

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2011

**MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF
EDUCATION**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

What is meant by 'Right to Education'? What are the major hurdles in its implementation ? Discuss.

OR

Who according to you is an ideal teacher ? Mention the major pedagogic activities teachers are expected to undertake.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Trace the development of education during the first five 'Five Year Plans'.

OR

What is the 'vision of education in a modern society' ? Why is education said to be a process of change ?

3. Answer *any four* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Village Education Committee (VEC)
- (b) Teacher as a Facilitator of Learning.
- (c) Educational Television
- (d) Language Deficit
- (e) Non-formal Adult Education
- (f) Equality of Educational Opportunities
- (g) Schooling as socio-cultural process

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

What do you understand by discrimination in the context of education ? Explain with examples how you would make your class more inclusive.

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-014

01821

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2012

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All the questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Why do you think the study of ideology and curriculum has acquired special relevance in the present day Indian society ? Illustrate your answer with suitable examples.

OR

Do you think Gandhi is relevant in the context of the debate on school curriculum in the 21st century ? Explain with examples .

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Do you think private initiatives in education should be increased in India ? Give reasons in favour of your answer.

OR

What do you understand by 'globalisation' of education ? Should we support or oppose. globalisation of education ? Give reasons in support of your answer.

3. Answer *any four* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Parent Teacher Association (PTA)
- (b) Teacher's Role in Curriculum Development
- (c) Educational Radio
- (d) Role of language in Primary Education
- (e) Alternative Educational Practices
- (f) Excellence in Education
- (g) Open Distance Learning (ODL) System

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Do you think media are used in education to replace teachers ? Which media would you like to use in your classroom and for what pedagogic objectives ? Discuss with examples.

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All the questions are *compulsory*.

(ii) All the questions carry *equal* weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Explain the concept of Socialisation. Discuss the formation of human personality according to Freud's psychoanalytic theory of Socialisation.

OR

Explain the nature of social stratification. Discuss Marxist theory of social stratification

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Explain significance of an education policy. Discuss as to how politics of the nation influences the process of planning and implementation of education policy.

OR

Explain community participation in Education?
Discuss the problems related to community participation in education.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each.

- (a) Explain the political economy of education?
- (b) Discuss briefly schooling as a socio-cultural process.
- (c) Explain the significance of medium of instruction in Indian context.
- (d) Discuss various indicators of equity and excellence in education.
- (e) Is teaching a profession? Discuss.
- (f) Explain bureaucratisation of schools? Discuss its implications of Indian education system.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.

Suppose you are working as the head master in a rural secondary school. You are required to mobilise community and ensure its participation for imparting quality education. What problems would you face in this initiative? Discuss with relevant examples.

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All the questions are *compulsory*.

(ii) All the questions carry *equal weightage*.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Privatisation is a recent trend in Indian education. Discuss various concerns regarding privatisation of education in the Indian context.

OR

What is meant by planned development of education ? Discuss various achievements and failures of planned development of education in India.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Why did social scientists give importance to ideology ? How does ideology shape curriculum in a country ? Discuss with examples.

OR

Discuss Feminist theories to understand schooling as socio - culture process with examples.

3. Answer *any four* of the following question in about **150** words each :

- (a) 'School is a social system'. Discuss the statement.
- (b) Discuss briefly the role of non-formal education in Indian context.
- (c) Discuss the efforts made to use mass media for primary education in India.
- (d) Discuss briefly the role of education in providing equal opportunity for development and establishing harmony in society.
- (e) 'Education is an investment'. Comment briefly.
- (f) Discuss education guarantee scheme.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.

Suppose you are working as a teacher educator in an open university. What mass media would you use for teacher education programmes at a distance ? Justify the selection and use of media.

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- Note :* (i) All the questions are *compulsory*.
(ii) All questions carry *equal* weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain education as a process of socialization. Discuss the role of different agencies of education in the process of socialization.

OR

Analyse how education plays a critical role in effecting social change and contributing to the development of a nation.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain school as a social sub-system. Discuss the organizational structure of a school.

OR

What is meant by community participation ? Discuss how community participation plays a significant role in educational development at the grass root level.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :
- (a) Explain how educational expenditure is an investment.
 - (b) Examine the role of school in social and cultural reproduction.
 - (c) Explain any four types of knowledge.
 - (d) Examine the role of mass media in education.
 - (e) What are the major implications of social diversity for education in India ?
 - (f) Mention the advantages and disadvantages of globalisation.
4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :
- ‘Equity and excellence are two major challenges in Indian education system’. Discuss the statement with suitable examples.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2014

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All the questions are *compulsory*.

(ii) All questions carry *equal* weightage.

-
1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Explain the role of teachers in planning, transaction and evaluation of curriculum.

OR

Explain schooling as a socio-cultural process with examples.

-
2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

What is meant by 'social diversity' ? Discuss how social diversity influences Indian education system.

OR

Differentiate between alternative education and traditional education. Explain how Open and Distance Learning System (ODLS) is an alternative to traditional education system.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :
- (a) Differentiate between Cooley's theory of socialization and Mead's theory of socialization.
 - (b) Mention the factors that affect social mobility.
 - (c) Differentiate between direct and indirect costs of education.
 - (d) Examine how shaping of right to education was influenced by Universal Declaration of Human Rights.
 - (e) State various modes of knowledge transfer.
 - (f) Explain why teaching is called a profession.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.

Examine the relationship between ideology and curriculum in the context of post-independence India.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-014

02873

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2014

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All the questions are *compulsory*.

(ii) All questions carry *equal* weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

What do you mean by 'Socialization' ? Discuss the roles of family and school as agencies of socialization with appropriate examples.

OR

Critically examine the educational problems faced by the socially disadvantaged groups, of SC and ST.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Explain the concept of 'Basic Education as Fundamental Right'. Discuss the implication of Right to Education Act for the Universalization of Elementary Education in the country.

OR

What do you mean by 'Community' ? Explain the roles and functions of community based participatory structures such as 'School Management Committees' etc. in improving the functioning of the schools.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each.

- (a) Strengths of teacher education through distance modes.
- (b) Impact of globalization on Indian Education
- (c) Role of education in nation building
- (d) Alternatives in education
- (e) How does ideology impact education ?
- (f) Pedagogy of the oppressed as defined by P. Friere
- (g) Schooling and Socio-Cultural reproduction

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.

Critically examine the role of education as an instrument for the creation of an egalitarian Society with examples from the Indian context.

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2015

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) *All the questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :
Education is an instrument of Social Change.
Explain with examples.

OR

What do you mean by 'Social Mobility' ?
Critically examine the role of education in promoting social mobility.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :
Explain the concept of school as a social organisation. Discuss the role of teacher in bringing about social change citing examples from the Indian context.

OR

Discuss the need for alternative education in India. Explain the main features of 'Education Guarantee Scheme and Alternative Innovative Education' (EGS & AIE).

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Role of ICT in education.
- (b) Community and school linkages.
- (c) Status of Education of the socially disadvantaged groups.
- (d) De-schooling society.
- (e) Education as fundamental right.
- (f) The changing role of teaching in historical perspective.
- (g) Education as a social subsystem.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Illustrate with example the concept of social diversity. Discuss the influence of social diversity on education in India.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2015

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All the questions are compulsory.

(ii) All the questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is meant by social mobility ? Compare vertical and horizontal mobility with suitable examples.

OR

Discuss various types of benefits/returns of expenditure incurred on education with examples.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the structure and organisation of the school. Discuss characteristics of the school as an organisation and an authority.

OR

What do you mean by equity and excellence in education ? Discuss various indicators of equity and excellence in education.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :
- (a) Explain Cooley's theory of socialisation.
 - (b) What do you mean by Social Stratification ?
 - (c) National Knowledge Commission of India.
 - (d) Direct and Indirect costs of education.
 - (e) Describe various modes of transfer of knowledge.
 - (f) Explain the concept of alternative education with examples.
4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :
- You have studied various trends in Education in Block 5 of MES-014. One of the trends is privatisation of educational institutions. Discuss various concerns about participation of the private sector in the field of education.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2016

**MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF
EDUCATION**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All the questions are compulsory.

(ii) All the questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

What is meant by social stratification ? What are the different theories of social stratification ? Explain one of these theories which in your view provides a better insight into social stratification.

OR

What do you mean by politics of education ? How does it influence practice of education ? Explain with the help of an example.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Discuss the existing community structures and their involvement in education.

OR

'Education is inseparable from ideologies which play an important role in shaping the curriculum'. Elaborate the statement keeping in view the Indian context.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) How will you measure and analyse the 'rate - of - return' to investment in education ?
- (b) What is a social system ? Describe various characteristics that make the school a sub-system.
- (c) Discuss theoretical framework to understand schooling as a socio - cultural process.
- (d) Discuss the role of the teacher as an instructional input in imparting knowledge.
- (e) National Knowledge Commission of India.
- (f) What do you mean by alternative education ? Differentiate between alternative and traditional education.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.

You have studied about mass media in Block 4 of MES - 014. As a student of master's programme in Education, you are exposed to role of mass media in education. Based on what you have learnt in this course and your experience, discuss the implications and possibilities of use of mass media for education. Also suggest as to how the utilization of mass media in schools can be improved.

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

01024 December, 2016

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : All the questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss Mead's theory of socialisation. How is it different from Cooley's theory ?

OR

What is meant by 'Returns to Education' ?

Discuss the direct benefits of education with the help of examples.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the different theoretical perspectives to understand schooling as a socio-cultural process.

OR

"Language is a social system." In the light of this statement, discuss the role of society in language development of children.

3. Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 150 words each :
- (a) Discuss the factors affecting social mobility.
 - (b) Discuss the indirect or external benefits of education.
 - (c) Discuss the concept and characteristics of bureaucratisation of schools.
 - (d) Define the concept of ideology and its relation with the study of curriculum.
 - (e) Discuss the role of education as an instrument of egalitarian society.
 - (f) Discuss the strategies of excellence at the school level.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What do you mean by community participation in education ? Critically discuss the problems and issues related to community participation in education in India. Support your answer with suitable examples.

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2017

05032

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- Note :
- (i) All the questions are compulsory.
 - (ii) All the questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

How does a balanced interaction among 'id', 'ego' and 'super ego' lead to the development of a healthy and socially useful personality ? Give suitable examples.

OR

Explain the concept of 'free and compulsory' education. Critically discuss the legal and constitutional provisions with regard to free and compulsory education.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Justify teaching as a profession. Discuss the commonalities and differences in the roles and responsibilities of teachers at various levels of education.

OR

MES-014

1

P.T.O.

What is mass media ? Discuss the use of mass media in education in India from a historical perspective.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Explain the relationship between education and social change.
- (b) Discuss the direct and indirect costs of education.
- (c) Mention the major policy initiatives contained in the National Education Policy - 1986.
- (d) Explain school as a social organisation.
- (e) What is meant by globalisation of education ?
- (f) Discuss the concept and characteristics of non-formal education.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

You have studied recent trends in Indian education in this course. Based on your understanding and experience, discuss the impact of privatisation of education on Indian society. Support your answer with suitable examples.

No. of Printed Pages : 4

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

00261 Term-End Examination

December, 2017

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : All questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is meant by Socialization ? Explain how a child is socialized during his/her childhood.

OR

Justify school as a social system. Describe the various functions of school as a social system.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Define an Education Policy. Discuss the history and basic steps in education policy-making in India.

OR

Explain the concept of Globalization. Discuss its advantages and disadvantages in the context of education.

3. Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 150 words each :
- (a) Discuss basic education as a fundamental right.
 - (b) Explain education as an instrument of social change.
 - (c) Examine how schools play an important role in social and cultural reproduction.
 - (d) Discuss how language influences the thought processes of human beings.
 - (e) Differentiate between Procedural knowledge and Constructed knowledge.
 - (f) Explain how equitable quality in education can be achieved.
4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is meant by 'Ideology' ? Critically discuss how ideology has shaped the curriculum during the post-independence period.

एम.ई.एस.-014

**एम.ए. (शिक्षा)
सत्रांत परीक्षा
दिसम्बर, 2017**

एम.ई.एस.-014 : शिक्षा का सामाजिक संदर्भ

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम अधिभारिता : 70%

नोट : सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। सभी प्रश्नों की अधिभारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
समाजीकरण से क्या अभिप्राय है ? बच्चे को बचपन के दौरान समाज में रहने के तौर-तरीके कैसे सिखाए जाते हैं ? स्पष्ट कीजिए।

अथवा

स्कूल की पुष्टि एक सामाजिक व्यवस्था के रूप में कीजिए। एक सामाजिक व्यवस्था के रूप में स्कूल के विविध प्रकार्यों का वर्णन कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
शिक्षा नीति की परिभाषा दीजिए। भारत में शिक्षा नीति निर्माण के इतिहास एवं इसमें सम्मिलित बुनियादी चरणों की चर्चा कीजिए।

अथवा

वैश्वीकरण की संकल्पना की व्याख्या कीजिए। शिक्षा के संदर्भ में इसके लाभ-दोषों की चर्चा कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं चार के उत्तर लगभग 150 शब्दों (प्रत्येक) में दीजिए :
- (क) एक मूलभूत अधिकार के रूप में बुनियादी शिक्षा की चर्चा कीजिए ।
 - (ख) सामाजिक परिवर्तन के एक साधन के रूप में शिक्षा की व्याख्या कीजिए ।
 - (ग) सामाजिक एवं सांस्कृतिक पुनरुत्पादन में स्कूल एक महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका कैसे निभाता है ? जाँच कीजिए ।
 - (घ) चर्चा कीजिए कि भाषा मनुष्यों के विचार प्रक्रमों (thought processes) को कैसे प्रभावित करती है ?
 - (ङ) कार्यविधिक ज्ञान और रचित ज्ञान में अंतर स्पष्ट कीजिए ।
 - (च) स्पष्ट कीजिए कि शिक्षा में साम्यापूर्ण (equitable) गुणवत्ता की प्राप्ति कैसे की जा सकती है ?
4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
- ‘विचारधारा’ से क्या आशय है ? उत्तर-स्वतंत्रता काल के दौरान विचारधारा ने पाठ्यचर्या को कैसे साकार किया है ? आलोचनात्मक चर्चा कीजिए ।
-

No. of Printed Pages : 4

MES-014

01388

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2018

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) *All questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the concept and forms of social mobility.
Discuss various factors that affect social mobility.

OR

"Schooling is a socio-cultural process". Discuss the statement with suitable examples.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the meaning and forms of knowledge.
Discuss how knowledge is transferred through different modes.

OR

Discuss the meaning and theoretical perspectives of alternative education.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :
- (a) Discuss the role of education in the process of economic growth and development.
 - (b) Differentiate between the direct and indirect costs.
 - (c) State the major thrusts of National Policy on Education (NPE) 1986.
 - (d) Explain how teacher is an instructional input.
 - (e) Mention basic characteristics of bureaucracy as evident in schooling system.
 - (f) Explain how decentralization of educational governance fosters community involvement in education.
4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :
Critically examine how education can play an important role in promoting equity and excellence in a society.

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एम.ई.एस.-014

एम.ए. (शिक्षा)

सत्रांत परीक्षा

जून, 2018

एम.ई.एस.-014 : शिक्षा का सामाजिक संदर्भ

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम अधिभारिता : 70%

नोट : (i) सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य हैं।

(ii) सभी प्रश्नों की अधिभारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
सामाजिक गतिशीलता की संकल्पना एवं स्वरूपों का वर्णन कीजिए।
सामाजिक गतिशीलता को प्रभावित करने वाले विविध कारकों की चर्चा कीजिए।

अथवा

“स्कूल में पढ़ाई-लिखाई करना, एक सामाजिक-सांस्कृतिक प्रक्रम है”। इस कथन की चर्चा उचित उदाहरण देते हुए कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
ज्ञान का अर्थ एवं स्वरूपों का वर्णन कीजिए। चर्चा कीजिए कि ज्ञान का अंतरण विभिन्न तरीकों से कैसे किया जाता है?

अथवा

वैकल्पिक शिक्षा का अर्थ एवं इसके सैद्धांतिक परिप्रेक्ष्यों की चर्चा कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों के उत्तर (प्रत्येक) लगभग 150 शब्दों में दीजिए :

- (a) आर्थिक संवृद्धि एवं विकास की प्रक्रिया में शिक्षा की भूमिका की चर्चा कीजिए।
- (b) प्रत्यक्ष एवं अप्रत्यक्ष लागतों में अंतर स्पष्ट कीजिए।
- (c) राष्ट्रीय शिक्षा नीति (एन पी ई) 1986 ने मुख्य रूप से किन मुद्दों पर जोर दिया? सविस्तार लिखिए।
- (d) बताइए कि शिक्षक निर्देश देने का एक साधन कैसे है?
- (e) नौकरशाही की बुनियादी विशेषताओं का उल्लेख, स्कूली व्यवस्था में इसकी मौजूदगी को ध्यान में रखते हुए कीजिए।
- (f) बताइए कि शैक्षिक शासन (गवर्नेन्स) के विकेंद्रीकरण से शिक्षा में समुदाय सहभागिता कैसे विकसित होती है?

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
आलोचनात्मक जाँच कीजिए कि समाज में समता और उत्कृष्टता को आगे बढ़ाने में शिक्षा एक महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका कैसे निभा सकती है?

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No. of Printed Pages : 6

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2018

01811

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

***Note :** All the questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the concept and types of social stratification. Discuss the relationship between education and social stratification.

OR

Explain the concept and theories of social change.

Discuss, with examples, how education can play an important role in social change.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the meaning of privatization in education. Discuss the major concerns associated with private participation in education.

OR

Define the meaning of 'ideology'. Explain, with examples, how different ideologies have shaped curriculum in post-independence India.

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) State major initiatives that the National Policy on Education (1986) recommended to correct the imbalances in equality of education.
- (b) Explain how social-cultural processes influence schooling.
- (c) Differentiate between social cost and unit cost of education.
- (d) Explain, with examples, how the knowledge of sociology can help in studying pedagogy in education.
- (e) Distinguish between conventional education and satellite based tele-education.
- (f) State the indicators to judge the quality of education.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain, with examples, how a secondary school teacher can play an important role in planning, transaction and evaluation of school curriculum.



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एम.ई.एस.-014

एम.ए. (शिक्षा)

सत्रांत परीक्षा

दिसम्बर, 2018

एम.ई.एस.-014 : शिक्षा का सामाजिक संदर्भ

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम अधिभारिता : 70%

नोट : सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

सामाजिक स्तरण (सोशल स्ट्रेटिफिकेशन) की अवधारणा एवं प्रकारों की व्याख्या कीजिए। शिक्षा और सामाजिक स्तरण के मध्य संबंध की चर्चा कीजिए।

अथवा

सामाजिक परिवर्तन की अवधारणा और सिद्धान्तों की व्याख्या कीजिए। सामाजिक परिवर्तन में शिक्षा किस प्रकार महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका अदा कर सकती है ? उदाहरणों की सहायता से चर्चा कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
शिक्षा में निजीकरण के अर्थ की व्याख्या कीजिए । शिक्षा में निजी भागीदारी से सम्बद्ध प्रमुख सरोकारों की चर्चा कीजिए ।

अथवा

‘विचारधारा’ (आइडियोलोजी) की परिभाषा दीजिए । स्वातन्त्र्योत्तर भारत में विभिन्न विचारधाराओं ने पाठ्यचर्या को किस प्रकार आकार प्रदान किया है ? उदाहरणों की सहायता से व्याख्या कीजिए ।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों के उत्तर लगभग 150 शब्दों (प्रत्येक) में दीजिए :

- (क) शिक्षा की समानता में असन्तुलनों को सुधारने के लिए राष्ट्रीय शिक्षा नीति (एन.पी.ई.) 1986 द्वारा संस्तुत प्रमुख उपक्रमणों (पहलों) को स्पष्ट कीजिए ।
- (ख) विद्यालयी शिक्षा को सामाजिक-सांस्कृतिक प्रक्रियाएँ किस प्रकार प्रभावित करती हैं ? व्याख्या कीजिए ।
- (ग) शिक्षा की सामाजिक लागत (सोशल कॉस्ट) और इकाई लागत (यूनिट कॉस्ट) में अंतर स्पष्ट कीजिए ।
- (घ) शिक्षा में शिक्षण विधि (पेडागॉजी) के अध्ययन में समाजशास्त्र का ज्ञान किस प्रकार सहायता कर सकता है ? उदाहरणों की सहायता से व्याख्या कीजिए ।
- (ङ) पारम्परिक शिक्षा और सेटेललाइट आधारित टेली-शिक्षा (Tele-education) में अंतर स्पष्ट कीजिए ।
- (च) शिक्षा की गुणवत्ता के निर्धारण के लिए सूचकों (इंडिकेटर्स) को स्पष्ट कीजिए ।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
विद्यालय पाठ्यचर्या की योजना, कार्य सम्पादन और मूल्यांकन में माध्यमिक विद्यालय का शिक्षक किस प्रकार महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका अदा कर सकता है ? उदाहरणों की सहायता से व्याख्या कीजिए ।
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No. of Printed Pages : 4

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION) (MAEDU)

Term-End Examination

June, 2019

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All the questions are compulsory.

(ii) All the questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain how school is a social system. Describe various functions of school as a social system.

OR

Discuss briefly the theoretical perspectives on schooling as a socio-cultural process.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the nature of inequality in education. Discuss the strategies taken by the government to address inequality in education.

OR

Explain the meaning of social diversity. Discuss the challenges of social diversity in education.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150 words** each :

- (a) Compare between Vertical and Horizontal mobility with suitable examples.
- (b) Discuss briefly, various types of returns of expenditure incurred on education.
- (c) Explain the meaning and importance of education policy in our country.
- (d) What are the different types of knowledge ?
- (e) Explain how language influences human thought process.
- (f) Discuss the impact of globalization on education.

4. Answer the following question in about **600 words** :

‘Education is a process of socialization’. Discuss the statement in the light of theories of socialization.

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एम.ई.एस.-014

एम.ए. (शिक्षा)

(एम.ए.ई.डी.यू.)

सत्रांत परीक्षा

जून, 2019

एम.ई.एस.-014 : शिक्षा का सामाजिक संदर्भ

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम अधिभारिता : 70%

नोट : (i) सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।

(ii) सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
विद्यालय किस प्रकार एक सामाजिक व्यवस्था है? व्याख्या कीजिए। सामाजिक व्यवस्था के रूप में विद्यालय के विविध प्रकार्यों का वर्णन कीजिए।

अथवा

सामाजिक-सांस्कृतिक प्रक्रिया के रूप में विद्यालयी शिक्षा पर सैद्धान्तिक परिप्रेक्ष्यों की संक्षेप में चर्चा कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
शिक्षा में विषमता (inequality) की प्रकृति की व्याख्या कीजिए। शिक्षा में विषमता को सम्बोधित करने के लिए सरकार द्वारा अपनाई गई रणनीतियों की चर्चा कीजिए।

अथवा

सामाजिक विविधता के अर्थ की व्याख्या कीजिए। शिक्षा में सामाजिक विविधता की चुनौतियों की चर्चा कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से **किन्हीं चार** प्रश्नों के उत्तर (प्रत्येक) लगभग **150 शब्दों** में दीजिए :

- (a) विषमस्तरीय और समस्तरीय गतिशीलता (वर्टिकल ऐन्ड होरीजोन्टल मोबिलिटी)की उपयुक्त उदाहरणों द्वारा तुलना कीजिए।
- (b) शिक्षा पर उपगत विविध प्रकार के व्यय - विवरणों (Returns of Expenditure)की संक्षेप में चर्चा कीजिए।
- (c) हमारे देश में शिक्षानीति के अर्थ एवं महत्व की व्याख्या कीजिए।
- (d) विभिन्न प्रकार के ज्ञान (knowledge) कौन-से हैं?
- (e) मानव विचार-प्रक्रिया को भाषा किस प्रकार प्रभावित करती है?
- (f) शिक्षा पर भूमण्डलीकरण की प्रभाव की चर्चा कीजिए।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग **600 शब्दों** में दीजिए :
'शिक्षा सामाजीकरण की एक प्रक्रिया है।' सामाजीकरण के सिद्धान्तों के आलोक में इस कथन की चर्चा कीजिए।

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No. of Printed Pages : 4

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

04359

December, 2019

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : All questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the concept of socialization. Discuss briefly the various agencies of socialization.

OR

Explain the concept of development. Discuss how education plays a positive role in the process of development.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is meant by social diversity ? Explain how social diversities influence the education system in India.

OR

Explain the meaning and concerns of equality of educational opportunity. Justify the provision of equality of educational opportunity in India.

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Differentiate between Functionalist and Marxian theories of social stratification.
- (b) What are the implications of Directive Principles of State Policy on Education ?
- (c) Distinguish between direct and indirect costs of education.
- (d) Discuss Vygotsky's views on learning.
- (e) Explain the relationship between education and hegemony with examples.
- (f) Discuss how mass media plays an important role in distance education.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is meant by 'Community' ? Discuss how the community can participate and contribute to educational development in your locality.

एम.ई.एस.-014

शिक्षा में परास्नातक
एम.ए. (शिक्षा)
सत्रांत परीक्षा
दिसम्बर, 2019

एम.ई.एस.-014 : शिक्षा का सामाजिक संदर्भ

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
समाजीकरण की अवधारणा की व्याख्या कीजिए।
समाजीकरण के विभिन्न अभिकरणों की संक्षेप में चर्चा कीजिए।

अथवा

विकास की अवधारणा की व्याख्या कीजिए। शिक्षा विकास की प्रक्रिया में किस प्रकार सकारात्मक भूमिका निर्वाह करती है, चर्चा कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
सामाजिक विविधता से क्या अभिप्राय है ? सामाजिक विविधताएँ भारत में शिक्षा व्यवस्था को किस प्रकार प्रभावित करती हैं, व्याख्या कीजिए।

अथवा

शैक्षिक अवसर की समानता के अर्थ एवं सरोकारों की व्याख्या कीजिए। भारत में शैक्षिक अवसर की समानता के प्रावधान के औचित्य को बताइए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं **चार** प्रश्नों के उत्तर लगभग 150 शब्दों (प्रत्येक) में दीजिए :

- (क) सामाजिक स्तरीकरण के प्रकार्यवादी तथा मार्क्सवादी सिद्धान्तों में अन्तर स्पष्ट कीजिए ।
- (ख) शिक्षा पर राज्य के नीति निदेशक सिद्धान्तों के क्या निहितार्थ हैं ?
- (ग) शिक्षा की प्रत्यक्ष एवं अप्रत्यक्ष लागतों में अन्तर स्पष्ट कीजिए ।
- (घ) वायगोत्स्की के अधिगम दृष्टिकोण की चर्चा कीजिए ।
- (ङ) शिक्षा एवं आधिपत्य में संबंध की व्याख्या, उदाहरणों सहित कीजिए ।
- (च) दूरस्थ शिक्षा में जन संचार किस प्रकार महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निर्वाह करता है, चर्चा कीजिए ।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

‘समुदाय’ का क्या अर्थ है ? आपके स्थानीय स्तर पर शैक्षिक विकास हेतु समुदाय किस प्रकार सहभागिता एवं योगदान कर सकता है, चर्चा कीजिए ।

No. of Printed Pages : 7

MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

MA(EDU)

Term-End Examination

June, 2020

**MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF
EDUCATION**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about
600 words :

What is meant by the term 'Knowledge' ?

Discuss the steps of constructing new
knowledge.

P. T. O.

[2]

MES-014

Or

Explain the meaning and importance of ideology. Discuss, how ideology shapes the curriculum.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Justify school as a social system. Discuss various functions of school as a social system.

Or

"Schooling is a socio-cultural process." Explain the statement with examples.

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Explain the role of school as an agency of socialization.
- (b) Elaborate on the relationship between social stratification and education.
- (c) What is meant by education policy ?
Mention the steps in education policy cycle.
- (d) Explain the role of school teachers in curriculum transaction.

[3]

MES-014

- (e) How can language be taught to children during early childhood stage ?
- (f) Discuss the impact of globalization on education.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is meant by excellence in education ?
Discuss the strategies you would suggest to bring in excellence in education system.

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स्नातकोत्तर कला (शिक्षा)

एम.ए. (ई.डी.यू.)

सत्रांत परीक्षा

जून, 2020

एम.ई.एस.-014 : शिक्षा का सामाजिक संदर्भ

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : (i) सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।

(ii) सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

‘ज्ञान’ पद का क्या अर्थ है ? नवीन ज्ञान की रचना के पदों की चर्चा कीजिए।

अथवा

विचारधारा के अर्थ एवं महत्व की व्याख्या कीजिए।
विचारधारा पाठ्यचर्या को किस प्रकार स्वरूप प्रदान
करती है, चर्चा कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में
दीजिए :

सामाजिक व्यवस्था के रूप में विद्यालय के औचित्य को
बताइए। सामाजिक व्यवस्था के रूप में विद्यालय के

विभिन्न प्रकार्यों की चर्चा कीजिए।

अथवा

“स्कूलिंग एक सामाजिक-सांस्कृतिक प्रक्रिया
है।” उदाहरणों द्वारा इस कथन की व्याख्या
कीजिए।

[6]

MES-014

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों के उत्तर प्रत्येक लगभग 150 शब्दों में दीजिए :

- (a) सामाजीकरण के एक अभिकरण के रूप में विद्यालय की भूमिका की व्याख्या कीजिए।
- (b) सामाजिक स्तरीकरण एवं शिक्षा में संबंध का वर्णन कीजिए।
- (c) शिक्षा नीति का क्या अर्थ है ? शिक्षा नीति चक्र के पदों का उल्लेख कीजिए।
- (d) पाठ्यचर्या (शिक्षण) प्रदान करने में विद्यालय शिक्षकों की भूमिका की व्याख्या कीजिए।
- (e) पूर्व बाल्यावस्था में बच्चों को भाषा कैसे पढ़ायी जा सकती है ?
- (f) शिक्षा पर वैश्वीकरण के प्रभाव की चर्चा कीजिए।

[7]

MES-014

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

शिक्षा में उत्कृष्टता का क्या अर्थ है ? शिक्षा व्यवस्था में उत्कृष्टता लाने हेतु आप किन रणनीतियों का सुझाव देंगे ? चर्चा कीजिए।



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MES-014

MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

04359

December, 2019

MES-014 : SOCIETAL CONTEXT OF EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : All questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the concept of socialization. Discuss briefly the various agencies of socialization.

OR

Explain the concept of development. Discuss how education plays a positive role in the process of development.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is meant by social diversity ? Explain how social diversities influence the education system in India.

OR

Explain the meaning and concerns of equality of educational opportunity. Justify the provision of equality of educational opportunity in India.

3. Answer any *four* of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Differentiate between Functionalist and Marxian theories of social stratification.
- (b) What are the implications of Directive Principles of State Policy on Education ?
- (c) Distinguish between direct and indirect costs of education.
- (d) Discuss Vygotsky's views on learning.
- (e) Explain the relationship between education and hegemony with examples.
- (f) Discuss how mass media plays an important role in distance education.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is meant by 'Community' ? Discuss how the community can participate and contribute to educational development in your locality.

एम.ई.एस.-014

शिक्षा में परास्नातक
एम.ए. (शिक्षा)
सत्रांत परीक्षा
दिसम्बर, 2019

एम.ई.एस.-014 : शिक्षा का सामाजिक संदर्भ

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
समाजीकरण की अवधारणा की व्याख्या कीजिए।
समाजीकरण के विभिन्न अभिकरणों की संक्षेप में चर्चा कीजिए।

अथवा

विकास की अवधारणा की व्याख्या कीजिए। शिक्षा विकास की प्रक्रिया में किस प्रकार सकारात्मक भूमिका निर्वाह करती है, चर्चा कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :
सामाजिक विविधता से क्या अभिप्राय है ? सामाजिक विविधताएँ भारत में शिक्षा व्यवस्था को किस प्रकार प्रभावित करती हैं, व्याख्या कीजिए।

अथवा

शैक्षिक अवसर की समानता के अर्थ एवं सरोकारों की व्याख्या कीजिए। भारत में शैक्षिक अवसर की समानता के प्रावधान के औचित्य को बताइए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं **चार** प्रश्नों के उत्तर लगभग 150 शब्दों (प्रत्येक) में दीजिए :

- (क) सामाजिक स्तरीकरण के प्रकार्यवादी तथा मार्क्सवादी सिद्धान्तों में अन्तर स्पष्ट कीजिए ।
- (ख) शिक्षा पर राज्य के नीति निदेशक सिद्धान्तों के क्या निहितार्थ हैं ?
- (ग) शिक्षा की प्रत्यक्ष एवं अप्रत्यक्ष लागतों में अन्तर स्पष्ट कीजिए ।
- (घ) वायगोत्स्की के अधिगम दृष्टिकोण की चर्चा कीजिए ।
- (ङ) शिक्षा एवं आधिपत्य में संबंध की व्याख्या, उदाहरणों सहित कीजिए ।
- (च) दूरस्थ शिक्षा में जन संचार किस प्रकार महत्वपूर्ण भूमिका निर्वाह करता है, चर्चा कीजिए ।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

‘समुदाय’ का क्या अर्थ है ? आपके स्थानीय स्तर पर शैक्षिक विकास हेतु समुदाय किस प्रकार सहभागिता एवं योगदान कर सकता है, चर्चा कीजिए ।
