

No. of Printed Pages : 4

**MIR-014**

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBER LAWS**

**Term-End Examination  
June, 2011**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :** (i) Answer *all* the questions from *Part-A*.  
Each question carries 2 marks.
- (ii) Answer *any five* questions from *Part-B*.  
Each question carries 10 marks.
- (iii) Answer *any two* questions from *Part-C*.  
Each question carries 15 marks.

**PART-A**

1. Explain the following in brief. 10x2=20
- (a) Modern principles of right to privacy.
- (b) Right to privacy if a fundamental right.
- (c) List Indian legislations dealing with right to privacy.

- (d) Legal position of right to privacy in U.K.
- (e) Child Pornography.
- (f) Phishing
- (g) Concept of cyber security
- (h) Types of crimes against minors .
- (i) E-governance
- (j) sensitive personal data under U.K. Legislation.

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## PART - B

2. Answer *any five* question confining it to **300 words** each.

**5×10=50**

- (a) Explain the digital and internet privacy challenges.
- (b) Write a note on Right to Privacy against wire - tapping.
- (c) How do you define privacy under IPR (intellectual property rights) ?
- (d) What do you understand by data transfer regime ?
- (e) What do you understand by the concept of cyber security ?
- (f) Distinction between computer fraud and Abuse Act (CFAA);
- (g) What do you understand by security policy, standards and procedures ?
- (h) Explain the data protection law in India.

## PART - C

3. Answer **any Two** of the following question in not more than 450 words each. 2×15=30

- (a) Explain insecure modem and cookies.
- (b) Explain the concept of cyber security.
- (c) What is the most important non regulative measure for controlling the crimes against minors ?

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MIR-014

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBER LAWS (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination  
December, 2011**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :** (i) Attempt *all* questions from **Part-A**. Each question carries 2 marks.
- (ii) Attempt *any five* questions from **Part-B**. Each question carries 10 marks.
- (iii) Attempt *any two* questions from **Part-C**. Each question carries 15 marks.

**PART-A**

1. Explain the following in brief.

- (a) Right to privacy and Article 21.
- (b) Specify four privacy related wrongs.
- (c) Cyber stalking.
- (d) Hoax
- (e) System inference.
- (f) Tort of intrusion
- (g) Information warefare.
- (h) E-commerce.
- (i) Openness principle.
- (j) E-Governance

## PART - B

2. Answer *any five* questions confirming it to 300 words.

- (a) What are the guiding principles for protection of privacy in European Union ?
- (b) Discuss US Judicial approach on online crimes.
- (c) Write a note on e-bay case in US.
- (d) What are Audit Trials and why is it important to have Audit Trails ?
- (e) What is the present status of 'Data Protection' laws in India ?
- (f) Explain the US safe Harbor framework.
- (g) Discuss self - disciplinary measures to check online crimes.
- (h) Explain the concept of information warefare and its counter measures.

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### PART - C

3. Answer *any two* of the following questions in not more than **450** words each.
- (a) Explain the provisions under Information Technology Act, 2000 (IT Act, 2000) that are affecting the concept of privacy in the information world.
  - (b) Explain the eight principles set out in the OECD guidelines on the protection on privacy.
  - (c) Discuss Judicial Trend in India relating to Individual privacy.



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**June, 2012**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :** (i) *Answer all questions from Part-A. Each question carries 2 marks.*
- (ii) *Answer any five questions from Part-B. Each question carries 10 marks.*
- (iii) *Answer any two questions from Part-C. Each question carries 15 marks.*
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**PART-A**

1. Explain the following in brief :

- (a) Privacy as legal right
- (b) False light publicity
- (c) Hacking
- (d) Trojans
- (e) E - commerce
- (f) Data interception
- (g) Information ware fare
- (h) CAN - SPAM Act
- (i) CERT
- (j) Openness principle

## PART-B

2. Answer *any five* question :

- (a) What are the major threats to privacy in the internet ?
- (b) What are the Major Security Challenges in cyber space ?
- (c) Write a note on e-Bay in USA.
- (d) What is the current status of 'data protection' laws in India ?
- (e) Write a note on Information Privacy in E - Commerce.
- (f) Tortious remedies available for Protection of Privacy.
- (g) Write a note on US Vs Upham
- (h) What do you understand by Security Policy, standards and procedures ?

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### PART-C

3. Answer *two* of the following questions in not more than **450** words each :
- (a) Compare the legislative framework between US and UK regarding Privacy Protection.
  - (b) What are the most common techniques adopted by hackers and suggest whether the law is adequate in India ?
  - (c) Explain the eight principles set out in the OECD guidelines on the protection on privacy.



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*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :** (i) Answer *all* the questions from **Part-A**. Each question carries 2 marks.
- (ii) Answer *any five* questions from **Part-B**. Each question carries 10 marks.
- (iii) Answer *any two* questions from **Part-C**. Each question carries 15 marks.

**PART-A**

1. Explain the following in brief : 10x2=20
- (a) What do you understand by Privacy ?
  - (b) Cyberspace.
  - (c) Explain a common infringement of privacy today in present day context.
  - (d) What provisions of the Indian Constitution seeks to protect Information Privacy ?
  - (e) Business Process Outsourcing.
  - (f) Data protection.
  - (g) What damages are available for privacy related wrongs in India ?

- (h) Digital signature.
- (i) Service contracts.
- (j) Cyber Stalking.



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## PART - B

2. Attempt *any five* questions confining it to **300 words**. **5x10=50**
- (a) What are the modern principles of Right to Privacy ?
  - (b) What are the major threats to privacy in the world of Information Technology ?
  - (c) Privacy may be viewed as an Intellectual Property Right. Discuss.
  - (d) What are the legal principles that can be used to counter cyber threats ? Explain with examples.
  - (e) Explain in brief the Information Security in the light of Information Technology Act, 2000.
  - (f) Critically analyse the case the eBay Inc. V Bides edges Inc.
  - (g) What are the eight principles set out in the Organisation of Economic Co-operation and Development (OCED) Guidelines ?
  - (h) Explain how information privacy and e-commerce are two sides of the same coin.

### PART - C

3. Attempt *any two* of the following questions in not more than **450** words each. **2x15=30**

- (a) How does the Constitution of India address the issue of Privacy ? Discuss in the light of decided cases.
- (b) What are the legislative provisions for data protection available in India ?
- (c) Discuss the information security and technological vulnerabilities in US and India.



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**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2013**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :** (i) Answer *all* the questions from **Part-A**. Each question carries 2 marks.
- (ii) Answer *any five* questions from **Part-B**. Each question carries 10 marks.
- (iii) Answer *any two* questions from **Part-C**. Each question carries 15 marks.

**PART-A**

1. Explain the following in brief : 10x2=20
- (a) Concept of privacy
  - (b) Child Pornography
  - (c) e-Governance
  - (d) Cookies
  - (e) Concept of personal data
  - (f) Privacy Directive
  - (g) Cyber crime
  - (h) What are the remedies available for protection of privacy in Law of Tort
  - (i) Malicious Software
  - (j) Information security audit

## PART-B

2. Attempt any five questions confining it to 300 words. 5x10=50

- (a) Discuss Right to Privacy as a constitutional right.
- (b) What are the four main privacy related wrongs ?
- (c) What are the forms of data related threat in cyber space ?
- (d) What are the three steps that a non-EU Company must take in order to transfer personal information about the EU citizen outside the EU ?
- (e) Which are the two bodies of the US recognized by the EU in case of the safe harbor framework ?
- (f) What is the concept of 'personal data' under the EU privacy directive ?
- (g) What are the different concepts that form electronic monitoring ?
- (h) Give examples of four self disciplinary measures to protect minors from cyber crime.

### PART-C

3. Attempt **any two** of the following questions in not more than **450 words** each. **2x15=30**

- (a) Discuss the modern principles of privacy and its interpretation by the Judiciary in India.
- (b) What is data protection ? Explain the various efforts made in India for protection of data.
- (c) What is information privacy ? Explain the legal approach in respect of protection of information privacy in India ?



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**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
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**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2013**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** (i) *Attempt all questions from Part A.*

*Each question carries 2 marks.*

(ii) *Attempt any five questions from Part B.*

*Each question carries 10 marks.*

(iii) *Attempt any two questions from Part C.*

*Each question carries 15 marks.*

**PART - A**

1. Explain the following in brief : 10x2=20

- (a) Concept of Privacy
- (b) Tort of Intrusion
- (c) Hacking
- (d) Child pornography
- (e) Computer hacking
- (f) Smurfing
- (g) Data
- (h) Types of cyber crime
- (i) E - mail forgery
- (j) Malware

## PART - B

Answer **any five** questions from this part : **5x10=50**

1. How can you define privacy in term of human rights ?
2. How is Privacy defined in Intellectual Property Rights ?
3. What are the tortions remedies available for protection of privacy ?
4. What are the Security challenges in cyberspace ?
5. How can data be regulated in Cyber Space ?
6. Explain the US safe Harson Framework.
7. Explain the different concepts of electronic monitoring.

## PART - C

Answer **any two** of the following question : **15x2=30**

1. Mention the internet crimes against minors. Explain the legeslative response by different countries.
  2. Explain the security challenge faced by cyberspace. What do you understand by the concept of cyber security?
  3. What is the basis of OECD guidelines? Mention the scope of OECD guidelines.
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**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2014**

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**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : (i) Attempt all questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks.*

*(ii) Attempt any five questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks.*

*(iii) Attempt any two questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.*

**PART - A**

Explain the following in brief.

10x2=20

1. Privacy is a legal right. Comment.
2. What are the threats to privacy in the new technological refine ?
3. How does the Supreme Court define privacy ?
4. What is meant by false light publicity ?
5. Why should the cyberspace be secured ?
6. What is meant by a cyber stalking ?
7. What is phishing ?

8. What is DNS hijack in cyberspace ?
9. What is openness principle ?
10. E-governance.

### **PART - B**

Answer **any five** questions from this part. **5x10=50**

1. Establish the relation between right to privacy and human rights.
2. Explain the concept of cyber security.
3. Discuss the controls against malicious software.
4. What is the importance of audit trail during audits ?
5. How do you define 'data' ? Why is there a need for regulating data protection ?
6. Explain the eight principles set out in the OECD guidelines.
7. Explain how information privacy and e-commerce are two sides of the same coin ?

### **PART - C**

Answer **any two** of the following questions. **2x15=30**

1. Describe the legal formalities for setting up a BPO in India.
2. Mention the different measures to protect child from internet crimes.
3. What are privacy related wrongs ? Explain with suitable illustrations.

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**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
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**Term-End Examination**

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**December, 2014**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** Answer *all* questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any *five* questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer any *two* questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.

**PART A**

*Explain the following in brief :*

*10×2=20*

1. Malicious Software
2. Modern principles of right to privacy
3. Social engineering
4. Cyberstalking
5. Information warfare
6. Importance of OECD
7. Business Process Outsourcing taxation
8. Insecure modems
9. Cookies
10. Data interception

## PART B

*Answer any **five** of the following questions. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50*

11. Write a note on Right to Privacy versus Freedom of Press.
12. Explain and illustrate Internet crimes against minors.
13. Discuss the security challenges in Cyberspace.
14. Explain the need for data protection and also describe the current status of 'data protection' laws in India.
15. Discuss the basic international principles of the OECD guidelines.
16. Discuss in detail the data security policy.
17. Explain the need for privacy statute in India.
18. Discuss the tortious remedies available for protection of privacy.

## PART C

Answer any **two** of the following questions in not more than 450 words each : 2×15=30

19. What are the salient features of Business Process Outsourcing ? Refer to some of the foreign legislations, which affect the BPOs in India.
20. Discuss the comparative legal position in respect of data protection in the US, UK and India.
21. Explain the concept of hacking and the techniques used by hackers.

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**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CYBER  
LAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2015**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :**
- (i) *Answer all questions from Part A. Each questions carries 2 marks.*
  - (ii) *Answer any five questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks.*
  - (iii) *Answer any two questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.*
- 

**PART - A**

1. Explain the following in brief : 2x10=20

- (a) False light publicity
- (b) Hacking
- (c) Trojans
- (d) Digital signature under the IT Act, 2000
- (e) Sensitive personal data under the UK Act.
- (f) Modern principle of Right to privacy
- (g) Role of Computer Emergency Response Team (CERT)
- (h) Tort of intrusion
- (i) Enlist any two privacy related wrongs
- (j) E-mail forgery.

## PART - B

2. Answer **any five** of the following questions : **5x10=50**

- (a) Write a note on the current status of data protection Laws in India.
- (b) Compare the legislative framework between the US and UK regarding privacy protection.
- (c) Explain computer facilitated crimes.
- (d) Explain the US safe harbour framework.
- (e) Discuss the salient features of Business Process Outsourcing.
- (f) Explain technological safeguards to protect minors from cyber crime.
- (g) Explain the terms 'insecure modems' and cookies.
- (h) What do you mean by risk assessment and classification of information system ?

## PART - C

3. Answer **any two** of the following questions in **not** more than **450** words each : **2x15=30**

- (a) Discuss some of the measures intended to protect minors from indulging in internet crimes.
  - (b) What do you understand by the term 'Information Warfare' ? What counter measures, if any, can be taken to deal with it ?
  - (c) Explain constitutional issues relating to privacy and their relevance to cyberspace with the help of decided cases.
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Term-End Examination

December, 2015

MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

- Note :**
- (i) Answer *all* questions from *Part A*. Each question carries 2 marks.
  - (ii) Answer *any five* questions from *Part B*. Each question carries 10 marks.
  - (iii) Answer *any two* questions from *Part C*. Each question carries 15 marks.

PART - A

1. Explain in brief the following : 10x2=20
- (a) Information privacy
  - (b) Public disclosure of private facts
  - (c) Hoax
  - (d) System configuration bugs
  - (e) Security Audit
  - (f) Computer Emergency Response Team
  - (g) Data quality principle
  - (h) Privacy in Tort law
  - (i) E - governance
  - (j) Internet crimes against Minor

### PART - B

2. Attempt **any five** questions confining it to **300** words : **5x10=50**
- (a) Write note on 'Surveillance versus Right to Privacy' with the support of decided case laws.
  - (b) Discuss the Privacy related wrongs.
  - (c) Write a note on cyber security.
  - (d) Discuss the various detection and preventive controls to protect against Malicious Software.
  - (e) Write a note on Data Protection in India.
  - (f) Explain the term Information piracy and the different legal approaches concerned with its protection.
  - (g) What are the legal formalities to be followed for setting up a BPO in India ?
  - (h) Discuss the legislative response made by USA dealing with 'Kids Protection On-line'.

### PART - C

3. Attempt **any two** of the following questions in not more than **450** words each : **2x15=30**
- (a) Discuss the tortious remedies available for protection of privacy.
  - (b) Discuss in detail the security threats and challenges faced in cyber space.
  - (c) Discuss the OECD guidelines on the protection of privacy and Trans Border flows of personal data.
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LAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2016**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

- Note :**
- (i) *Answer all the questions from Part-A. Each question carries 2 marks.*
  - (ii) *Answer any five questions from Part-B. Each question carries 10 marks.*
  - (iii) *Answer any two questions from Part-C. Each question carries 15 marks.*
- 

**PART - A**

1. Explain in brief the following : **10x2=20**
- (a) Bodily privacy
  - (b) False light publicity
  - (c) Worms
  - (d) Smurfing
  - (e) Information Security Technology Development Council (ISTDC)
  - (f) BPO Taxation
  - (g) Digital Signature
  - (h) Data
  - (i) Privacy in Tort law
  - (j) Internet crimes against Minor

### **PART - B**

2. Attempt **any five** questions confining it to **300 words** : **5x10=50**
- (a) Analyse the Human Rights angle of privacy.
  - (b) Discuss the law laid down by Supreme Court on the Right to Privacy during the period 1954-2005.
  - (c) Write a note on Dissemination of Malicious Software.
  - (d) Explain Digital Signature. Discuss also the procedure for issuance, suspension and revocation of Digital Signature Certificate.
  - (e) Write a note on at least three Security Standards.
  - (f) Discuss the objectives and coverage of EU Data Protection Directive.
  - (g) Discuss the self disciplinary measures to protect Minors from internet crimes.
  - (h) Examine the legal issues involved with the retention of Electronic Records by the government and other private agencies.

### **PART - C**

3. Attempt **any two** of the following questions in **not more than 450 words** each : **2x15=30**
- (a) Discuss the position of 'Right to Privacy' under the Information Technology Act, 2000.
  - (b) Write a note on the Technology's answers to cyber security.
  - (c) Discuss in detail the Safe Harbour Privacy principles and FTC (Federal Trade Commission).
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*Time : 3 hours*

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- Note :**
- (i) Attempt *all* questions from **Part-A**. Each question carries 2 marks.
  - (ii) Attempt *any five* questions from **Part-B**. Each question carries 10 marks.
  - (iii) Attempt *any two* questions from **Part-C**. Each question carries 15 marks.

**PART - A**

Attempt **all** the questions from this part. Each question carries 2 marks. **10x2=20**

Explain the following in brief :

1. Computer Hacking
2. Phishing
3. E-mail forgery
4. Business Process Outsourcing (BPO).

5. Malicious software.
6. Types of Cyber Crime.
7. Concept of Cyberspace.
8. Information warfare.
9. E-governance.
10. Child pornography.

#### **PART - B**

Answer **any five** questions from this part. Each question carries **10** marks. **5×10=50**

11. Discuss the tortious remedies available for protection of privacy.
12. Explain the different concepts of electronic monitoring.
13. Discuss the importance of audit trial during audits.
14. Explain the eight principles set out in the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) Guidelines.
15. What are the security challenges in Cyberspace ? Discuss.

16. Explain the technological safeguards to protect minors from cyber crime.
17. What are the three steps which a non-EU Company should take in order to transfer personal information about the EU citizen outside the EU ? Discuss.

### **PART - C**

Answer **any two** of the following questions. Each question carries 15 marks. **2x15=30**

18. What do you understand by the term 'Information Privacy' ? Explain the legal approach with respect to protection of Information privacy in India.
19. Discuss the legal formalities for setting up a BPO in India.
20. Explain the concept of hacking. What are the common techniques used for hacking ? Discuss.

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*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

*Note : Attempt all questions from Part-A. Each question carries 2 marks. Attempt any five questions from Part-B. Each question carries 10 marks. Attempt any two questions from Part-C. Each question carries 15 marks. All parts are compulsory.*

**PART - A**

Attempt all the questions from this part. Each question carries 2 marks. 10x2=20

Explain the following in brief :

1. Privacy.
2. Personal data.
3. Data Quality Principle.
4. Electronic monitoring.
5. Denial of service in cyberspace.

6. Child Pornography.
7. Data theft.
8. Network Interference.
9. BPO (Business Process Outsourcing).
10. Cyber stalking.

### PART - B

Attempt any five questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks. 5x10=50

11. Discuss the technological safeguards to prevent online crimes.
12. How can data be regulated in cyber space ? Discuss.
13. Write a short note on US safe Harbor Agreement.
14. Enumerate the self disciplinary measures to check online crimes.
15. Explain the term 'Information Privacy.' Do you think that it attracts the violation of fundamental rights of an individual ? Discuss.
16. Discuss the characteristics of Cyber Crime.
17. What are the key factors in an organisation which need to be audited as a part of the Information Security Audit ? Discuss.

### **PART - C**

Answer **any two** questions from this part. Each question carries **15** marks. **2x15=30**

18. Analyse the major security challenges in cyberspace.
  19. Compare the legal position of Data Protection in US, UK and India.
  20. Discuss the modern principles of privacy and its interpretation by the Judiciary in India.
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**December, 2017**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** (i) *Answer all questions from Part-A. Each question carries 2 marks.*

(ii) *Answer any five questions from Part-B. Each question carries 10 marks.*

(iii) *Answer any two questions from Part-C. Each question carries 15 marks.*

**PART - A**

Write short notes on the following :

**10x2=20**

1. Malicious Software

2. Cyberstalking

3. E-mail forgery

4. Malware

5. Cyber crime

6. Data

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7. Hacking
8. Privacy Directive
9. Information Security Audit
10. Child Pornography

### **PART - B**

Answer any five of the following questions : **5x10=50**

11. What are the four main privacy related wrongs ?
12. What are the different concepts that form electronic monitoring ?
13. What is the importance of audit trail during audits ?
14. "Information privacy and e-commerce are two sides of the same coin" ? Explain.
15. What are the different concepts that form electronic monitoring ?
16. Discuss the salient features of Business Process Outsourcing.
17. Critically analyse the case of e Bay Inc V Bides edges Inc.
18. Explain the US Safe Harson Framework.

### PART - C

Answer any two of the following questions in  
about 450 words each. 2x15=30

19. Discuss the modern principles of privacy and its interpretation by the Judiciary in India.
20. Discuss the comparative legal position in respect of data protection in US, UK and India.
21. Explain the techniques used by hackers in hacking important data from the computer.



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**MIR-014**

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CYBER  
LAW (PGCCL) (PGCCL-OL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2018**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** (i) *Answer all questions from Part-A. Each question carries 2 marks.*

(ii) *Answer any five questions from Part-B. Each question carries 10 marks.*

(iii) *Answer any two questions from Part-C. Each question carries 15 marks.*

**PART - A**

Write short notes on the following :

**10x2=20**

1. Social Engineering.
2. Information Warfare.
3. Cookies.
4. Business Process Outsourcing.
5. E-governance.
6. Information Security Audit.
7. Importance of OECD.

8. Phishing.
9. DNS Hijack.
10. Trojans.

### **PART - B**

Answer **any five** of the following questions : **5x10=50**

11. Explain the term Computer facilitated Crimes.
12. Write a note on the current status of data protection laws in India.
13. What are the major security challenges in cyber space ?
14. Discuss the scope of OECD guidelines.
15. How is privacy defined in Intellectual Property Rights ? Explain.
16. Explain the relationship between Right to Privacy and Human Rights.
17. Discuss the controls against malicious software.
18. What are the three steps that a non-European Union (EU) company must take in order to transfer personal information about the EU Citizen outside the EU ? Discuss.

### **PART - C**

Answer **any two** of the following questions in about  
450 words each. **2×15=30**

19. What are the salient features of Business Process Outsourcing ? Refer to some of the foreign legislations which affect the BPO's in India.
20. Discuss the Information security and technological vulnerabilities in US and India.
21. What are the different measures to protect children from Internet crimes ? Discuss.

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**MIR-014**

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2018**

00011

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** Answer *all* questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any *five* questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer any *two* questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.

**PART A**

*Explain the following in brief. Each question carries 2 marks.*

*10×2=20*

1. Privacy
2. Tort of intrusion
3. Cyber stalking
4. Smurfing
5. Computer crimes

- 6. Data**
- 7. Data quality principle**
- 8. Self disciplinary measures to protect minors from crimes**
- 9. Data protection law in India**
- 10. Digital signature**



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## PART B

*Answer any five questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks.* **5×10=50**

11. "Privacy of a person is a human right." Discuss.
12. Discuss the position of right to privacy in the United States.
13. Explain the tortious remedies available for protection of privacy.
14. Discuss in brief the security challenges in Cyberspace.
15. Discuss how the OECD guidelines have helped in harmonising protection of individual privacy.
16. Explain the US Safe Harbour framework.
17. Discuss the various Internet crimes against minors and legal measures to protect them.
18. What measures need to be taken by India to ensure that an effective e-governance regime is established ? Discuss.

## PART C

*Answer any **two** questions from this part. Each question carries 15 marks. 2×15=30*

19. Explain digital signature. Discuss its procedure for issuance, suspension and revocation of Digital Signature Certificate.
20. Explain the term 'Information privacy'. Discuss the legal approach with respect to protection of information privacy in India.
21. Discuss the importance of an audit trial. What are the key factors in an organization which need to be audited as part of the information security audit ?

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**MIR-014**

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBER LAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2019**

**01663**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** Answer *all* questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any *five* questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer any *two* questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.

**PART A**

*Explain in brief the following. Each question carries 2 marks.*

*10×2=20*

1. Privacy as a legal right
2. Privacy and Intellectual Property Rights
3. Tort of appropriation
4. False light publicity

- 5. Hacking**
- 6. Child pornography**
- 7. Sensitive personal data**
- 8. BPO taxation**
- 9. Internet crimes against minors**
- 10. Data transfer regime**



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## PART B

*Answer any **five** questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks.*

*5×10=50*

11. "There is a threat to privacy with the emerging technological regime." How far do you agree with the above statement ? Discuss.
12. Discuss the status of privacy in India with the advent of Information Technology Act, 2000.
13. Distinguish between a wrong and a crime. Discuss the tortious remedies available for the protection of privacy.
14. Write a note on the dissemination of malicious software (Malware).
15. What are the key factors in an organization, which need to be audited as part of the information security audit ? Explain.
16. Discuss the importance of OECD guidelines in harmonising protection of individual privacy.
17. Discuss the data protection legislation in EU.
18. What is a BPO ? Discuss the salient features of a BPO.

## PART C

*Answer any **two** questions from this part. Each question carries 15 marks.* **2×15=30**

- 19.** What is the legislative position on privacy protection in the US ? Give examples of some important legislations which in your opinion are effective.
- 20.** What makes crime against minors distinct from other conventional crimes ? What in your opinion is the most important non-regulative measure for controlling the menace affecting minors ?
- 21.** What do you understand by information privacy ? Explain how information privacy and e-commerce are two sides of the same coin.

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**MIR-014**

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN CYBER  
LAW (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination,**

**December 2019**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

**Time : 3 Hours]**

**[Maximum Marks : 100**

- Note :** (i) *Attempt all questions from Part-A. Each question carries two marks.*
- (ii) *Attempt any five questions from Part-B. Each question carries ten marks.*
- (iii) *Attempt any two questions from Part-C. Each question carries fifteen marks.*
- (iv) *All parts are compulsory.*

**Part - A**

Attempt **all** the questions from this part. Each question carries **two** marks. Explain the following in brief.  $10 \times 2 = 20$

1. Cyber crime
2. Information Security Audit.
3. Computer Hacking.
4. Malware

(2)

5. Phishing
6. E-Governance
7. Data
8. E-Mail forgery
9. Privacy in Tort law
10. Hoax

**Part - B**

Attempt any five questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks. 5×10=50

11. Write note on Intellectual Property Rights Vis-a-Vis Right to privacy.
12. Explain the term 'Digital Signature'. Discuss the procedure of issuance, suspension and revocation of Digital signature certificate.
13. Discuss the self disciplinary measures to protect minors from Internet crime.
14. Discuss Right to privacy as a Fundamental right.

(3)

15. Write a note on Electronic monitoring.
16. What is the importance of Audit Trials? Discuss.
17. Explain the US Harson framework.

**Part - C**

Answer **any two** questions from this part. Each question carries **fifteen** marks.  $2 \times 15 = 30$

18. What is the basis of OECD guidelines? Mention the scope of OECD guidelines.
19. Explain the different measures to protect child from internet crimes.
20. What are the most common techniques adopted by hackers during hacking? Do you think that we have adequate law in India to address the issue of Hacking.



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**MIR-014**

**Post Graduate Certificate in Cyber**

**Law (PGCCL)**

**Term-End Examination**

**June, 2020**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Note : Attempt all questions from Part A. Each**

**question carries 2 marks. Attempt any five**

**questions from Part B. Each question carries**

**10 marks. Attempt any two questions from**

**Part C. Each question carries 15 marks. All**

**Parts are compulsory.**

[ 2 ]

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**Part—A**

**Note :** Attempt all questions from this Part. Each question carries 2 marks.

Explain the following in brief :

1. Data Quality Principle.

2. CAN-SPAM Act.

3. Openness principle.

4. Cyber crime.

5. Smurfing.

6. Child pornography.

7. Cyber stalking.

8. Worms.

9. BPO Taxation.

10. Privacy in Tort Law.

[3]

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**Part—B**

**Note :** Attempt any five questions from this Part.

Each question carries 10 marks.

11. Write a note on Dissemination of Malicious Software.

12. Define 'Data'. Why is there a need for data protection law ?

13. What are the different concepts that form electronic monitoring ? Discuss.

14. What are the three steps that a non-EU Company must take in order to transfer personal information about the EU citizen outside the EU ? Discuss.

15. What do you understand by security policy, standards and procedures ?

P. T. O.

[4]

MIR-014

16. Explain the terms 'Insecure', 'Modems' and 'Cookies'. Also give illustrations to support your answer.
17. Discuss judicial trends in India relating to individual privacy.

**Part—C**

**Note :** Answer any two questions from this Part.

Each question carries 15 marks.

18. What do you understand by the term information warfare ? What counter measures, if any, can be taken to deal with it ?
19. Explain the provisions under Information Technology Act, 2000 that affect the concept of privacy in the information world.
20. Discuss the legal formalities for setting up a BPO in India.

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**MIR-014**

**POST GRADUATE CERTIFICATE IN  
CYBER LAW (P. G. C. C. L.)**

**Term-End Examination**

**December, 2020**

**MIR-014 : PRIVACY AND DATA PROTECTION**

*Time : 3 Hours*

*Maximum Marks : 100*

**Note :** Answer all questions from Part A. Each question carries 2 marks. Answer any **five** questions from Part B. Each question carries 10 marks. Answer any **two** questions from Part C. Each question carries 15 marks.

**Part—A**

Write short notes on the following :  $10 \times 2 = 20$

1. Personal data
2. Denial of service in cyberspace
3. Business Process Outsourcing (B. P. O.)
4. Openness principle
5. E-Governance

**Lot-I**

**P. T. O.**

6. Child pornography
7. Security Audit
8. Cookies
9. Importance of OECD
10. e-Commerce

**Part—B**

**Note :** Answer any *five* of the following questions.

5×10=50

11. Discuss the right to privacy and its legal framework in India.
12. What do you understand by Audit Trial ?  
Explain its importance.
13. Explain the technological safeguards to protect minors from cyber crimes.
14. Explain the concept of Hacking. What are the techniques used by Hackers to Hack data ?  
Discuss.
15. Explain the different concepts of electronic monitoring.

[ 3 ]

16. How is privacy defined as intellectual property rights ? Discuss with the help of illustrations.
17. Discuss the tortious remedies available for protection of privacy.
18. Examine the legal issues involved in retention of electronic records by the government and private agencies.

**Part—C**

**Note :** Answer any **two** of the following questions.

2×15=30

19. Discuss the comparative legal framework for protection of data in U. S., U. K. and India.
20. What is Information Privacy ? Explain the legal approach in respect to protection of Information Privacy in India.
21. Discuss the concept of cyber security.