

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-082

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
EDUCATION (PGDPPED)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2012

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

*Note : (i) All the questions are compulsory.
(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Differentiate between growth and development. Discuss the principles of growth and development with suitable examples.

OR

List the areas where parents can exercise their disciplinary methods. Discuss the role of parents during this period of development.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Differentiate between longitudinal and cross sectional approach of child study. Explain how will you apply the results of child study in your classroom ?

OR

Discuss the importance of creative activities for pre school children. Explain how will you develop creative learning environment in classrooms ?

3. Answer *any four* of the following in about **150** words each.

- (a) Discuss the importance of heredity and environment on various aspects of development.
- (b) Differentiate between growth and development
- (c) Describe the role of pre school in fostering development.
- (d) Explain the language development during early childhood.
- (e) Define individual differences and also discuss any two areas of differences.
- (f) Discuss the scope of Educational psychology in pre school education.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.

Suppose you have to organise the learning experience at pre school based on constructivist approach, suggest the ways you will adopt for curriculum transaction and classroom management citing suitable examples.

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MES-082

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
EDUCATION (PGDPPED)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) *All the questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *All the questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Explain Howard Gardner's theory of multiple intelligence.

OR

Discuss the patterns of social and unsocial development in the childhood with suitable examples.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What is the importance of child study ? Explain the various designs that can be used for child study with suitable examples.

OR

Discuss the nature of pre school learning from the point of view of National Curriculum Framework (NCF 2005).

3. Answer *any four* of the following in about **150** words each :

- (a) Explain the contributions of educational psychology in education.
- (b) Explain the group factor theory of intelligence.
- (c) Discuss the common emotions in early childhood stage.
- (d) Explain the role of memory and imagination in the intellectual development of a child.
- (e) Differentiate between analytical and creative intelligence.
- (f) Explain the nature - nurture controversy.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

For ensuring proper social development, list the activities you will organise and also explain how these activities will help in social development.

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MES-082

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
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Term-End Examination

June, 2013

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : All the questions are compulsory. All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Explain the principles of growth and development with suitable examples.

OR

Discuss the contribution of Educational Psychology in teaching learning process with suitable examples.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Explain the role of pre - school in the education of young children with suitable examples.

OR

Discuss the applications of child study findings in classrooms with suitable examples.

3. Answer *any four* of the following in 150 words each.

- (a) Explain briefly the classification of intelligence tests.
- (b) Discuss common emotions in early childhood.
- (c) Discuss the socio-cultural theory given by Vygotsky.
- (d) Describe the patterns of social development in childhood.
- (e) Discuss common interests of children in late childhood.
- (f) Explain the role of parents in meeting developmental milestones.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

In pre-schools we come across many areas of individual differences. Explain briefly how you will deal with these differences in order to maximise learning in learners.

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MES-082

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
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Term-End Examination

December, 2013

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : All questions are compulsory.

All questions carry equal weightage.

-
1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Discuss the role of home, pre-school, teachers and parents in child development.

OR

Explain the social cognitive approach to learning, giving classroom implications for pre-school.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Explain Howard Gardner's theory of multiple intelligence with its implications at pre-school level.

OR

Differentiate between qualitative and quantitative approaches of child study. Explain how these approaches help in understanding the behaviour of children.

3. Answer **any four** of the following in about **150 words** each :
- (a) Explain the characteristics of learning
 - (b) Discuss the implications of behaviourist approach at pre-school level.
 - (c) Explain briefly different types of exceptional learners.
 - (d) Describe the role of pre-school in fostering creativity.
 - (e) Explain briefly the effect of home environment on the personality of children.
 - (f) Why are the experiences of early childhood years important ?
4. Answer the following question in about **600 words**.
Psychological needs of pre-school children are to be met adequately. How will you organize the classroom environment to gratify the needs as a pre-school teacher ?

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MES-082

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POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY EDUCATION (PGDPPED)

Term-End Examination

June, 2014

MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING EARLY CHILDHOOD

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

(a) Discuss the role of heredity and environment in growth and development of a child.

OR

(b) "Early guidance (pre - school level) of a child helps him/her adjust to new situations and develop the ability to face problems and resolve them". Do you agree with the statement ? Discuss with suitable examples.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

(a) Discuss the theories of cognitive development.

OR

(b) What do you understand by 'constructivism'? Explain various approaches of constructivism.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each.
- (a) Discuss the significance of early childhood in later life of an individual.
 - (b) Differentiate between cross-sectional and longitudinal designs to investigate child development.
 - (c) Describe the verbal and non - verbal intelligence tests.
 - (d) Explain the disciplinary techniques to regulate the behaviour of children.
 - (e) Explain learning through 'imitation' and learning through 'insight'.
 - (f) Discuss briefly the Five Factors Model (FFM) of personality.
 - (g) Discuss the skills required for social development and adjustment of a child.
4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.
How will you develop creative expression among children in your class ? Support your answer with suitable examples.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
EDUCATION (PGDPPED)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2014

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) *All questions are compulsory.*
(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

(a) Discuss qualitative and quantitative approaches of child study.

OR

(b) Explain triarchic theory of intelligence.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

(a) Discuss the nature of learning at pre-school level as emphasized in National Curriculum Framework (2005).

OR

(b) What do you mean by individual differences ? Discuss major areas of individual differences among children.

3. Answer **any four** of the following in about **150** words each.

- (a) Describe briefly the parameters for assessment of growth and development.
- (b) Explain the significance of heredity on human development.
- (c) Explain the role of maturation and experience as determining factors of readiness to learn.
- (d) Describe the process of child guidance.
- (e) Explain the role of pre-schools in child development.
- (f) Discuss the significance of creative activities for pre-school children.
- (g) Explain the role of companionship during early childhood years.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.

Prepare a checklist to identify socially adjusted and maladjusted children in your class. Suggest ways you will adopt to address the problems of maladjustment.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
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Term-End Examination

June, 2015

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

-
- Note :** (i) *All questions are compulsory.*
(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*
-

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain briefly the various principles of growth and development. Discuss the need to understand the principles for a teacher.

OR

"Both Heredity and Environment play an important role in the growth and development of a child". Justify the above statement with suitable examples.

2. Answer the question in about 600 words :

Discuss nature of Pre-school learning from the point of view of NCF - 2005.

OR

What do you understand by "Social Constructivism"?
Write the classroom implications of Constructivist approach to learning.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Explain the important skills needed for the social adjustment of a pre - school child.
- (b) Discuss briefly the Social and Unsocial patterns of childhood.
- (c) Describe the role of various factors affecting creativity of a child.
- (d) Explain briefly the importance of parent child relationship during late childhood.
- (e) How is the knowledge of psychology helpful for a teacher in the class ?
- (f) Describe Multiple Intelligence Theory.

4. Answer the given question in **600** words :

Opportunities need to be provided for the creative expression of children. Suggest various activities, which can be planned for developing creativity among children at pre - school.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
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Term-End Examination

December, 2015

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

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- Note :** (i) *All questions are compulsory.*
(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*
-

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :
Explain the various quantitative methods of child study. Which method will be most suitable for studying the personality traits of children and why ?

OR

What do you understand by the term 'Guidance' ? Discuss the need of guidance at pre-school level.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :
Discuss various factors affecting social development of a child. Explain the role of parents in social adjustment of child.

OR

Elaborate the role of parents in promoting all-round development of a child at early childhood stage. Support your answer with suitable examples.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :
- (a) Describe the various characteristics of Childhood Emotions.
 - (b) Explain the characteristics of different categories of exceptional learner.
 - (c) Explain any two developmental tasks of children during early childhood.
 - (d) Describe briefly the procedure of child guidance.
 - (e) Elaborate the common forms of Imaginary Experience in Early Childhood Stage.
 - (f) Explain 'aptitude' as an area of individual differences.
4. Answer the given question in about **600** words :
"Growth and Development is the product of both heredity and environment." In the light of the above statement, highlight the role of heredity and environment on different aspects of development, with suitable examples.

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MES-082

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
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Term-End Examination

June, 2016

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Discuss the various principles of growth and development in children. Why is it essential for a teacher to understand these principles ?

OR

What do you understand by 'Emotional Maturity' ?

Discuss the relationship between emotional maturity and social development of a child.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Discuss the various qualitative as well as quantitative methods to study the behaviour of a child.

OR

Explain the various social as well as unsocial behavioural patterns of children. Highlight the role of a teacher in moulding social behaviour of children.

3. Answer **any four** of the following in about **150** words each :

- (a) What is 'Gang - Age' and how does it affect social development of a child ?
- (b) What are the various stages of cognitive development according to Piaget and its significance in pre-school education ?
- (c) Explain cognitive constructivism in the light of children's learning in the classroom.
- (d) Differentiate between intrinsic and extrinsic motivation. Suggest the strategies to motivate children in classroom.
- (e) Suggest the activities to enhance creativity among pre-school children.
- (f) Do you think, guidance is important at pre-school stage ? Justify your answer.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.

What are the implications of theory of multiple-intelligence ? Suggest the activities for promoting multiple - intelligence among children.

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MES-082

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
EDUCATION (PGDPPED)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2016

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

How do language development take place in children ? Explain the factors affecting language development with the help of suitable examples.

OR

'No development takes place in Isolation'. In the light of the given statement, discuss the role of various agencies in development of a child.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the importance of creative activities for pre - school children. Suggest the ways to enhance creativity among children.

OR

Discuss the various behavioural patterns in social situations at early childhood stage, with the help of suitable examples.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :
- (a) Explain the role of teacher in moral development of a child ?
 - (b) What do you mean by individual differences ? List the areas of individual differences in children.
 - (c) Elaborate the classroom implications of Social Learning Theory.
 - (d) What is Learning readiness and how can it be developed in preschool children ?
 - (e) Explain the role of Heridity and Environment in the development of children.
 - (f) Differentiate between longitudinal and cross-sectional method of child study.
4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :
- As a teacher, which method would you like to adopt to study the detailed behaviour of children in your classroom. Justify your answer with suitable examples.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
EDUCATION (PGDPPED)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2017

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) Discuss various factors influencing the dimensions of human development, with suitable examples.

OR

- (b) Explain constructivist approach to learning with its implications for classroom.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) Justify the need for organised guidance services at the preschool level. Explain the procedure of guidance at preschool level.

OR

- (b) What are the different intellectual needs of the children ? Discuss the various factors influencing these needs.

3. Answer **any four** of the following in about 150 words each :

- (a) Differentiate between growth and development.
- (b) Explain the cross-sectional and longitudinal designs to investigate Child Development.
- (c) Explain any five principles of human development.
- (d) Discuss the unsocial behaviour patterns in childhood.
- (e) Explain the characteristics of different types of exceptional learners.
- (f) Justify the significance of creative activities for preschool children.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Develop an activity plan to promote multiple intelligence among preschool children.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
EDUCATION (PGDPPED)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2017

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.
(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) What do you mean by individual differences ? Explain the major areas of individual differences, with suitable examples.

OR

- (b) Explain Gardener's theory of intelligence and its implications for teachers.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) Discuss the need for understanding principles of growth and development for teachers. Explain any five principles of growth and development.

OR

- (b) What are the various stages of human development ? Discuss the main features of each stage.

3. Answer **any four** of the following in about **150 words** :

- (a) Justify the significance of heredity and environment on various aspects of human development.
- (b) Explain the role of teacher in emotional development of pre school children.
- (c) Discuss the significance of guidance at pre school level.
- (d) Describe the role of maturation and experience as determining factors of school readiness.
- (e) Explain various social patterns found during childhood.
- (f) Suggest different ways to foster creativity among pre school children.

4. Answer the following question in about **600 words** :

Suggest and explain various activities you will organise in your pre school to prepare children for social adjustment.

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MES-082

00798

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
EDUCATION (PGDPPED)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2018

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) *All questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss different types of tests for assessment of intelligence.

OR

Elaborate major areas of individual differences.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the role of teacher in nurturing creativity.

OR

What is the vision of 'National Curriculum Framework-2005' on nature of learning at preschool level ?

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Discuss the 'Hereditarian's' view point on growth and development of children.
- (b) Discuss the benefits of studying psychology.
- (c) Explain the role of maturation and experience as determining factors of readiness.
- (d) Discuss the quantitative methods of child study.
- (e) Discuss the influence of 'Gang' on the social development of children.
- (f) Discuss three A's of happiness (achievement, acceptance and affection).

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

How will you promote different aspects of development among young children ? Discuss strategies for promotion of each domain of development.

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MES-082

01431

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY
EDUCATION (PGDPPED)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2018

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) *All questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss briefly the major characteristics of different stages of human development.

OR

Discuss any one of the approaches to human learning.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

"Principles of growth and development enable parents and teachers to know how children grow and develop at different stages" ? Do you agree with the statement ? Discuss.

OR

What designs are used to investigate child development ? Discuss various areas where child study can be applied.

3. Answer any four of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Discuss the 'Environmentalists' view point on growth and development of children.
- (b) Discuss the significance of studying child psychology.
- (c) Briefly, discuss any one theory of intelligence.
- (d) Explain the role of preschools in fostering child development.
- (e) Explain the Five Factor Model (FFM) of personality.
- (f) Discuss the factors influencing the intellectual needs of children.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

How will you guide children at preschool level ?
Discuss the procedure with suitable examples.

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MES-082

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE-PRIMARY
EDUCATION (PGDPPED)**

Term-End Examination

01452

June, 2019

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : *All questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.*

-
-
1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the various principles of growth and development in the light of their utility for the teachers.

OR

Discuss the factors affecting emotional development of a child. Highlight the role of a teacher in the emotional development of a child at pre-primary level.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain various methods for studying child behaviour through qualitative approach.

OR

Do you think that guidance is required for children at pre-school level ? Justify your answer with suitable examples.

3. Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Explain the significance of child-counsellor relationship for helping the child in adjustment in new situation.
- (b) What are the common emotions of childhood ?
- (c) Describe the activities which can foster creativity among pre-school children.
- (d) Explain how maturation and learning are related to each other.
- (e) Discuss the various characteristics of learning.
- (f) Explain the various qualities required of a pre-school teacher.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Suggest activities for developing learning readiness among pre-school children.

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE PRIMARY EDUCATION (PGDPPED)

Term-End Examination

December, 2019

MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING EARLY CHILDHOOD*Time : 3 hours**Maximum Weightage : 70%*

*Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.
(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Differentiate between growth and development. Explain the importance of understanding the principles of growth and development.

OR

Discuss the nature and significance of parent-child relationship during late childhood.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the various behaviour patterns of children in social situations during early childhood stage.

OR

What is Intelligence ? Explain the various types of Intelligence tests and their uses.

3. Answer any four of the following in about 150 words each :

- (a) Explain the common emotions of children at the early childhood stage.
- (b) Discuss the various factors affecting language development of a child.
- (c) Do you agree that the different aspects of development are inter-related ? Give reasons to explain.
- (d) Explain the implications of social constructivism for teaching at the pre-school level.
- (e) Elaborate the concept of learning readiness.
- (f) Describe the various skills for social adjustment of pre-school children.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Suggest activities for fostering creativity among pre-school learners.

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MES-082

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE-
PRIMARY EDUCATION (PGDPPED)
Term-End Examination**

June, 2020

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.

(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

**1. Answer the following question in about
600 words :**

- (a) Discuss briefly the different dimensions of
development and the factors influencing
them.**

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MES-082

Or

- (b) Why is studying children important ?
Discuss the implications of child study in preschools.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) Discuss the main features of each stage of human development.

Or

- (b) Discuss the major areas of individual differences.

3. Write short notes on any *four* of the following in about 150 words each :

- (a) Difference between growth and development.
- (b) Importance of heredity and environment for different aspects of development.
- (c) How is knowledge of psychology helpful for teachers, parents and students ?

[3]

- (d) Importance of guidance at preschool stage.
- (e) Common forms of imaginary experiences in early childhood.
- (f) Area where parents need to exercise disciplinary methods.
- (g) Principal modes of learning

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

How will you determine that children are socially adjusted ? Design any *two* activities for making children socially acceptable and socially adjusted.

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN PRE-PRIMARY
EDUCATION (PGDPPED)**

Term-End Examination

February, 2021

**MES-082 : HUMAN DEVELOPMENT DURING
EARLY CHILDHOOD**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

Note : *All questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

What are the various characteristics of growth ?

Discuss the need of understanding the principles of growth and development.

OR

What are the various characteristics of Motor Development at Pre-school stage ? Why is it important for pre-school teachers to understand these ?

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

‘Growth and Development is the product of both Heredity and Environment’. Discuss this statement highlighting the importance of Heredity and Environment on different aspects of development.

OR

Discuss the various approaches of child study.

3. Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Discuss the various principles of Human Development.
- (b) Discuss the various emotions children experience in early childhood stage.
- (c) What are the various types of positive and negative patterns of social behaviour in childhood ?
- (d) Discuss parents' role in the psychological welfare of children.
- (e) Explain the role of gangs in socialization of a child.
- (f) Discuss the various factors that influence the intellectual abilities of children.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss how you as a teacher will develop creativity in children at pre-primary level.
