

No. of Printed Pages : 4

MLE-011

00311

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)

Term-End Examination

June, 2011

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : The question paper has been divided into 3 Parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. From Part 'A' you have to attempt **any 4** questions. From Part B you have to attempt **any 4** questions and from Part 'C' you have to attempt **any 2** questions. All the parts are compulsory.

PART - A

You have to attempt **any four** questions from this Part. Each question carries 5 marks. (not exceeding 200 words)

4x5=20

1. Write a note on Psycho - Analytical Theory.
2. What are the advantages of Probation service ?
3. Write a note on the role of media in Criminal Justice Administration.

4. What are the benefits of Restorative Justice ?
5. Write a note on 'resgestae'.
6. Explain the five basic principles of Criminal law in respect of burden of proof.



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PART - B

Attempt *any four* questions from this Part. Each question carries **10** marks. (*not exceeding 500 words*) **4x10=40**

1. Write a note on any two theories of Individualistic Approach to crime.
2. 'Prevention is always better than cure'. What preventive measures can be taken to combat the crime in the society ?
3. Write a note on Philosophy and aim of Restorative Justice.
4. What are the components of the Criminal Justice System ?
5. Describe briefly the genesis of The Police System in India.
6. Write a note on presumption of Innocence.

PART - C

Attempt *any two* questions from this Part. Each question carries **20** marks. (*not exceeding 1500 words*) **2x20=40**

1. Explain the scope of victimology.
2. (a) What are the types of Neutralization as identified by Sykes and Matza ?
(b) Write a note on labelling theory.
3. Discuss the fundamental duties enshrined in part IV of the constitution of India.
4. Explain the role of state Human Rights Commission in protecting Human Rights.

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No. of Printed Pages : 4

MLE-011

00202

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2011

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : The question paper has been divided into 3 parts.

Part A, Part B and Part C. In Part A you have to attempt 4 questions from Part B you have to attempt 4 questions and from Part C you have to attempt 2 questions. All the parts are compulsory.

PART - A

You have to attempt any 4 questions from this part. Each question carries 5 marks. (not exceeding 200 words)

4x5=20

1. Write a note on Deviance and Crime as a measure of social defence.
2. What measures can be adopted to meet the problem of overcrowding in prisons ?
3. Differentiate between cognizable and non - cognizable offences.

4. Write a note on Sunil Batra Vs. Delhi Administration.
5. Write a note on Drift and Neutralisation.
6. Discuss the functionaries responsible for administering Criminal Justice System in India.



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PART - B

Attempt *any four* questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks (not exceeding 500 words) 4x10=40

1. Individualistic approach to crime is the foundation stone of modern criminology. Do you agree ? Explain.
2. Discuss justifications for the punitive approach to crime. - What kinds of punishments are provided to deter the criminal from committing crime ?
3. What is the scope of Arbitration and Plea bargaining in criminal Justice System in India ? Discuss.
4. Discuss the amendments proposed in the area of offences against women under the Indian Penal Code.
5. Discuss Hirschi's Social Control Theory.
6. Discuss critically the role of Prosecutor in the Criminal Justice Process.

PART - C

Attempt *any 2* questions from this part. Each question carries 20 marks (not exceeding 1500 words) 2x20=40

1. Discuss in detail meaning, object and theories of punishment.
2. Do you think the principles of criminal jurisprudence in favour of the accused should be diluted to expedite Criminal Justice System ? Discuss.
3. Discuss the Philosophy, aim and values of Restorative Justice.
4. Explain the role of judiciary in the modern correctional philosophy.

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No. of Printed Pages : 4

MLE-011

00459

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)

Term-End Examination

June, 2012

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : The question paper has been divided into 3 parts. **Part- A, Part- B and Part - C**, In **Part -A** you have to attempt 4 questions. From **Part-B** you have to attempt 4 questions and from **Part-C** you have to attempt 2 questions. All the questions are compulsory.

PART - A

You have to attempt *any four* questions from this part. Each question carries 5 marks. (not exceeding 200 words) 4x5=20

1. Write a note on Free Will theory.
2. What are the valid grounds of Parole in India ?
3. Write a note on *R. Rajagopal Vs State of Tamil Nadu* (1994) 6SCC.

4. What is the difference between 'may presume' and 'shall presume' ? Give examples.
5. Write a note on impact of victimisation.
6. Explain the concept of Presumption of innocence.



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PART - B

Attempt *any four* questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks (not exceeding 500 words) **4x10=40**

1. 'Prevention is always better than cure'. What preventive measures can be taken to combat crime in the society ?
 2. What is 'confession' and explain when confession is not admissible in evidence ?
 3. What is Restorative Justice ? Explain its limitations.
 4. Write a note on the concept of Correctional Process.
 5. Discuss conflict theories.
-
6. Write a note on Biological factors and criminal behaviour.

PART - C

Attempt *any two* questions from this part. Each question carries 20 marks (not exceeding 1500 words) 2x20=40

1. Discuss Psychoanalytical theories of crime and criticism against it.
2. Write a note on :
 - (a) Fundamental Duties
 - (b) Universality of Human Rights
3. What are the Rights of the Accused under the constitution of India and various enactments ?
4. What steps are required to be taken to make Criminal Justice Administration better and speedy ?

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No. of Printed Pages : 4

MLE-011

00150

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

*Note : The question paper has been divided into **three** parts. **Part- A, Part- B** and **Part - C**. You have to attempt **any four** questions from part - A and from Part - B **four** questions and from Part - C **any two** questions. All the parts are compulsory.*

PART - A

Attempt **any four** questions from part. Each question carries 5 marks. (not exceeding 200 words)

1. Critically examine the classical school of Criminology.
2. Distinguish between 'Probation' and 'Parole' ?
3. Write a note on the role of 'Police' in administration of Criminal Justice.

4. Discuss the merits of 'Restorative Justice'.
5. Write a note on 'Inquisitorial' Vs. 'Adversarial system' ?
6. What are benefits of 'Correctional Measures' in criminal Justice Administration ?



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PART - B

Attempt *any four* questions from this part. Each question carries **10** marks. (not exceeding **500** words)

7. Write a note on any two theories of Environmental Approaches to Crime.
8. "Prison makes a criminal either a greater criminal or a better citizen". Comment and state the reforms made in India in direction of making prison in tune with Therapeutic response to crime.
9. Discuss the applications and limitations of Restorative Justice.
10. Describe briefly the rights of the accused in India.
11. Explain briefly the evolution of the Criminal Justice System.
12. Write a critical note on Victim's Justice in India.

PART - C

Attempt *any two* questions from this part. Each question carries **20** marks. (not exceeding **1500** words)

13. 'Lombroso's greatest credit was to call attention of the world to the personality of the offender'. Discuss the statement in the light of criminological theories related to physical appearance.
14. Critically analyse Merton's five 'modes of adaptation'.
15. Explain the role of National Human Rights Commission in protecting human rights.
16. Discuss the Directive Principles of State Policy and the practice of Welfare State Model.

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MLE-011

98100

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : The question paper has been divided into three parts. **Part- A, Part- B and Part - C.** You have to attempt **any four questions from Part - A and from Part - B four questions and from Part - C any two questions.** All the parts are **compulsory.**

PART - A

You have to attempt **any four** questions from this part. Each questions carries 5 marks. (not exceeding 200 words)

1. Write a note on Neo-classical School of Criminology.
2. Explain Police-reforms and criminal investigation in administration of Criminal Justice.
3. Describe speedy and fair trial in present scenario.

4. Discuss the relevance of Dying-declaration.
5. What are salient features of the Indian Constitution ?
6. Write a note on De-criminalization in Criminal Justice System.



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PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this part. Each question carries **10** marks. (not exceeding **500** words)

7. Write a note on Punitive and Preventive Approach to Crime.
8. Describe the Correctional Institutions.
9. What are advantages of Probation service under Indian Law ?
10. Discuss the need for a National Policy on Criminal Justice.
11. Explain Marxism and Marxist Criminology.
12. Describe the Evolution of the Criminal Justice System.

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PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this part. Each question carries **20** marks. (not exceeding **1500** words)

13. Explain remedial measures to victim's empowerment.
14. Discuss Sutherland's 'Differential Association Theory',.
15. What are major issues in the development of Restorative Justice ?
16. Explain the constitution and functions of National Human Rights Commission in India.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MLE-011

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2013

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into three parts. Part- A, Part- B and Part - C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt four questions from Part A, four questions from Part B and any two questions from Part C.*

PART - A

Write short notes on **any four** of the following in about 200 words. Each question carries 5 marks :

1. Environmental Approaches to Crime.
2. Preventive Response to Crime.
3. Correctional Institutions.
4. Classical school of Criminology.
5. Role of Civil Society Organisations (CSOs) in support of victims.
6. Discuss in brief the role of public prosecutor in Criminal Justice System.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** of the following questions in about **500** words. Each question carries **10** marks :

7. What do you understand by the term ' Crime' ? Discuss.
8. Critically Analyse the Punitive Response to crime.
9. Discuss the main principles of the Criminal Procedure Code, 1973.
10. Discuss the Powers and Functions of the National Human Rights Commission.
11. What are the various components of the Criminal Justice System ? Discuss.
12. What are the different forms of punishment under the Indian Penal Code ? Discuss.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** of the following questions in about **1500** words. Each question carries **20** marks :

13. "The modern approach to crime is not to bother about a definition of a crime but to lay stress on its functions". In the light of the above statement critically examine the drawbacks of traditional approach to crime.
14. What is criminology ? Critically analyse the positive school of criminology.
15. Define Victimology . Discuss the Remedial measures of victim Empowerment.
16. Critically analyse the various theories of punishment in your opinion, which theory is most effective in reducing the crime rate in the society.

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MLE-011

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2014

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This question paper has been divided into three parts.

Part- A, Part- B and Part - C. In part A you have to attempt four questions, from Part B, you have to attempt four questions and from part C you have to attempt 2 questions. All Parts are compulsory.

PART - A

Write short notes on **any four** of the following in about **200** words each. Each question carries **5** marks :

1. Typologies and Patterns of crime.
2. Burden of proof.
3. Salient features of the Indian Constitution.
4. Neo classical school of criminology.
5. Duties of prosecutor.
6. Rights of Accused.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries **10** marks.

7. What is Right to Silence ? Discuss the conditions under which it is available.
8. Discuss the Individualistic Approach to crime.
9. Discuss the procedure of arrest contained in Criminal Procedure Code, 1973.
10. What is confession ? Discuss the condition under which it is admissible even if made before the Police.
11. Discuss the main impediments in the rehabilitation of offender.
12. What is victimology ? Discuss the various forms of victimisation.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** of the following questions in about **1500** words each. Each question carries **20** marks.

13. Analyse the concept of Deviance and Crime. Discuss the various functions of Deviationism and criminalisation.
14. Discuss the evidentiary value of Dying declaration under the Evidence Act, 1872.
15. Define the Restorative Justice ? What are the limitations of the Restorative Justice ? Discuss.
16. What is correctional Process in the Criminal Justice System ? Critically evaluate the role of Judiciary in this connection.

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MLE-011

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

00662 Term-End Examination

December, 2014

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : All parts are compulsory.

PART A

*Answer any **four** of the following questions in about
150 words. Each question carries 5 marks. $4 \times 5 = 20$*

1. Distinguish between a crime and an offence.
2. Write a note on correctional administration in prisons.
3. Give a brief history of Criminology.
4. Discuss about Human Rights Jurisprudence.
5. Define Victimology and its objects.
6. Give a brief description of Police system.

PART B

*Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 500 words. Each question carries 10 marks. 4×10=40*

7. "The criminal is a victim of circumstances and a product of various factors within the criminal and the society." Explain.
8. Discuss the aims and objects of Probation system in India.
9. "Criminal courts are vital in administration of criminal justice." Discuss.
10. What is Criminal Anthropology ? Explain.
11. Discuss the concept of victim's justice.
12. "Prevention and control of crime are the basic objectives of criminal justice system." Discuss.

PART C

*Answer any **two** of the following questions in about 1200 words. Each question carries 20 marks. 2×20=40*

13. What do you understand by deviance and crime ?
How does deviationism contribute to criminalisation of the society ? Illustrate.
14. How are the constitutional mandates linked with administration of criminal justice ? Support your answer with the help of statutory provisions.
15. What do you understand by the concept of Restorative justice ? Discuss the major issues in the development of restorative justice.
16. The judicial process is the most important element in criminal justice administration. Discuss in detail with the help of illustrations.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2015

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

***Note :** The question paper has been divided into **three** parts, **Part-A, Part-B** and **Part-C**. In **Part-A** you have to attempt **4** questions. From **Part-B** you have to attempt **4** questions and from **Part-C** you have to attempt **2** questions. All the questions are **compulsory**.*

PART - A

You have to attempt **any four** questions from this part. Each question carries **5** marks.
(Not exceeding **150** words) : **4x5=20**

1. Discuss the essential elements of crime.
2. Advantages of probation system.
3. What is criminal accountability ? Discuss.
4. Define criminology and its objects.
5. "Victimology is a branch of criminology." Discuss.
6. Give a brief description of prosecution system.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this part. Each question carries **10** marks. (Not exceeding **500** words)

4x10=40

1. "The system should punish the offender so that the society may be saved from his misdeeds." Explain.
2. Discuss the aims and objects of parole system in India.
3. How the directive principles of state policy are important to achieve socio-economic goals of the governance of the country ? Discuss.
4. What do you understand by body type of criminal behaviour ? Explain.
5. Discuss contribution of W.C. Reckless in the field of criminology.
6. Indian criminal justice system is adversary in nature and depends upon the version of prosecution and defense. Explain.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this part. Each question carries **20** marks. (Not exceeding **1200** words)

2x20=40

1. Approaches to crime have been different at different stages of human civilisation and even at a given time they have been different in various societies. Illustrate.

2. Under criminal jurisprudence the law of evidence being a procedural law is the basis of administration of justice. Justify your answer in detail.
3. Differential Association Theory was the first major sociological theory of criminal behaviour. Critically examine, in the light of present social perspectives.
4. Prisons are the most significant institutions to implement the correctional process of criminal justice. Explain with the support of conceptual framework of the process in detail.



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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2015

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *The question paper has been divided into 3 Parts. Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. You have to attempt any four questions from each Part-A and Part-B respectively. Attempt any two questions from Part-C. All the parts are compulsory.*

PART - A

Attempt any four questions from this Part. Each question carries 5 marks (not exceeding 200 words each). **5x4=20**

1. What are the essential elements of Crime under the Indian Penal Code, 1860 ?
2. What do you understand by the term 'Audi alteram partem' ?
3. Write a note on the role of media in Criminal Justice Administration.
4. Differentiate between cognizable and Non - cognizable offences.

5. Write a comment on Sunil Batra V. Delhi Administration.
6. What are the benefits of Restorative Justice ?

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this Part. Each question carries **10** marks (not exceeding **500** words each). **10x4=40**

7. 'Prevention is always better than cure'. What preventive measures can be taken to combat crime in society ?
8. Describe briefly the genesis of The Police System in India.
9. Discuss the justifications for the Punitive Approach to Crime. What kinds of punishments are provided to deter the offenders from committing crime ?
10. Discuss the Social Control Theory.
11. What is 'confession' ? Explain when confession is not admissible in evidence.
12. Write a note on the constitutional mandates pertaining to the rights of the accused in India.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this Part. Each question carries **20** marks (not exceeding **1500** words). **20x2=40**

13. What is the rationale behind custody of prisoners ? Whether it is justified to call the prisons as correctional homes ? Discuss.
14. Discuss Psychoanalytical theories of crimes.
15. Explain the evolution of The Criminal Justice System in India.
16. Explain the role of State Human Rights Commission in Protecting Human Rights

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MLE-011

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2016

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

*Note : The question paper has been divided into 3 parts.
Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. You have to attempt
any four questions from Part-A and Part-B respectively.
Attempt any two questions from Part-C. All the parts
are compulsory.*

PART - A

Attempt any four questions from this Part. Each question carries 5 marks (not exceeding 200 words). 5x4=20

1. Write a note on "Free Will theory".
2. Differentiate between moral, civil and criminal wrongs.
3. What are the reasons which led to the emergence of Classical School of Criminology ?
4. What measures can be adopted to meet the problem of overcrowding of the prisons ?
5. Write a note on 'res-gestae'.

6. Explain the concept of 'Presumption of innocence'.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this Part. Each question carries **10** marks (not exceeding **500** words). **10x4=40**

7. 'Individualistic approach to crime is the foundation stone of modern criminology'. Do you agree? Give reasons.
8. Discuss the amendments made in the Indian Penal Code and Criminal Procedure Code related to offences against women.
9. Do you think that the basic principles of criminal jurisprudence in favour of the accused should be subverted to expedite Criminal Justice System? Discuss.
10. Discuss the role of the Defense Counsel in the Criminal Justice Process.
11. Discuss the concept of 'Correctional Process'.
12. Write a note on the relationship between Biological factors and criminal behaviour.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this Part. Each question carries **20** marks (not exceeding **1500** words). **20x2=40**

13. What steps should be taken to make Criminal Justice Administration better and speedy ?
14. (a) What are the types of Neutralization as identified by Sykes and Matza ?
(b) Write a note on labelling theory.
15. Discuss the various theories of punishment with illustrations.
16. Critically analyse Merton's five modes of adoption.

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MLE-011

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2016

00601

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : The question paper has been divided into three parts. Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt four questions from Part-A, four questions from Part-B and any two questions from Part-C.

PART - A

Write short notes on any four of the following in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks.

4x5=20

1. Traditional Approach to Crime.
2. Punitive response to Crime.
3. Neo Classical School of Criminology.
4. Describe the role of the prosecutor.
5. Concept of speedy and fair Trial.
6. Discuss the measures taken from time to time for correction of the offenders.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** of the following questions in about **500** words each. Each question carries **10** marks. **4x10=40**

7. What do you mean by the term Deviance ? Discuss.
8. Critically analyse the Modern Approach to Crime.
9. Discuss in brief the foundations of criminal accountability in India.
10. What are the basic principles of Law of Evidence ? Discuss.
11. What are the various remedial measures to victim's empowerment ? Discuss.
12. Discuss the Rights of the accused person at the time of Arrest.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** of the following questions in about **1500** words each. Each question carries **20** marks. **2x20=40**

13. 'The traditional approach to crime lays stress on definition of crime but modern approach does not.' Discuss. Also critically examine the drawbacks of modern approach to crime.
14. Critically examine the reasons behind the emergence of Classical School of Criminology and its effect in the society.

15. What is the importance of Restorative Justice Processes in criminal justice system ?
 16. What are different forms of punishment under Indian Penal Code, 1860 ? Do you agree with the opinion that death sentence should be abolished in India ? Comment.
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MLE-011

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2017

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This question paper has been divided into three parts. Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt four questions from Part-A, four questions from Part-B and any two questions from Part-C.

PART - A

Write short notes on any four of the following in about 200 words. Each question carries 5 marks.

4x5=20

1. Modern Approach to Crime.
2. Punitive response to crime.
3. Positive School of Criminology.
4. Sociological Theories of Criminal behaviour.
5. Basic objectives of Criminal Justice System.
6. Different forms of punishment in Indian Penal Code.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** of the following questions in about **500 words**. Each question carries **10 marks**. **4x10=40**

7. Discuss Individualistic approach to crime.
8. Discuss the role of State Human Rights Commissions.
9. Briefly narrate the scope of victimology.
10. Comment on the role of Civil Society Organisations.
11. What are the objectives of probation of offenders Act, 1958 ?
12. What are the essential elements of crime ?

PART - C

Attempt **any two** of the following questions in about **1500 words**. Each question carries **20 marks**. **2x20=40**

13. 'Crime is an act committed or omitted in violation of a public law forbidding or commanding it.' Explain. Do you think that the principles of Criminal Jurisprudence in favour of the accused should be subverted to expedite Criminal Justice System ? Discuss.
14. Critically discuss the classical school of Criminology and its relationship with the Deterrent Theory of Punishment.

15. Define Victims and discuss various approaches to Victimology.
 16. Will the abolition of capital punishment cause an increase in Crimes in India ? Comment and give reasons for retention and abolition of capital punishment.
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MLE-011

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
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Term-End Examination

December, 2017

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : All the parts are compulsory. The question paper has been divided into three parts. Part-A, Part-B and Part-C.

PART - A

Attempt any four questions in brief from this part.

Each question carries 5 marks.

4x5=20

1. Free will theory of crime.
2. Role of civil society in crime prevention.
3. Right to privacy.
4. Substantive and procedural law.
5. Role of State Human Rights Commission in the Protection of Human Rights.
6. Role of the prosecutor.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this part. Each question carries **10 marks**.

4x10=40

1. Write a note on 'fair trial'.
2. Discuss the historical perspective of the criminal justice system in India.
3. Explain the concept of victimology in the context of India.
4. Enlist the duties of citizens as provided under constitution of India.
5. Discuss the role of therapeutic methods in the prevention of crime.
6. Discuss the objectives of Law of probation in India.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this part. Each question carries **20 marks**.

2x20=40

1. Discuss the salient features of the code of Criminal Procedure, 1973.
2. Write notes on the following :
 - (a) Confession
 - (b) Dying declaration

3. What is 'Restorative Justice' ? Discuss the objectives and benefits of Restorative Justice.
 4. Explain the concept of correctional process and also discuss the role of judiciary in modern correctional philosophy.
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MLE-011

00441

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2018

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : All the parts are compulsory. The question paper has been divided into three parts. Part-A, Part-B and Part-C.

PART - A

Attempt any four of the following questions in brief. Each question 5 marks.

4x5=20

1. Essential elements of Crime.
2. Vocational training in prisons.
3. Two Fundamental principles of Natural Justice.
4. Doctrine of 'resgestae'.
5. 'Physiognomy theory' of Criminology.
6. 'Presumption of innocence' in Criminal Justice System.

PART - B

Attempt any four questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks.

4x10=40

1. 'Corruption is a serious threat to society : Examine the role of criminal justice administration in addressing this issue.

2. Discuss in brief the salient features of Indian Constitution.
3. Discuss the role of police as an agency in the administration of criminal justice system.
4. Explain the Law relating to dying declaration in India.
5. Discuss the main impediments in the Rehabilitation of the offenders.
6. Discuss the power of police to arrest a person without warrant.

PART - C

Attempt any **two** questions from this part. Each question carries **20** marks. **2x20=40**

1. Define the terms 'Deviance' and 'Crime'. Explain the functions of *Deviationism* and Criminalisation.
2. Discuss the salient features of the code of Criminal procedure 1973.
3. Define the term 'Criminology'. Discuss the theories propounded by the positivist school of Criminology.
4. Discuss the rights of an accused person under the constitution of India as well as under the Criminal Law.

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MLE-011

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

00691

December, 2018

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into 3 parts – Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt any four questions from Part A, any four questions from Part B and any two questions from Part C.*

PART A

Write short notes on any four questions from this part.

Each question carries 5 marks (not exceeding 200 words).

4×5=20

- 1. Correctional Institutions in Criminal Justice System**
- 2. Classical School of Criminology**
- 3. Valid Grounds of Parole in India**

4. Concept of Presumption of Innocence
5. Merits of Restorative Justice
6. Audi Alteram Partem



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PART B

Attempt any four questions from this part.

Each question carries 10 marks (not exceeding 500 words).

4×10=40

7. What do you understand by Right to Silence ?
Discuss the conditions under which it is available to the accused under the Criminal Justice System.
8. Discuss the powers and functions of the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC).
9. Explain briefly the evolution of the Criminal Justice System in India.
10. Explain the duties of a Prosecutor under the Criminal Justice Administration System.
11. Differentiate between cognizable and non-cognizable offences.
12. Write a note on any one theory of Individualistic Approach to Crime.

PART C

Attempt any two questions from this part.

Each question carries 20 marks (not exceeding 1500 words).

2×20=40

13. Critically analyse the various theories of punishment. Also discuss the theory which can be most effective in reducing the crime rate in the society in your opinion.

14. What do you understand by Dying Declaration ? Discuss the evidentiary value of dying declaration under the Indian Evidence Act, 1872.

15. Discuss the Fundamental Duties enshrined in Part IV-A of the Constitution of India.

16. What steps should be taken by the government to make the Criminal Justice Administration better and speedy ? Discuss.

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No. of Printed Pages : 3

MLE-011

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2019

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : The question paper has been divided into three parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. You have to attempt any four questions from Part A and Part B respectively. Attempt any two questions from Part C. All the parts are compulsory.

Part—A

Note : Attempt any four questions from this Part. Each question carries 5 marks (not exceeding 200 words).

Write short notes on the following :

1. First Information Report
2. Res gestae.

(A-42) P. T. O.

[2]

MLE-011

3. Differentiate between moral, civil and criminal wrongs.
4. De-criminalization in criminal justice system.
5. Relevance of Dying declaration
6. Probation

Part-B

*Note : Attempt any four questions from this Part.
Each question carries 10 marks (not exceeding 500 words).*

7. 'Prevention is always better than cure.' What preventive measures can be taken by the government to combat crime in the society ?
8. What kinds of punishments are provided under the criminal justice system to deter the criminal from committing crime ? Discuss.
9. Discuss the social contract theory.
10. Discuss the role of the defense counsel in the criminal justice process.
11. What do you understand by the term 'Crime' ? Discuss the essential elements of crime.
12. The police system in India needs lot of ground level reforms. Do you agree with this statement ? Discuss.

[3]

Part-C

Note : *Attempt any two questions from this Part.
Each question carries 20 marks (not exceeding 1500 words).*

13. Explain the role of State Human Rights Commission in protecting Human Rights.
14. Discuss the theory of Victomology.
15. What is Confession ? Discuss the conditions under which it is admissible even if made before a police officer.
16. Discuss Sutherland's Differential Association Theory.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MLE-011

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)

Term-End Examination

December, 2019

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : The question paper has been divided into 3 Parts. Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. You have to attempt **any four** questions from Part-A and Part-B respectively. Attempt **any two** questions from Part-C. All the parts are compulsory.

PART - A

Attempt **any four** questions from this Part. Each question carries 5 marks (not exceeding 200 words).

4x5=20

1. Define Crime.
2. Write a note on Organic Deficiency Theory.
3. Purpose of Directive Principles of State Policy.
4. Define Probation.
5. What is meant by confession ?
6. Importance of Human Rights.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this Part. Each question carries 10 marks (not exceeding 500 words).

4x10=40

7. What are the basic objectives of criminal justice system ? How far do you feel that administration of criminal justice in India is achieving its objective ? Explain.
8. Critically analyse the role of prosecutor in administration of criminal justice.
9. Discuss in detail the constitutional mandate relating to criminal justice system.
10. Discuss 'conferencing' under restorative Justice programme.
11. Describe briefly the genesis of the Police System in India.
12. Critically analyse the Punitive response to crime.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this Part. Each question carries 20 marks
(not exceeding 1500 words). 2×20=40

13. 'Severity of punishment has been inversely proportional to civilization.' Explain this statement with reference to various theories of punishment.
14. 'Our criminal Justice system has not paid due attention to the plight of victims of crime.' In the light of this statement, discuss the judicial contribution in this regard.
15. Discuss environmental approach to crime and explain how does it differ with traditional approach ?
16. What is criminology ? Critically analyse the positive school of criminology.



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MLE-011

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2020

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into three Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory. You have to attempt four questions from Part A, four questions from Part B and any two questions from Part C.*

[2]

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Part—A

Note : Write short notes on any four of the following in about 200 words each. Each question carries 5 marks.

1. Explain Psychoanalytical theory.
2. Write a note on role of civil society organizations in curbing crime.
3. Aims of restorative justice.
4. Explain presumption of innocence.
5. Write a note on labelling theory.
6. Fundamental duties under the constitution of India.

Part—B

Note : Attempt any four questions from this Part. Each question carries 10 marks (not exceeding 500 words).

7. Discuss the importance of classical school of criminology. Do you think that this school has correctly explained the cause of crime ?

[3]

MLE-011

8. ~~What~~ What do you mean by probation ? Explain its merits and demerits.
9. Examine the judicial approach towards victims of crime.
10. What are the powers and functions of the National Human Rights Commission ? Explain.
11. Discuss Merton's five modes of adoption.
12. Write an essay on 'res-gestae'.

Part—C

Note : Attempt any two questions from this Part.

Each question carries 20 marks (not exceeding 1500 words).

13. What remedial measures would you suggest for victims empowerment under the criminal justice systems ? Discuss.

P. T. O.

[4]

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14. "Reformation is the ultimate object of punishment, individualisation is the method of it." Comment.

15. "Criminology is the body of knowledge regarding crime as a social phenomenon."

Discuss.

16. "Capital punishment is non-utilitarian."

Critically explain this statement.

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MLE-011

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2020

MLE-011 : CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

***Note :** This question paper has been divided into
three Parts—Part A, Part B and Part C. All*

*Parts are compulsory. You have to attempt
four questions from Part A, **four** questions
from Part B and any **two** questions from
Part C.*

[2]

MLE-011

Part—A

Note : Attempt any **four** of the following questions in brief in about **150** words each. Each question carries 5 marks.

1. Distinction among moral, civil and criminal wrongs.
2. Inquisitorial vs. Adversarial system.
3. Role of Police in the administration of Criminal Justice System.
4. Marxist Criminology.
5. Restorative Justice.
6. Labelling theory of Criminology

Part—B

Note : Attempt any **four** questions from this Part in about **300** words. Each question carries 10 marks.

7. What is punitive approach to crime ? Explain.
8. Discuss the role of media in Criminal Justice Administration.

[3]

9. Explain the stages of examination of witnesses.
10. Write a note on Classical School of Criminology.
11. Explain the law relating to dying declaration in India.
12. Explain the benefits of Victim Offender Panels (VOP).

Part—C

Note : Attempt any **two** questions from this Part in about **600** words. Each question carries 20 marks.

13. Describe the duties of the prosecutor and the defense counsel in Criminal Justice System.
14. Write a note on 'speedy and fair trial' with the help of case laws.
15. What is therapeutic approach to a crime ? Discuss.
16. Differentiate between Warrant and Summon Trials.