

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-111

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2011

### MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- Note :** (i) All questions are *compulsory*.  
(ii) All questions carry *equal weightage*.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

"Distance education is capable of resolving some of the outstanding socio-political issues which education is currently faced with". Do you agree with this statement ? Justify the answer with examples.

OR

Explain how learner autonomy is effected in distance education to motivate the learners and to make the learning process more interesting and meaningful.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain in detail Michael Moore's motion of independent study.

OR

Differentiate with examples between the Charles Wedemeyer's motion of independent study and conventional classroom situation.

3. Answer *any four* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Distinguish between the term 'Open education' and Distance Education.
- (b) List the main characteristics of distance education as discussed by Keegan.
- (c) Discuss the pedagogic aspects of Otto Peters' theory in relation to distance education.
- (d) Discuss pedagogic significance of tutor comments on assignments in distance education.
- (e) State the importance of staff development in distance education.
- (f) Differentiate between 'real' and 'simulated' didactic conversation as identified by Holmberg.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Analyse the quality issues in different areas of open and distance education. Write suggestions on these issues.

No. of Printed Pages : 2

**MES-111**

## **MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2012**

### **MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

*Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.*

*(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

"Distance education could be used as a reformative educational strategy to achieve educational goals in India". Discuss the statement.

**OR**

Critically discuss the socio-academic relevance of distance education in India.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Explain the need for building conversational elements in distance teaching materials.

**OR**

Explain 'distance' as a function of 'dialogue' and 'individualisation'.

3. Answer *any four* of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Point out the major differences between the distance education system in China and that of India.
- (b) Explain the term 'open education' with examples.
- (c) State the advantages of independent study.
- (d) Discuss two important issues identified by David Sewart in relation to distance education.
- (e) Differentiate between formal education and distance education systems.
- (f) Explain the importance of research in distance education.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Identify three interactive media that can be used for networked collaborative learning. Explain how these media are helpful in collaborative learning.

---

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-111

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

### MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

*Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.*

*(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following questions (1 and 2) in about 600 words :

"The educational scene in ancient India was not different from the European scene". Discuss the statement with examples.

OR

Discuss with examples the socio-academic needs that led to the spread of distance education in India.

2. Discuss with examples how dialogue and individualisation differentiate distance teaching/ learning from the conventional form of education.

OR

"Distance education is an industrialised form of education". Discuss the statement with suitable examples.

3. Answer *any four* of the following questions in about **150** words each.
- (a) Discuss distance education as a tool for social transformation.
  - (b) Differentiate between distance education and open education.
  - (c) Explain the role of 'assignment' in distance education.
  - (d) Describe any three characteristics of Education for ALL.
  - (e) Explain the basic considerations of a relevant teacher training programme.
  - (f) Explain briefly the history of distance education of Thailand.
4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.
- "Support Service System is the back bone of an ideal distance education system". Discuss the statement and support your answer with your personal experience as a distance learner.
-

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-111

260007

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

### MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- 
- Note :** (i) *All the questions are compulsory.*  
(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*
- 

Answer the following questions (1 and 2) in about  
600 words.

1. Discuss with examples the major micro issues of distance education.

OR

Discuss 'learner autonomy'. How is it practiced in distance education ?

2. Explain how distance education is an effective and purposeful educational strategy with examples.

OR

Discuss the strengths and weaknesses of the major differences of distance education between India and China.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each.
- (a) Describe briefly the implications of relative effectiveness of face to face and distance modes of education.
  - (b) Mention different areas of research in distance education.
  - (c) Describe the concept of “Independent Study” as defined by Wedemeyer Charles A.
  - (d) Explain briefly the features of didactic conversation.
  - (e) Describe the networked collaborative learning in distance education.
  - (f) Explain the difference between correspondence education and distance education.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words.

Discuss with examples the different methods of two way communication of distance education as propounded by John Baath. As a distance learner explain your personal experiences about the effectiveness of two-way communication. Which according to you is the most effective two way communication and why ?

---



No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-111

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

### MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- 
- Note :* (i) All questions are compulsory.  
(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.
- 

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Critically examine student support services as a micro-issue in distance education.

OR

Discuss the role of communication technology in distance education.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the shortcomings of the conventional system and explain how open distance system can overcome such shortcomings.

OR

Discuss the meaning of 'guided didactic conversation and explain its relevance in distance education.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Explain briefly implications of networked and collaborative learning approach for distance learners.
- (b) Explain distance education as an industrialised form of education.
- (c) Discuss the major draw backs of radio lectures for distance education.
- (d) Differentiate between communication skills and intellectual skills required distance learning.
- (e) Discuss distance education as a tool for social transformation.
- (f) Mention the functions of Commonwealth of Learning.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically examine the effectiveness of printed self learning material as an academic input on the basis of your experience as a distance learner.

---

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-111

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2014

### MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

*Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.  
(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :  
Describe the major academic inputs in distance education programmes.

OR

Discuss the relative effectiveness of face - to - face and distance models of education.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :  
Explain how distance education can be used as an effective educational strategy to develop various skills.

OR

Describe the significance of student support services in distance education.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :
- (a) Differentiate between correspondence and distance education.
  - (b) Discuss the importance of staff development in distance education.
  - (c) Describe briefly distance education in Eastern Europe.
  - (d) Write a short note on China's Central Radio and TV University (CRTVU).
  - (e) Explain distance education as an industrial form of education.
  - (f) Explain Holmberg's views on distance education.
4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :
- Critically describe the learner centered approach adopted by distance education on the basis of your experience as a student of distance education.

---

[www.ignouassignmentguru.com](https://www.ignouassignmentguru.com)

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-111

00513

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2014

### MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- 
- Note :** (i) All questions are compulsory.  
(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.
- 

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) "Distance education has the capacity to handle increasing student numbers and to provide relevant courses to the students of India". Do you agree with this statement ? Justify your answer with suitable examples.

OR

- (b) Discuss briefly the micro issues related to the 'academic inputs' being provided in distance teaching institutes.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) Discuss Wedemeyer's idea of independent study.

OR

- (b) Discuss how distance education process can be compared with that of the industrial system ?

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) What is the difference between correspondence education and distance education ?
- (b) What are the problems faced by the Directorates of Distance Education located in the conventional universities ?
- (c) What are the features of didactic conversation ?
- (d) State the importance of research in distance education.
- (e) List the main reasons for starting distance education programmes in African countries.
- (f) Write a brief note on any one mega university in Asia.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Discuss critically the concept of 'networked collaborative learning'.

---

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-111

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2015

### MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

**Note :** (i) *All questions are compulsory.*

(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) Identify four major aims that characterize the functions of an educational system. Does distance education fulfil those aims satisfactorily ? Discuss with examples.

OR

- (b) Discuss Moore's notion of independent study.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) What are the characteristics of distance education according to Otto Peter's ? Discuss the pedagogic aspects of his theory on distance education.

OR

- (b) What is the importance of two-way communication in distance education ? How does the two-way communication take place in distance education ? Discuss with examples.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Briefly explain the need of human support in distance education.
- (b) What are the main characteristics of distance education as discussed by Keegan ?
- (c) Discuss the importance of teaching comments on assignments in distance education.
- (d) Does distance education impart skills ? Justify your answer.
- (e) In what way is distance education in China different from distance education in other Asian countries ?
- (f) Discuss the importance of pre-enrolment counselling.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

List the communication technologies used in any open university in India. Discuss how these technologies have influenced the design and delivery of student support services.



No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-111

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2015

### MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- Note :** (i) *All questions are compulsory.*  
(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Define distance education in your own words.  
Discuss the scope of distance education in India.

OR

Analyse the quality indicators that determine the social credibility of open and distance learning system.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss Charles Wedemeyer's views on independent study.

OR

Describe the importance of human element in an industrialised form of education.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Explain the pedagogic significance of tutor comments in distance education.
- (b) Discuss in brief the relevance of distance education in Africa.
- (c) Write a short note on any mega-university known to you.
- (d) Discuss in brief Holmberg's views on guided didactic conversation.
- (e) Write a short note on student support services provided by Indira Gandhi National Open University.
- (f) Discuss the concept of virtual university.

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Critically discuss important measures that are necessary to sustain distance education initiatives in India.

---

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-111

01458

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

### Term-End Examination

June, 2016

### MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- Note :** (i) *All questions are compulsory.*  
(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Discuss with examples the advantages and disadvantages of face-to-face and distance modes of education.

OR

Explain the criteria for assessing the social credibility of open and distance learning system.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Explain Otto Peter's views on distance education.

OR

Discuss Michael Moore's views on independent study system. How do his views differ from the views of Charles Wedemeyer ?

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150 words** each :

- (a) How can research contribute to the development of distance education ?
- (b) Write a short note on development of distance education in Bangladesh.
- (c) What are the characteristics of life - long learner ?
- (d) Why student support services are important in distance education ?
- (e) What is the role of Information and Communication Technologies in distance education ?
- (f) Discuss with examples three types of teaching comments.

4. Answer the following question in about **600 words**.

Is it necessary to develop study skills in distance learners ? Discuss with suitable examples.

IGNOU  
ASSIGNMENT GURU

---

[www.ignouassignmentguru.com](https://www.ignouassignmentguru.com)

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-111

00697

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

December, 2016

### MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- Note :** (i) *All questions are compulsory.*  
(ii) *All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) Critically discuss the claim that open distance education democratises the education system.

OR

- (b) Describe Wedemeyer's views on distance education.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) Name the expert who described distance education as an industrial form of education. Discuss with examples why it was described as an industrial form of education.

OR

- (b) Comment on Moore's concept of "Distance". Do you agree with this concept? Justify your answer with examples.

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Highlight the needs of the learner in the present century.
- (b) Define in your own words :  
'Correspondence education', 'distance education' and 'open education'.
- (c) What is the significance of two-way communication in distance education?
- (d) Point out the major issues regarding research in distance education.
- (e) Give reasons why teaching comments in assignments are important.
- (f) Why open universities organize counselling for the distance learners?

4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

What is a mega open university? Discuss the important features of any two mega open universities of your choice.

---

No. of Printed Pages : 2

MES-111

00321

## MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)

Term-End Examination

June, 2017

### MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- Note :* (i) All questions are compulsory.  
(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) Discuss critically the major criteria that characterize the functions and social relevance of an educational system.

OR

- (b) Discuss Holmberg's views on distance education.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

- (a) "In your opinion can distance education impart skills" ? Justify your answer with suitable examples.

OR

- (b) Discuss how the latest communication technologies can bring improvement in learner support services in distance education ?

3. Answer **any four** of the following questions in about **150 words** each :
- (a) How does distance education contribute to independent learning ?
  - (b) Explain the strengths and weaknesses of online education.
  - (c) Comment on the increasing globalisation of distance education.
  - (d) Point out the industrial aspects in the operations of distance education system.
  - (e) State the salient characteristics of distance learner.
  - (f) Write a note on any mega open university of Asia.
4. Answer the following question in about **600 words** :  
"Quality matters, more so in distance education".  
Discuss this statement critically.

ASSIGNMENT GURU

[www.ignouassignmentguru.com](https://www.ignouassignmentguru.com)



No. of Printed Pages : 4

MES-111

00485 MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION (MAEDU)  
Term-End Examination  
December, 2017

MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF  
DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- Note : (i) All the four questions are compulsory.  
(ii) All the questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Describe conventional use of distance teaching. Discuss the distance education as an effective and purposeful educational strategy in the context of building a cultivated society.

OR

Describe relevance of education in terms of learner-needs in distance education. Discuss distance education as a reformative movement in the context of a tool for social transformation.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Differentiate between Distance Education and Traditional Education. Justify distance education in terms of effectiveness.

OR

Explain 'distance' as a function of dialogue and individualisation as given by Michael Moore. Discuss any quality issue pertaining to distance education.

3. Write answer of **any four** of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Discuss the importance of distance education in developing countries.
- (b) Discuss the functions and objectives of Commonwealth of Learning (CoL).
- (c) Describe changing attitudes towards learning with focus on education for all.
- (d) Describe briefly distance between the teacher and the learner considering independent study as advocated by Charles Wedemeyer.
- (e) Discuss the need for human support for an Industrialised form of Education as given by David Sewart.
- (f) Write a note on Networked Collaborative learning describing its relevance in distance education.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words.

Describe the concept of Mega - Open Universities. How will you justify Indira Gandhi National Open University (IGNOU), India as one of the Mega - Open Universities.

एम.ई.एस.-111

एम.ए. ( शिक्षा ) ( एम.ए.ई.डी.यू. )

सत्रांत परीक्षा

दिसम्बर, 2017

एम.ई.एस.-111 : दूर शिक्षा का विकास एवं दर्शन

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिभारिता : 70%

- 
- नोट: (i) सभी चारों प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य हैं।  
(ii) सभी प्रश्नों की अधिभारिता समान है।
- 

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
दूर शिक्षा के परंपरागत प्रयोग का वर्णन कीजिए। दूर शिक्षा की चर्चा, किसी परिष्कृत समाज के निर्माण के संदर्भ में एक प्रभावी और सार्थक शैक्षिक कार्यनीति के रूप में कीजिए।

अथवा

दूर शिक्षा में शिक्षार्थियों की आवश्यकताओं को ध्यान में रखते हुए शिक्षा की प्रासंगिकता का वर्णन कीजिए। दूर शिक्षा की चर्चा, सामाजिक परिवर्तन के एक औजार की दृष्टि से एक सुधारात्मक आंदोलन के रूप में कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
दूर शिक्षा और परंपरागत शिक्षा में अंतर स्पष्ट कीजिए। दूर शिक्षा की पुष्टि, प्रभाविता की दृष्टि से कीजिए।

अथवा

‘दूर’ शब्द को, माइकल मूर द्वारा प्रस्तुत ‘संवाद’ और व्यक्ति-विशिष्टीकरण के प्रकार्य के रूप में व्यक्त कीजिए। दूर शिक्षा से संबंधित गुणवत्ता संबंधी किसी भी मुद्दे की चर्चा कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से **किन्हीं चार** प्रश्नों के उत्तर (प्रत्येक) लगभग **150 शब्दों** में दीजिए :

- (a) विकासशील देशों में दूर शिक्षा के महत्व की चर्चा कीजिए।
- (b) कॉमनवैलथ ऑफ लर्निंग (सी.ओ.एल.) के प्रकार्यों एवं उद्देश्यों की चर्चा कीजिए।
- (c) सभी के लिए शिक्षा पर ध्यान केंद्रित करते हुए अधिगम (learning) के प्रति बदलते दृष्टिकोणों का वर्णन कीजिए।
- (d) शिक्षक और शिक्षार्थी के बीच की दूरी का संक्षेप में वर्णन, चार्ल्स वैडमैयर द्वारा समर्थित स्वतंत्र अध्ययन पर विचार करते हुए कीजिए।
- (e) मानव सहयोग की आवश्यकता की चर्चा, डेविड स्यूवार्ट (Sewart) द्वारा प्रतिपादित शिक्षा के उद्योगीकृत रूप के लिए कीजिए।
- (f) नेटवर्क आधारित सहयोगपरक शिक्षा पर एक नोट, दूर शिक्षा में इसकी प्रासंगिकता का वर्णन करते हुए कीजिए।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग **600 शब्दों** में दीजिए :

महा-मुक्त (Mega - Open) विश्वविद्यालयों की संकल्पना का वर्णन कीजिए। इंदिरा गाँधी राष्ट्रीय मुक्त विश्वविद्यालय (इग्नू) की छवि की पुष्टि भारत के एक महा-मुक्त विश्वविद्यालय के रूप में आप कैसे करेंगे ?

No. of Printed Pages : 4

MES-111

**MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION (MAEDU)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2018**

**MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF  
DISTANCE EDUCATION**

**Time : 3 hours**

**Maximum Weightage : 70%**

**Note : (i) All the four questions are compulsory.**

**(ii) All the questions carry equal weightage.**

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Describe the distinct characteristics of distance education practices in Australia and the South Pacific region. Discuss any significant characteristics of distance education practices followed in those regions which are relevant in Indian context.

**OR**

Describe the genesis of distance education in the context of developments in the twentieth century. Discuss the distance education genesis in the Europe continent with focus on 'England'.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Describe networked collaborative learning. Discuss its need and importance in providing quality distance teaching - learning opportunities in distance education.

**OR**

Discuss the features of didactic conversation as suggested by Borje Holmberg.

3. Write answer of **any four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :
- (a) Discuss the concept of 'learner autonomy' and how it is ensured in the Indian context.
  - (b) Describe the Commonwealth of Learning (COL) and its role in facilitating distance education in the International context.
  - (c) Discuss economic arguments in favour of distance education in Indian context.
  - (d) Discuss the pedagogic aspects of Peter's theory on distance education.
  - (e) Differentiate between correspondence education and distance education citing examples.
  - (f) Discuss the present state of distance learning institutes in the Indian context.
4. Answer the following question in about **600** words :  
Describe research and staff development in distance education. Discuss the areas of researches you would like to undertake in distance education at the school level.

---

[www.ignouassignmentguru.com](https://www.ignouassignmentguru.com)

एम.ई.एस.-111

एम.ए. ( शिक्षा ) ( एम.ए.ई.डी.यू. )

सत्रांत परीक्षा

जून, 2018

एम.ई.एस.-111 : दूर शिक्षा का विकास एवं दर्शन

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिभारिता : 70%

नोट: (i) सभी चारों प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य हैं।

(ii) सभी प्रश्नों की अधिभारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
ऑस्ट्रेलिया और दक्षिण प्रशांततीय क्षेत्र में दूर शिक्षा व्यवहारों की विशिष्ट विशेषताओं का वर्णन कीजिए। इन क्षेत्रों में अनुसरणीय दूर शिक्षा व्यवहारों की ऐसी कोई विशिष्ट विशेषताओं की चर्चा कीजिए जो भारतीय संदर्भ में प्रासंगिक हैं।

अथवा

दूर शिक्षा की व्युत्पत्ति का वर्णन, 20 वी शताब्दी की विकास-उपलब्धियों के संदर्भ में कीजिए। यूरोप महाद्वीप में दूर शिक्षा की व्युत्पत्ति की चर्चा, 'इंग्लैंड' पर ध्यान केंद्रित करते हुए कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
नेटवर्क आधारित सहयोगपरक अध्ययन का वर्णन कीजिए। दूर शिक्षा में गुणवत्तायुक्त दूर अध्ययन-अध्यापन संबंधी अवसर प्रदान करने में, इसकी आवश्यकता एवं महत्व की चर्चा कीजिए।

अथवा

बोर्ज होल्मबर्ग (Borje Holmberg) द्वारा सुझाए गए प्रबोध (didactic) वार्तालाप की विशेषताओं की चर्चा कीजिए।

3. संक्षेप में किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों (प्रत्येक) का उत्तर लगभग 150 शब्दों में दीजिए :

- (a) 'शिक्षार्थी स्वायत्ता' की संकल्पना की चर्चा कीजिए और बताइए कि भारतीय संदर्भ में इसे कैसे सुनिश्चित किया जाता है?
- (b) अंतरराष्ट्रीय संदर्भ में दूर शिक्षा को सुगम बनाने में कॉमनवैल्थ ऑफ लर्निंग (सी.ओ.एल) और इसकी भूमिका का वर्णन कीजिए।
- (c) भारतीय संदर्भ में दूर शिक्षा के पक्ष में आर्थिक तर्कों की चर्चा कीजिए।
- (d) पीटर के दूर शिक्षा आधारित सिद्धांत के शैक्षिक (pedagogic) पहलुओं की चर्चा कीजिए।
- (e) पत्राचार शिक्षा और दूर शिक्षा के अंतर को उदाहरण देते हुए स्पष्ट कीजिए।
- (f) दूर शिक्षा संस्थाओं की वर्तमान स्थिति की चर्चा, भारतीय संदर्भ में कीजिए।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

दूर शिक्षा में शोध और स्टाफ विकास का वर्णन कीजिए। स्कूली स्तर पर दूर शिक्षा में आप शोध के किन क्षेत्रों के तहत शोधकार्य करना चाहेंगे? चर्चा कीजिए।



No. of Printed Pages : 4

MES-111

00271

# MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION (MAEDU)

Term-End Examination

December, 2018

## MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Weightage : 70%

- Note : (i) All questions are compulsory.  
(ii) All questions carry equal weightage.*

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Distance Education ; an effective and purposeful educational strategy - discuss.

OR

Elaborate the socio-political changes in relation to the higher education system in India with suitable examples.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Analyse the changing attitudes towards learning with focus on learner needs.

OR

Discuss the industrial characteristics of distance education as discussed by Otto Peters.

3. Answer any four of the following questions in about 150 words :

- (a) Discuss briefly factors that affect the multiplier effect of the short training programmes.
- (b) Enlist mismatch between present socio-academic needs and conventional educational system.
- (c) Explain different types of didactic conversation.
- (d) Discuss the importance of networked collaborative learning in distance education.
- (e) Compare commercialised education with industrialised type of education.
- (f) Discuss the growth of distance education in India.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the role of communication technologies in distance education and quality concerns, with suitable examples.

---

**एम.ई.एस.-111**

**एम.ए. ( शिक्षा ) ( एम.ए.ई.डी.यू. )**

**सत्रांत परीक्षा**

**दिसंबर, 2018**

**एम.ई.एस.-111 : दूर शिक्षा का विकास एवं दर्शन**

**समय : 3 घण्टे**

**अधिभारिता : 70%**

**नोट : (i) सभी प्रश्नों के उत्तर देना अनिवार्य हैं।**

**(ii) सभी प्रश्नों की अधिभारिता समान है।**

**1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए।**

**दूर शिक्षा : प्रभावी एवं उद्देश्यपूर्ण शैक्षिक रणनीति - चर्चा कीजिए।**

**अथवा**

**भारत में उच्च शिक्षा पद्धति के संबंध में होने वाले सामाजिक-राजनीतिक परिवर्तनों का वर्णन, उचित उदाहरण देते हुए कीजिए।**

**2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :**

**शिक्षा के प्रति बदलती अभिवृत्तियों का विश्लेषण, शिक्षार्थियों की जरूरतों को ध्यान में रखते हुए कीजिए।**

**अथवा**

**ओट्टो पिटर्स द्वारा चर्चित-दूर शिक्षा की औद्योगिक विशेषताओं की चर्चा कीजिए।**

3. निम्नलिखित में से **किन्हीं चार** प्रश्नों के उत्तर (प्रत्येक) लगभग 150 शब्दों में दीजिए :

- (a) लघु प्रशिक्षण कार्यक्रमों के गुणक प्रभाव पर असर डालने वाले कारकों की संक्षेप में चर्चा कीजिए।
- (b) मौजूदा सामाजिक-शैक्षणिक आवश्यकताओं और परंपरागत शैक्षिक प्रणाली के बीच क्या असंगत है? सूचीबद्ध कीजिए।
- (c) प्रबोध (didactic) वार्तालाप के विभिन्न प्रकारों का वर्णन कीजिए।
- (d) दूर शिक्षा में नेटवर्क आधारित सहयोगपरक अधिगम के महत्व की चर्चा कीजिए।
- (e) वाणिज्यिक शिक्षा और औद्योगिकीकृत किस्म की शिक्षा की आपसी तुलना कीजिए।
- (f) भारत में दूर शिक्षा की वृद्धि पर चर्चा कीजिए।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

दूर शिक्षा और गुणवत्ता संबंधी मुद्दों में संचार प्रौद्योगिकियों की भूमिका की चर्चा, उचित उदाहरण देते हुए कीजिए।

No. of Printed Pages : 4

**MES-111**

**MASTER OF ARTS (EDUCATION)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2019**

01252

**MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF  
DISTANCE EDUCATION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Weightage : 70%*

**Note :** All questions are **compulsory**. All questions carry equal weightage.

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the role of distance education in dealing with the issue of number of teachers to be trained, with suitable examples from other developing countries.

**OR**

Discuss the theory of 'independent study' as proposed by Michael Moore and its relation to distance education.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the importance of distance education in Europe with suitable examples.

**OR**

"Distance education is an industrialised form of education." Explain the issues involved in this form.

3. Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 150 words each :

- (a) Give reasons for promoting distance education as a reformative educational strategy.
- (b) Discuss the factors that affect the status of correspondence education.
- (c) Discuss the importance of any one micro issue of distance education.
- (d) Explain briefly about the new learners.
- (e) Explain the concept of guided didactic conversation.
- (f) Discuss major economic arguments regarding distance education.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the expansion of distance education in Asia with suitable examples.

---

एम.ई.एस.-111

एम.ए. (शिक्षा)  
सत्रांत परीक्षा  
जून, 2019

एम.ई.एस.-111 : दूर शिक्षा का विकास एवं दर्शन

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
दूर शिक्षा की भूमिका की चर्चा, प्रशिक्षित किए जाने वाले  
अध्यापकों की संख्या से जुड़े मुद्दे पर विचार करते हुए और  
अन्य विकासशील देशों से उचित उदाहरणों सहित कीजिए।

अथवा

माइकल मूर द्वारा प्रस्तावित 'स्वतंत्र अध्ययन' सिद्धांत और  
दूर शिक्षा से इसके संबंध की चर्चा कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
यूरोप में दूर शिक्षा के महत्त्व की चर्चा, उचित उदाहरणों  
सहित कीजिए।

अथवा

“दूर शिक्षा, शिक्षा का एक औद्योगीकृत स्वरूप है।” इस  
स्वरूप में सम्मिलित मुद्दों की व्याख्या कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं **चार** प्रश्नों के उत्तर लगभग 150 शब्दों (प्रत्येक) में दीजिए :
- (क) दूर शिक्षा को सुधारात्मक शैक्षिक रणनीति के रूप में आगे बढ़ाने के कारण दीजिए ।
  - (ख) पत्राचार शिक्षा की प्रस्थिति को प्रभावित करने वाले कारकों की चर्चा कीजिए ।
  - (ग) दूर शिक्षा के किसी एक सूक्ष्म मुद्दे के महत्त्व की चर्चा कीजिए ।
  - (घ) नव शिक्षार्थियों के बारे में संक्षेप में व्याख्या कीजिए ।
  - (ङ) मार्गदर्शित प्रबोधक वार्तालाप की संकल्पना की व्याख्या कीजिए ।
  - (च) दूर शिक्षा के सम्बन्ध में प्रस्तुत प्रमुख आर्थिक तर्कों की चर्चा कीजिए ।
4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :  
एशिया में दूर शिक्षा के विस्तार की चर्चा, उचित उदाहरणों सहित कीजिए ।
-



No. of Printed Pages : 7

**MES-111**

**MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION  
(MAEDU)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2019**

**MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF  
DISTANCE EDUCATION**

***Time : 3 Hours      Maximum Weightage : 70%***

***Note : All questions are compulsory. All questions  
carry equal weightage.***

1. Answer the following question in about  
**600 words :**

Explain the emergence of new learners and  
discuss their characteristics influencing the  
teaching-learning scenario.

Or

Discuss learning models that have emerged in 21st century learning context with suitable examples.

2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Elaborate, how Distance Education is a method and 'Open Learning' is a philosophy with suitable examples.

Or

Discuss the gamut of Open Distance Education and its relevance in the Indian context.

3. Answer any **four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Write key indicators of quality in online learning.
- (b) Describe significant aspects of distance education.
- (c) Explain Moore's notion of independent study.

- (d) Explain industrial characteristics of distance education.
- (e) Explain implications of net-worked collaborative learning.
- (f) Briefly explain the John Baath's two-way portal communication.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the evolution of distance education in India. Explain the major challenges faced by distance education in India.

एम.ई.एस.-111

शिक्षा में परास्नातक (एम. ए. ई. डी. यू.)

सत्रांत परीक्षा

दिसम्बर, 2019

एम.ई.एस.-111 : दूरस्थ शिक्षा का विकास एवं दर्शन

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान हैं।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

नव-शिक्षार्थियों के आविर्भाव की विवेचना कीजिए और शिक्षण-अधिगम परिदृश्य को प्रभावित करने वाली उनकी विशिष्टताओं की विवेचना कीजिए।

### अथवा

21<sup>वीं</sup> शताब्दी के अधिगम सन्दर्भ में उभरे अधिगम प्रतिमानों की उचित उदाहरणों द्वारा विवेचना कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

'दूरस्थ शिक्षा' एक प्रविधि है और 'मुक्त अधिगम' एक दर्शन किस प्रकार है, उचित उदाहरणों द्वारा सविस्तार प्रतिपादन कीजिए।

### अथवा

भारतीय सन्दर्भ में मुक्त दूरस्थ शिक्षा के सम्पूर्ण पहलुओं (गेमट-gamut) और इसकी प्रासंगिकता की विवेचना कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों (प्रत्येक लगभग 150 शब्दों में) के उत्तर दीजिए :

(a) ऑन-लाइन अधिगम में गुणवत्ता के मूल संकेतक लिखिये।

(b) दूरस्थ शिक्षा के महत्त्वपूर्ण पहलुओं का वर्णन कीजिए।

(c) मूरे के स्वतन्त्र-अध्ययन के विचारों की व्याख्या कीजिए।

(d) दूरस्थ शिक्षा की औद्योगिक विशिष्टताओं की व्याख्या कीजिए।

(e) नेटवर्क-सहयोगी अधिगम (नेटवर्क कोलैबोरेटिव लर्निंग) के निहितार्थों की व्याख्या कीजिए।

(f) जॉन बाथ के द्वितरफा डाक संचार की संक्षेप में व्याख्या कीजिए।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

भारत में दूरस्थ शिक्षा के क्रमागत विकास (इवोल्यूशन) की विवेचना कीजिए। भारत में दूरस्थ शिक्षा द्वारा सामना की जा रही प्रमुख चुनौतियों की व्याख्या कीजिए।



[www.ignouassignmentguru.com](https://www.ignouassignmentguru.com)

No. of Printed Pages : 8

**MES-111**

**MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION**

**(MAEDU)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2020**

**MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF**

**DISTANCE EDUCATION**

***Time : 3 Hours***

***Maximum Weightage : 70%***

---

***Note : (i) All the four questions are compulsory.***

***(ii) All the questions carry equal weightage.***

---

**P. T. O.**



[ 2 ]

MES-111

1. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the traits of new learners. Explain implications of those traits on instructional process with suitable examples.

*Or*

Discuss issues that need to be considered for building quality benchmarks in Distance Education.

2. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss key notions of Wedemeyer's philosophy of distance education and relevance to present day context.

*Or*

Discuss the concept of learners' autonomy in different types of academic programmes with suitable examples.

[ 3 ]

MES-111

3. Answer any *four* of the following in about **150** words each :

(a) Describe 'progressive period' in the history of distance education.

(b) Explain the view that Distance Education is the most industrialized form of education.

(c) Discuss the features of Didactic conversation

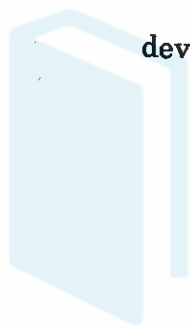
(d) Explain major issues and compromises pertaining to human element as propagated by David Sewart.

(e) Differentiate between face-to-face education and open distance education.

P. T. O.

- (f) Write a short note on the impact of Information Communication Technologies (ICTs) in Open Distance Learning.
4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Describe the need for Distance Education in developing countries, with focus on India.



ignou

ASSIGNMENT GURU

---

[www.ignouassignmentguru.com](https://www.ignouassignmentguru.com)

एम.ई.एस.-111

शिक्षा में परास्नातक ( एम.ए.ई.डी.यू )

सत्रांत परीक्षा

जून, 2020

एम.ई.एस.-111 : दूरस्थ शिक्षा का विकास एवं दर्शन

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : (i) सभी चार प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।

(ii) सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान है।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

नव-शिक्षार्थियों के गुणों/लक्षणों (ट्रेट्स) की विवेचना कीजिए। अनुदेशनात्मक प्रक्रिया पर इन गुणों/लक्षणों

(ट्रेड्स) के निहितार्थों की उचित उदाहरणों द्वारा व्याख्या कीजिए।

### अथवा

दूरस्थ शिक्षा में गुणवत्ता मानदण्ड/बेंचमार्क के निर्माण के लिए मान्य आवश्यक मुद्दों/विषयों की विवेचना कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

वेडेमेयर (Wedemeyer's) के दूरस्थ शिक्षा के दर्शन के मूल-विचारों और वर्तमान सन्दर्भ के लिए प्रासंगिकता की विवेचना कीजिए।

### अथवा

विविध प्रकार के शैक्षणिक कार्यक्रमों में शिक्षार्थियों की स्वायत्तता की संकल्पना की उचित उदाहरणों द्वारा विवेचना कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों (प्रत्येक लगभग 150 शब्दों में) के उत्तर दीजिए :

(क) दूरस्थ शिक्षा के इतिहास में 'प्रगतिशील कालावधि' (प्रोग्रेसिव पीरियड) का वर्णन कीजिए।

(ख) इस विचार की व्याख्या कीजिए कि दूरस्थ शिक्षा, शिक्षा का सर्वाधिक औद्योगीकृत रूप है।

(ग) शिक्षात्मक संवाद (डिडैक्टिव कनवरशेसन) की विशेषताओं की विवेचना कीजिए।

(घ) डेविड सेवार्ट (David Sewart) द्वारा प्रसारित मानवीय तत्वों से सम्बन्धित प्रमुख मुद्दों एवं समझौतों की व्याख्या कीजिए।

(ङ) आमने-सामने शिक्षा और मुक्त दूरस्थ शिक्षा में अन्तर स्पष्ट कीजिए।

[8]

MES-111

(च) मुक्त दूरस्थ शिक्षा पर सूचना संचार/सम्प्रेषण प्रौद्योगिकियों (आई. सी. टी. जे.) के प्रभाव पर एक संक्षिप्त टिप्पणी लिखिए।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

भारत पर फोकस करते हुए विकासशील देशों में दूरस्थ शिक्षा की आवश्यकता का वर्णन कीजिए।

ASSIGNMENT GURU

[www.ignouassignmentguru.com](https://www.ignouassignmentguru.com)

No. of Printed Pages : 7

**MES-111**

**MASTER OF ARTS IN EDUCATION  
(MAEDU)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2019**

**MES-111 : GROWTH AND PHILOSOPHY OF  
DISTANCE EDUCATION**

***Time : 3 Hours      Maximum Weightage : 70%***

***Note : All questions are compulsory. All questions  
carry equal weightage.***

1. Answer the following question in about  
**600 words :**

Explain the emergence of new learners and  
discuss their characteristics influencing the  
teaching-learning scenario.



Or

Discuss learning models that have emerged in 21st century learning context with suitable examples.

2. Answer the following question in about **600** words :

Elaborate, how Distance Education is a method and 'Open Learning' is a philosophy with suitable examples.

Or

Discuss the gamut of Open Distance Education and its relevance in the Indian context.

3. Answer any **four** of the following questions in about **150** words each :

- (a) Write key indicators of quality in online learning.
- (b) Describe significant aspects of distance education.
- (c) Explain Moore's notion of independent study.

- (d) Explain industrial characteristics of distance education.
- (e) Explain implications of net-worked collaborative learning.
- (f) Briefly explain the John Baath's two-way portal communication.

4. Answer the following question in about 600 words :

Discuss the evolution of distance education in India. Explain the major challenges faced by distance education in India.

एम.ई.एस.-111

शिक्षा में परास्नातक (एम. ए. ई. डी. यू.)

सत्रांत परीक्षा

दिसम्बर, 2019

एम.ई.एस.-111 : दूरस्थ शिक्षा का विकास एवं दर्शन

समय : 3 घण्टे

अधिकतम भारिता : 70%

नोट : सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। सभी प्रश्नों की भारिता समान हैं।

1. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

नव-शिक्षार्थियों के आविर्भाव की विवेचना कीजिए और शिक्षण-अधिगम परिदृश्य को प्रभावित करने वाली उनकी विशिष्टताओं की विवेचना कीजिए।

### अथवा

21<sup>वीं</sup> शताब्दी के अधिगम सन्दर्भ में उभरे अधिगम प्रतिमानों की उचित उदाहरणों द्वारा विवेचना कीजिए।

2. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

'दूरस्थ शिक्षा' एक प्रविधि है और 'मुक्त अधिगम' एक दर्शन किस प्रकार है, उचित उदाहरणों द्वारा सविस्तार प्रतिपादन कीजिए।

### अथवा

भारतीय सन्दर्भ में मुक्त दूरस्थ शिक्षा के सम्पूर्ण पहलुओं (गेमट-gamut) और इसकी प्रासंगिकता की विवेचना कीजिए।

3. निम्नलिखित में से किन्हीं चार प्रश्नों (प्रत्येक लगभग 150 शब्दों में) के उत्तर दीजिए :

(a) ऑन-लाइन अधिगम में गुणवत्ता के मूल संकेतक लिखिये।

(b) दूरस्थ शिक्षा के महत्त्वपूर्ण पहलुओं का वर्णन कीजिए।

(c) मूरे के स्वतन्त्र-अध्ययन के विचारों की व्याख्या कीजिए।

(d) दूरस्थ शिक्षा की औद्योगिक विशिष्टताओं की व्याख्या कीजिए।

(e) नेटवर्क-सहयोगी अधिगम (नेटवर्क कोलैबोरेटिव लर्निंग) के निहितार्थों की व्याख्या कीजिए।

(f) जॉन बाथ के द्वितरफा डाक संचार की संक्षेप में व्याख्या कीजिए।

4. निम्नलिखित प्रश्न का उत्तर लगभग 600 शब्दों में दीजिए :

भारत में दूरस्थ शिक्षा के क्रमागत विकास (इवोल्यूशन) की विवेचना कीजिए। भारत में दूरस्थ शिक्षा द्वारा सामना की जा रही प्रमुख चुनौतियों की व्याख्या कीजिए।



[www.ignouassignmentguru.com](https://www.ignouassignmentguru.com)