.

**OR**

Do you think it is important to involve community in educational development? Justify your answer with suitable examples.

3. Answer **any four** of the following in about **150** words each :

- (a) Write a note on cultural heritage and acculturation.
- (b) Elaborate the individual and social aims of education.
- (c) Highlight the functions of CTEs and IASEs.
- (d) What is educational politics ? How can it be utilized for educational development ?
- (e) Discuss the meanings of equality and equity of educational provisions.
- (f) Discuss the factors influencing political decision making in education.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

How do we know or come to know the world ?  
What is the role of education in providing and structuring our knowledge of the external world ? Discuss the different ways by which knowledge is generated.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-011

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2016

### MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions carry equal weightage.

(ii) All questions are compulsory.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

While delineating the functions of education justify education as an operational aspect of Society.

OR

Discuss the different types of aims of education and attempt a synthesis between the individual and the social aims of education.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain with examples the concepts of acculturation and enculturation. What consequences can you think of in case an educational system fails to respond to socio-cultural changes ?

OR

Describe in brief the major recommendations of the Secondary Education Commission (1952) and the Education Commission (1966).

3. Write short notes on **any four** of the following in about **150** words each :

- (a) Different types of resources in education.
- (b) Difference between a literate and an educated person.
- (c) Difference between goals, purposes, aims and objectives of education.
- (d) Equality Vs Equity and the role of education in realizing these aims.
- (e) Janashala Programme.
- (f) Genetic epistemology of Piaget.

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4. Answer the following in about **600** words :

In what different ways can one interpret a given proposition "X is true" ? In the light of these interpretations discuss the different theories of truth of knowledge.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-011

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2017

05312

### MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is Education ? Differentiate the concept from other similar concepts, viz. schooling, indoctrination, training and literacy.

OR

Discuss the concepts of a system and a society. Justify how education can be considered as a sub-system of society.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the objectives and role of any three institutions set up by the Central Government to ensure quality and standards in education.

OR

Discuss the attempts made by the Government of India for universalizing elementary education including those involving international cooperations.

3. Write short notes on **any four** of the following in about **150** words each :

- (a) Dependence of education on political decision making.
- (b) The four pillars of education as enunciated in Delors commission report.
- (c) Mind as a Tabula Rasa Vs. mind as a flowering seed
- (d) Process of educational policy formulation.
- (e) Education as an operational aspect of society.
- (f) NGO's and the Primary education.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

As a Principal of a secondary school explain the different activities, that you would suggest to be organised to inculcate and strengthen the spirit of human rights and ethical development of your students.

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No. of Printed Pages : 4

**MES-011**

**MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2017**

03605

**MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

*Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.*

*(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the nature of apriori and aposteriori types of knowledge. Give examples.

**OR**

'There is an intricate relationship between education and economic development'. Discuss.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Which are the various bodies that have been set up to maintain quality and standard of education ? Explain the roles that have been assigned to them.

**OR**

Discuss the various resources for education. Describe the importance of the financial resources.

3. Answer any four of the following questions in about 150 words each.

- (a) What are the features of Buddhist system of education ?
- (b) List the aims and objectives of Radhakrishnan Commission (1948-49).
- (c) Discuss the role of NGOs in the promotion of primary education.
- (d) Describe the individual aim of education.
- (e) Discuss the objectives and achievements of DPEP.
- (f) Describe the role of state agencies in education.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Describe the major areas of political decision-making in education. Critically examine how political decision-making has impacted recent developments in education.

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एम.ई.एस.-011

शिक्षा में परास्नातक ( एम.ए. )

सत्रांत परीक्षा

दिसम्बर, 2017

एम.ई.एस.-011 : शिक्षा को समझना

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : (i) सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।

(ii) सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए।  
ज्ञान के पूर्वता (apriori) तथा पश्चता (aposteriori) प्रकारों की प्रकृति की उदाहरण सहित व्याख्या कीजिए।

अथवा

“शिक्षा तथा आर्थिक विकास में एक गूढ़ अन्तर्सम्बन्ध है।”  
वर्णन कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए।  
शिक्षा में गुणवत्ता और मानकों को बनाए रखने के लिए किन विभिन्न संस्थाओं की स्थापना की गई है? उनको दी गई भूमिकाओं की व्याख्या कीजिए।

अथवा

शिक्षा के विविध संसाधनों की चर्चा कीजिए। आर्थिक संसाधनों के महत्व का वर्णन कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए। प्रत्येक उत्तर लगभग 150 शब्दों में दें।
- बुद्ध कालीन शिक्षा तंत्र के क्या लक्षण हैं?
  - राधाकृष्णन आयोग (1948-49) के लक्ष्यों एवं उद्देश्यों को सूचीबद्ध कीजिए।
  - प्राथमिक शिक्षा के प्रोत्साहन में गैर सरकारी संगठनों की भूमिका स्पष्ट कीजिए।
  - शिक्षा के वैयक्तिक उद्देश्यों का वर्णन कीजिए।
  - डी.पी.ई.पी. के उद्देश्यों तथा उपलब्धियों का वर्णन कीजिए।
  - शिक्षा में राज्य संस्थाओं की भूमिका का वर्णन कीजिए।
4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए। शिक्षा में राजनैतिक निर्णय वाले मुख्य क्षेत्रों का वर्णन कीजिए। आलोचनात्मक विवेचना कीजिए कि कैसे शिक्षा में वर्तमान विकासों को राजनैतिक निर्णयन ने प्रभावित किया है?

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No. of Printed Pages : 4

MES-011

**MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2018**

**MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION**

04308

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

*Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.*

*(ii) All the questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the meaning of education as a system. Discuss the functions of Education as a sub system of the society.

**OR**

Define the term community. Discuss the importance of community support and participation in elementary education.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Differentiate between equality and equity. Discuss economic constraints on implementing equality of opportunity in higher education.

**OR**

Explain the term educational politics. Describe the process of policy formulation.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :
- (a) Describe the objectives and achievement of Bihar Education Project (1991) with regard to teacher training.
  - (b) Discuss the role of NAAC in maintaining quality at higher education level.
  - (c) Differentiate between enculturation and acculturation.
  - (d) What role does education play in social development ?
  - (e) What are Plato's views of knowledge and nationalism ?
  - (f) Explain the meaning of indoctrination.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically analyse the achievement of 10<sup>th</sup> five year plan with regard to higher education in the light of its specific objectives.

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एम.ई.एस.-011

शिक्षा में परास्नातक ( एम.ए. )

सत्रांत परीक्षा

जून, 2018

एम.ई.एस.-011 : शिक्षा को समझना

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : (i) सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।

(ii) सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

“शिक्षा का एकतंत्र के रूप में” अर्थ स्पष्ट कीजिए। समाज के उपतंत्र के रूप में शिक्षा के प्रकार्यों का वर्णन कीजिए।

अथवा

‘समुदाय’ शब्द को परिभाषित कीजिए। प्रारम्भिक शिक्षा सामुदायिक सहायता और भागीदारी के महत्व का वर्णन कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

समता और समानता में अन्तर स्पष्ट कीजिए। उच्च शिक्षा में अवसरों की समानता को लागू करने में आर्थिक अवरोधों का वर्णन कीजिए।

अथवा

‘शैक्षिक राजनीति’ शब्द की व्याख्या कीजिए। योजना निर्माण की प्रक्रिया का वर्णन कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए। प्रत्येक उत्तर लगभग 150 शब्दों में दें :
- शिक्षक प्रशिक्षण के सन्दर्भ में बिहार शिक्षा परियोजना (1991) के उद्देश्यों एवं उपलब्धियों का वर्णन कीजिए।
  - उच्च शिक्षा स्तर पर गुणवत्ता बनाए रखने में NAAC (नैक) की भूमिका का वर्णन कीजिए।
  - सांस्कृतिकरण और सांस्कृतिक उत्क्रमण में अन्तर स्पष्ट कीजिए।
  - सामाजिक विकास में शिक्षा क्या भूमिका निभाती है?
  - 'ज्ञान एवं राष्ट्रवाद' के प्रति प्लेटो के क्या विचार हैं?
  - यकीन दिलाना (indoctrination) के अर्थ की व्याख्या कीजिए।
4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए।  
उच्च शिक्षा के विशिष्ट उद्देश्यों के सन्दर्भ में दसवीं पंचवर्षीय योजना की उपलब्धियों का आलोचनात्मक विवेचन कीजिए।

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No. of Printed Pages : 4

MES-011

00451

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2018

### MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain how education influences the economic development of a country. Discuss the role of education in the development of Indian society with suitable examples.

OR

Explain how 'learning' and 'education' are interdependent? Discuss Indian society as a 'Learning society'.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the steps to educate students of higher education in an interdependent world in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.

OR

Discuss the relationship between education and politics. Why education has to depend upon political decision-making?

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :
- (a) Explain the phrase "mind as tabula rasa."
  - (b) 'Education as an instrument of social change'. Discuss.
  - (c) Explain the difference between empirical truth and factual truth.
  - (d) Discuss the role of community participation in the enhancement of quality of education.
  - (e) Mention some measures that can be used for effective utilization of financial resources.
  - (f) Mention the objectives of District Primary Education Programme (DPEP).

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically examine how community can participate in 'schooling process' and 'educational development'.

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एम.ई.एस.-011

शिक्षा में परास्नातक ( एम.ए. )

सत्रांत परीक्षा

दिसंबर, 2018

एम.ई.एस.-011 : शिक्षा को समझना

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : (i) सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।

(ii) सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

शिक्षा एक देश के आर्थिक विकास को कैसे प्रभावित करती है? व्याख्या कीजिए। भारतीय समाज के विकास में शिक्षा की भूमिका को उचित उदाहरणों की सहायता से स्पष्ट कीजिए।

अथवा

'अधिगम और शिक्षा' कैसे एक दूसरे पर निर्भर हैं? व्याख्या कीजिए। भारतीय समाज का एक 'अधिगम समाज' के रूप में वर्णन कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

21 वीं सदी के अंतःआश्रयी विश्व में उच्च शिक्षा के विद्यार्थियों को शिक्षित करने के चरणों का वर्णन कीजिए।

अथवा

शिक्षा और राजनीति में सम्बन्ध का वर्णन कीजिए। शिक्षा, राजनैतिक निर्णयन पर क्यों आश्रित होती है?

3. निम्नलिखित में से **किन्हीं चार** प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए प्रत्येक लगभग 150 शब्दों में दें :

- (a) “एक खाली स्लेट के रूप में मस्तिष्क” कथन की व्याख्या कीजिए।
- (b) “शिक्षा सामाजिक परिवर्तन का एक उपकरण है।” चर्चा कीजिए।
- (c) अनुभवजन्य सत्य तथा तथ्यात्मक सत्य में अन्तर की व्याख्या कीजिए।
- (d) शिक्षा में गुणवत्ता उन्नयन हेतु सामुदायिक भागीदारी की भूमिका की चर्चा कीजिए।
- (e) वित्तीय संसाधनों के प्रभावी उपयोग हेतु कुछ उपायों का उल्लेख कीजिए।
- (f) जिला प्राथमिक शिक्षा कार्यक्रम के उद्देश्यों का उल्लेख कीजिए।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

विद्यालयी प्रक्रिया और शैक्षणिक विकास में समुदाय कैसे भागीदारी कर सकता है? आलोचनात्मक विवेचना कीजिए।

No. of Printed Pages : 4

MES-011

**MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2019**

04952

**MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

**Note :** All the questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

“Education is a sub-system of society.” Illustrate the statement. Discuss the functions of education as a sub-system of society.

**OR**

Differentiate between individual and social aims of education. How can the aims be synthesised ?

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

“Availability of different types of resources is essential for quality education.” Elaborate the statement.

**OR**

What are the different ways through which knowledge is generated ? Discuss the role of education in generating knowledge.

3. Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Discuss the process of formulation of Policy on Education.
- (b) Highlight the importance of the 86<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment.
- (c) Differentiate between Education and Schooling.
- (d) Discuss the ways to overcome the constraints of female education.
- (e) Explain the role of NGOs in primary education.
- (f) Critically analyze the Pragmatic theory of Truth.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is educational politics ? How do the political system and its different components influence the educational policy of a country ? Discuss with reference to India.

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एम.ई.एस.-011

शिक्षा में परास्नातक  
एम.ए. (शिक्षा)  
सत्रांत परीक्षा  
जून, 2019

एम.ई.एस.-011 : शिक्षा को समझना

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
“शिक्षा समाज का एक उप-तंत्र है।” कथन को स्पष्ट कीजिए। समाज के एक उप-तंत्र के रूप में शिक्षा के प्रकार्यों की चर्चा कीजिए।

अथवा

शिक्षा के वैयक्तिक तथा सामाजिक लक्ष्यों में अन्तर स्पष्ट कीजिए। उद्देश्यों का संश्लेषण किस प्रकार हो सकता है ?

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
“गुणवत्तापूर्ण शिक्षा के लिए विभिन्न प्रकार के संसाधनों की उपलब्धता परमावश्यक है।” कथन की व्याख्या कीजिए।

अथवा

ज्ञान-निर्माण के विभिन्न तरीके कौन-से हैं ? ज्ञान के निर्माण में शिक्षा की भूमिका की चर्चा कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों के उत्तर लगभग 150 शब्दों (प्रत्येक) में दीजिए :
- (क) शिक्षा की नीति निर्माण की प्रक्रिया की चर्चा कीजिए ।
  - (ख) 86वें सांविधानिक संशोधन के महत्त्व का उल्लेख कीजिए ।
  - (ग) शिक्षा तथा विद्यालयीकरण में अन्तर स्पष्ट कीजिए ।
  - (घ) महिला शिक्षा के अवरोधों को दूर करने के उपायों की चर्चा कीजिए ।
  - (ङ) प्राथमिक शिक्षा में एन.जी.ओ. की भूमिका स्पष्ट कीजिए ।
  - (च) सत्य के प्रयोजनवादी सिद्धान्त का आलोचनात्मक विश्लेषण कीजिए ।
4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
शैक्षणिक राजनीति क्या है ? एक देश की शिक्षा नीति को राजनीतिक तंत्र व इसके विविध घटक किस प्रकार प्रभावित करते हैं ? भारत के सन्दर्भ में चर्चा कीजिए ।

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No. of Printed Pages : 4

MES-011

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

### Term-End Examination

04722

December, 2019

### MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

*Note : All questions are compulsory. All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Critically evaluate the government interventions for the achievements of the goals of universalization of elementary education.

OR

Explain the structure and types of teacher education institutions.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the importance of human resources and financial resources for development.

OR

Describe the role of education in bringing social change, with suitable examples.

3. Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) What are the functions of education ?
- (b) Explain the differentiations between literate and educated.
- (c) Write a note on ancient Vedic education.
- (d) Describe the role of community in education.
- (e) Describe the provisions for minority education.
- (f) Explain Genetic Epistemology of Piaget.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What do you mean by quality education ? What are the national bodies looking after quality education ? Give suggestions to improve the quality of education.

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एम.ई.एस.-011

शिक्षा में परास्नातक  
एम.ए. (शिक्षा)  
सत्रांत परीक्षा  
दिसम्बर, 2019

एम.ई.एस.-011 : शिक्षा को समझना

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
प्रारम्भिक शिक्षा के सार्वभौमीकरण के लक्ष्यों को प्राप्त करने के लिए सरकार के हस्तक्षेपों का समीक्षात्मक मूल्यांकन कीजिए।

अथवा

शिक्षक-शिक्षा संस्थानों के ढाँचे एवं प्रकारों की व्याख्या कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
विकास के लिए मानव संसाधनों और आर्थिक संसाधनों के महत्त्व की व्याख्या कीजिए।

अथवा

सामाजिक परिवर्तन लाने में शिक्षा की भूमिका का उपयुक्त उदाहरणों सहित वर्णन कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों के उत्तर लगभग 150 शब्दों (प्रत्येक) में दीजिए :

- (क) शिक्षा के प्रकार्य क्या हैं ?
- (ख) साक्षर और शिक्षित में विभेदन की व्याख्या कीजिए ।
- (ग) प्राचीन वैदिक शिक्षा पर एक टिप्पणी लिखिए ।
- (घ) शिक्षा में समुदाय की भूमिका का वर्णन कीजिए ।
- (ङ) अल्पसंख्यक शिक्षा के लिए प्रावधानों का वर्णन कीजिए ।
- (च) पियाज़े के जननिक ज्ञानमीमांसा (जेनेटिक इपिस्टेमोलॉजी) की व्याख्या कीजिए ।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

गुणवत्ता शिक्षा से आप क्या समझते हैं ? गुणवत्ता शिक्षा पर ध्यान देने के लिए राष्ट्रीय निकाय (नेशनल बॉडीज़) कौन-से हैं ? गुणवत्ता शिक्षा में सुधार हेतु सुझाव दीजिए ।

No. of Printed Pages : 6

MES-011

**MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)**

**(M. A. EDU.)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2020**

**MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

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*Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.*

*(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

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1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Differentiate Brahmanic system of education from Buddhist system of education.

*Or*

What are the individual aims of education ? Discuss how education can achieve these aims of education.

**(A-2) P. T. O.**

[ 2 ]

MES-011

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Critically examine the three-language formula in educational policies.

Or

Explain the importance of multicultural education and culture based pedagogy.

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about 150 words each :

(a) Describe about learning society.

(b) Explain the differences between Committees and Commissions.

(c) How can we achieve gender equality in education ? Discuss.

(d) Describe Plato's views of knowledge.

(e) Describe Pragmatic theory of truth.

[3]

MES-011

(6) Write a note on Gurukul System of Education.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Describe the role of politics in education.

Discuss how it becomes decisive in making policy in education.

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[4]

MES-011

एम.ई.एस.-011

परास्नातक ( शिक्षा ) ( एम. ए. ई. डी. यू. )

सत्रांत परीक्षा

जून, 2020

एम.ई.एस.-011 : शिक्षा को समझना

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : (i) सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।

(ii) सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में

दीजिए :

ब्राह्मणीय शिक्षा व्यवस्था और बौद्ध शिक्षा व्यवस्था में

भेद स्थापित कीजिए।

[5]

MES-011

अथवा

शिक्षा में व्यक्तिपरक उद्देश्य क्या हैं ? शिक्षा के इन उद्देश्यों को शिक्षा किस प्रकार प्राप्त कर सकती है, चर्चा कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

शैक्षिक नीतियों के अन्तर्गत त्रि-भाषा फॉर्मूले का समीक्षात्मक परीक्षण कीजिए।

अथवा

बहुसांस्कृतिक शिक्षा और संस्कृति आधारित शिक्षण विधि (पेडागाजी) के महत्व की व्याख्या कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों के उत्तर (प्रत्येक) लगभग 150 शब्दों में दीजिए :

(क) अधिगम समाज के बारे में वर्णन कीजिए।

(ख) समितियों और आयोगों के मध्य भिन्नताओं की व्याख्या कीजिए।

[ 6 ]

MES-011

- (ग) हम शिक्षा में लिंगीय समानता को किस प्रकार प्राप्त कर सकते हैं ? चर्चा कीजिए।
- (घ) प्लेटो का ज्ञान के प्रति विचारों का वर्णन कीजिए।
- (ङ) सत्य के व्यावहारिक/उपयोगितावादी सिद्धान्त (प्रागमैटिक थियरी ऑफ ट्रुथ) का वर्णन कीजिए।
- (च) गुरुकुलीय शिक्षा पद्धति पर संक्षिप्त टिप्पणी लिखिए।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में

दीजिए :

शिक्षा में राजनीति की भूमिका का वर्णन कीजिए। शिक्षा में नीति निर्माण में यह किस प्रकार निर्णायक होती है, चर्चा कीजिए।

MES-011

1700

No. of Printed Pages : 6

**MES-011**

**MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)**

**(M. A. EDU.)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2020**

**MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 Hours*                      *Maximum Weightage : 70%*

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**Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.**

**(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.**

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1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Differentiate Brahmanic system of education from Buddhist system of education.

*Or*

What are the individual aims of education ? Discuss how education can achieve these aims of education.

**(A-2) P. T. O.**

[ 2 ]

MES-011

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Critically examine the three-language formula in educational policies.

*Or*

Explain the importance of multicultural education and culture based pedagogy.

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Describe about learning society.
- (b) Explain the differences between Committees and Commissions.
- (c) How can we achieve gender equality in education ? Discuss.
- (d) Describe Plato's views of knowledge.
- (e) Describe Pragmatic theory of truth.

[3]

MES-011

(f) Write a note on Gurukul System of Education.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Describe the role of politics in education.

Discuss how it becomes decisive in making policy in education.

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[4]

MES-011

एम.ई.एस.-011

परास्नातक ( शिक्षा ) ( एम. ए. ई. डी. यू. )

सत्रांत परीक्षा

जून, 2020

एम.ई.एस.-011 : शिक्षा को समझना

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : (i) सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।

(ii) सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में

दीजिए :

ब्राह्मणीय शिक्षा व्यवस्था और बौद्ध शिक्षा व्यवस्था में

भेद स्थापित कीजिए।

[ 5 ]

MES-011

अथवा

शिक्षा में व्यक्तिपरक उद्देश्य क्या हैं ? शिक्षा के इन उद्देश्यों को शिक्षा किस प्रकार प्राप्त कर सकती है, चर्चा कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

शैक्षिक नीतियों के अन्तर्गत त्रि-भाषा फॉर्मूले का समीक्षात्मक परीक्षण कीजिए।

अथवा

बहुसांस्कृतिक शिक्षा और संस्कृति आधारित शिक्षण विधि (पेडागाजी) के महत्व की व्याख्या कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों के उत्तर (प्रत्येक) लगभग 150 शब्दों में दीजिए :

(क) अधिगम समाज के बारे में वर्णन कीजिए।

(ख) समितियों और आयोगों के मध्य भिन्नताओं की व्याख्या कीजिए।

- (ग) हम शिक्षा में लिंगीय समानता को किस प्रकार प्राप्त कर सकते हैं ? चर्चा कीजिए।
- (घ) प्लेटो का ज्ञान के प्रति विचारों का वर्णन कीजिए।
- (ङ) सत्य के व्यावहारिक/उपयोगितावादी सिद्धान्त (प्रागमैटिक थियरी ऑफ ट्रुथ) का वर्णन कीजिए।
- (च) गुरुकुलीय शिक्षा पद्धति पर संक्षिप्त टिप्पणी लिखिए।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

शिक्षा में राजनीति की भूमिका का वर्णन कीजिए। शिक्षा में नीति निर्माण में यह किस प्रकार निर्णायक होती है, चर्चा कीजिए।

No. of Printed Pages : 4

MES-011

**MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)**

**Term-End Examination**

04722

**December, 2019**

**MES-011 : UNDERSTANDING EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

*Note : All questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Critically evaluate the government interventions for the achievements of the goals of universalization of elementary education.

**OR**

Explain the structure and types of teacher education institutions.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the importance of human resources and financial resources for development.

**OR**

Describe the role of education in bringing social change, with suitable examples.

3. Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) What are the functions of education ?
- (b) Explain the differentiations between literate and educated.
- (c) Write a note on ancient Vedic education.
- (d) Describe the role of community in education.
- (e) Describe the provisions for minority education.
- (f) Explain Genetic Epistemology of Piaget.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What do you mean by quality education ? What are the national bodies looking after quality education ? Give suggestions to improve the quality of education.

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एम.ई.एस.-011

शिक्षा में परास्नातक  
एम.ए. (शिक्षा)  
सत्रांत परीक्षा  
दिसम्बर, 2019

एम.ई.एस.-011 : शिक्षा को समझना

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
प्रारम्भिक शिक्षा के सार्वभौमीकरण के लक्ष्यों को प्राप्त करने के लिए सरकार के हस्तक्षेपों का समीक्षात्मक मूल्यांकन कीजिए।

अथवा

शिक्षक-शिक्षा संस्थानों के ढाँचे एवं प्रकारों की व्याख्या कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
विकास के लिए मानव संसाधनों और आर्थिक संसाधनों के महत्त्व की व्याख्या कीजिए।

अथवा

सामाजिक परिवर्तन लाने में शिक्षा की भूमिका का उपयुक्त उदाहरणों सहित वर्णन कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों के उत्तर लगभग 150 शब्दों (प्रत्येक) में दीजिए :

- (क) शिक्षा के प्रकार्य क्या हैं ?
- (ख) साक्षर और शिक्षित में विभेदन की व्याख्या कीजिए ।
- (ग) प्राचीन वैदिक शिक्षा पर एक टिप्पणी लिखिए ।
- (घ) शिक्षा में समुदाय की भूमिका का वर्णन कीजिए ।
- (ङ) अल्पसंख्यक शिक्षा के लिए प्रावधानों का वर्णन कीजिए ।
- (च) पियाज़े के जननिक ज्ञानमीमांसा (जेनेटिक इपिस्टेमोलॉजी) की व्याख्या कीजिए ।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

गुणवत्ता शिक्षा से आप क्या समझते हैं ? गुणवत्ता शिक्षा पर ध्यान देने के लिए राष्ट्रीय निकाय (नेशनल बॉडीज़) कौन-से हैं ? गुणवत्ता शिक्षा में सुधार हेतु सुझाव दीजिए ।