

No. of Printed Pages : 4

MLE-015

**POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2011

00941

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This question paper has been divided into 3 parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt all the questions from part A, 4 questions from Part B and any 2 questions from part C. Part A carries 20 marks, part B carries 40 marks and part C carries 40 marks.

PART - A

All questions are *compulsory*. Each question carries 2 marks. **10x2=20**

Write short notes on the following :

1. The Criminal Defence Service
2. Lok Adalat
3. Right to counsel to mentally ill person
4. Legal aid to Homeless persons

5. Juvenile Justice Board
6. International Crime
7. Genocide
8. The Constitution (44th Amendment Act.)
9. Disturbed area
10. Protection of action taken in good faith.



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PART - B

Attempt *any 4* questions from this part. Each question carries *10 marks*. **4x10=40**

1. Discuss the constitution and role of National Legal Services Authority in providing justice.
2. Discuss the decision of the supreme court in Sheela Barse V. State of Maharashtra relating to legal aid to under trial and convicted prisoners.
3. What are the functions of After - Care Organisation ? Discuss.
4. What are the United Nations standard minimum rules for the administration of Juvenile Justice.
5. Discuss the Nuremberg principles.
6. What do you understand by the term hybrid model of international justice or a hybrid court ? Discuss.

PART - C

Attempt *any 2* questions from this part. Each question carries *20 marks*. 2x20=40

1. What do you understand by the term 'Child in need of Care and Protection' ? Is there a separate legislation in India for them ? Discuss.
 2. Explain the Procedural aspect in the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000.
 3. Discuss the mandate, subject matter of jurisdiction and provisions of International Criminal tribunal for Rwanda.
 4. Critically assess and evaluate the provisions of the National Security Act, 1980 with the help of decided cases.
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MLE-015

**POSTGRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2011

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into 3 parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt all the questions from part A, 4 questions from Part B and any 2 questions from part C. Part A carries 20 marks, part B carries 40 marks and part C carries 40 marks.*

PART - A

All questions are compulsory. Each question carries 2 marks.

Write short notes on the following :

10x2=20

1. Juvenile Justice Board.
2. Observation homes.
3. Delinquent Juvenile.
4. Crime against Humanity.
5. Complementarity Principle

6. Unlawful activity.
7. Pre - charge detention
8. Sunset clause.
9. Immunity from prosecution.
10. Presumption of Innocence and Burden of proof



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PART - B

Attempt any 4 questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks.

4x10=40

1. Explain the constitutional provisions dealing with legal aid to the prisoners.
2. Critically discuss the role of International Criminal Tribunal for Yugoslavia and Rwanda.
3. What are the unique features of the special tribunal for Lebanon ? Discuss.
4. What are the constitutional safeguards against abuse of the power of preventive detention by the executive ?
5. What are the provisions of the Armed Forces Special Powers (AFSP) Act ?
6. What do you understand by preventive detention and how does it differ from the punitive detention ?

PART - C

Attempt any 2 questions from this part. All questions carry 20 marks each.

2x20=40

1. Discuss the composition and functions of the Child Welfare Committee under the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000.
2. Discuss the United Nations convention on the Rights of the child.
3. Describe important features of the Rome Statute for the International Criminal Court. Critically assess positive and negative features of the Rome statute.
4. Explain the Preventive Detention Laws in India. What are the additional safeguards provided by the Supreme Court of India regarding Preventive Detention ? Discuss.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
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Term-End Examination

June, 2012

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

*Note : This question paper has been divided into 3 parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. All the parts are compulsory. Answer **all** the questions from Part A. Attempt **any four** questions from Part B and **two** questions from part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.*

PART-A

All questions are compulsory. Each question carries 2 marks.

Write short notes on the following :

1. 'Federal' in Forma Pamperis statute.
2. Beijing Rules.
3. Internationally Protected person.

4. Crime of Aggression.
5. Stock taking of International Criminal Justice.
6. Child in Need of Care and Protection.
7. Children's Homes
8. Case of Naga People's movement for Human Rights.
9. Taluk Legal Services Authority.
10. Immunity from Prosecution.

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PART-B

Attempt *any four* questions from this part. Each question carries **10** marks.

1. Explain the Constitution and the role of State Legal Services Authority in providing justice.
2. What is the role of the Lok Adalat in providing Justice.
3. Write a note on Child Welfare Committee.
4. What are the achievements of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda.
5. Explain three ways in which the International Criminal Court Jurisdiction is triggered.
6. What are the criticisms of the Armed forces special powers Act ? Discuss.

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PART-C

Attempt *any two* questions from this part. Each question carries **20** marks.

1. What do you know about the Supreme Court Legal Services Committee ? Discuss.
2. Explain the procedure regarding Trial, Revision and Appeal of Juvenile cases.
3. Describe the Principles of Individual Criminal Responsibility.
4. Explain the positive and negative features of the Rome statute.

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MLE-015

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POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)

Term-End Examination

December, 2012

MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This question paper has been divided into 3 parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. All the parts are compulsory. Answer all the questions from Part A. Attempt any four questions from Part B and any two questions from part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.

PART-A

All questions are compulsory. Each question carries 2 marks.

Write short notes on the following :

1. Runaway Youth Programme.
2. Principle of the Irrelevance of official capacity.
3. Ratione loci

4. Complementarity Principle.
5. Procedural Novelties.
6. Child Welfare Committee
7. Constitution 44th Amendment Act
8. Disturbed Area
9. Sunset Clause
10. Legal Aid

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PART- B

Attempt *any four* questions from this part. Each question carries **10** marks.

1. Discuss the observations made by the supreme Court with regard to legal Aid in Suk - Das case.
2. Enumerate the provisions of the criminal procedure code, 1973 which deal with the special procedure to be followed in case of the accused being insane.
3. Write a note on the United Nations convention of The Rights of the child.
4. Discuss Article 7 of the Rome statute.
5. Write a note on the Special court for Sierra Leone.
6. Explain the Amendments to the Rome statute.

PART- C

Attempt *any two* questions from this Part. Each question carries **20** marks.

1. Discuss the Juvenile Justice Institutions as enumerated in the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of children), Act, 2000
2. What are the Nuremberg Principles ? Discuss.
3. What are the temporal, personal and territorial jurisdictions of the International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia ?
4. Discuss the Right to counsel available to the mentally ill person.

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POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)

Term-End Examination

June, 2013

MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

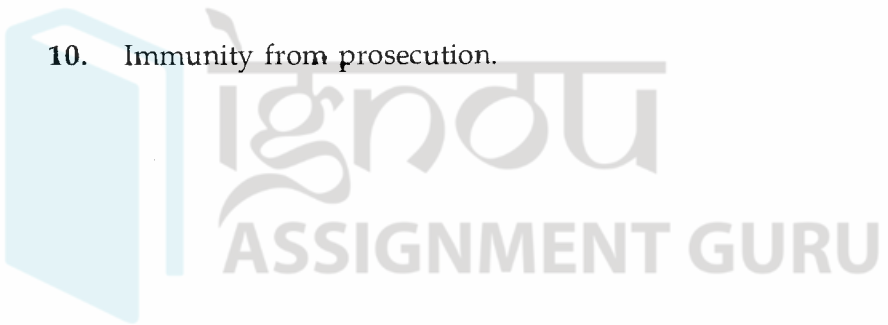
Note : This question paper has been divided in three parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt all the questions from Part A, four questions from Part B and two questions from part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.

PART-A

Write short notes on the following in about 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks. 2×10=20

1. Legal Aid to the Prisoners in England.
2. High Court Legal Service Committee.
3. Law dealing with Juvenile Justice in U.S.A.
4. The United Nations Standard Minimum Rules for the Administration of Juvenile Justice.

5. Nuremberg Principles.
6. Special Court for Sierra Leone (SCSL)
7. Special Tribunal for Lebanon (STL)
8. Sun - set clause.
9. Crime against Humanity
10. Immunity from prosecution.



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PART-B

Attempt *any four* of the following in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks. 4×10=40

11. Discuss the powers and functions of the District Legal Services Authority as provided in the Legal services Authorities Act, 1987.
12. What is Legal Aid ? Discuss the contribution made by the Supreme Court of India in the development of rights legal aid.
13. Discuss the historical development of the Juvenile Justice Law in India.
14. Evaluate the role of child welfare committees in the Juvenile Justice System. How far have they been successful in performing their duties assigned to them in J.J. Act.
15. Give a brief account of the Important Conventions Relating to International Criminal Law.
16. Explain the structure of the Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia.

PART-C

Attempt *any two* of the following in about 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks. 2x20=40

17. Critically analyse the main features of the Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987. To what extent the Lok Adalat System has been successful in providing speedy and inexpensive Justice to the people.
 18. Critically evaluate the powers and functions of the different institutions created under the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000.
 19. Discuss the Contribution made by the International Tribunals of Yugoslavia and Rwanda to the development of International Criminal Jurisprudence.
 20. Analyse the main features of the various Preventive Detention Laws in India. Discuss the contribution made by the supreme court in safe guarding the rights during preventive detention.
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9 JUSTICE (PGDCJ)
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Term-End Examination

December, 2013

MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This question paper has been divided in three parts. Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt all the questions from Part A, four questions from Part B and two questions from part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.

PART-A

Write short notes on the following in about 50 words. Each question carries 2 marks.

1. Indian Judiciary and Legal Aid to Prisoners.
2. The Right to Counsel to Mentally Ill Person.
3. Javenile Justice.
4. Observation Home.
5. Procedure of Bail to the delinquent Juveniles.
6. Positive and Negative features of the Rome Statute.

7. Special Tribunal for Bangladesh.
8. Problem of Black marketing.
9. Presumption of Innocence.
10. Supreme Court Legal Service Committee.

PART-B

Attempt **any four** of the following in about **300 words**. Each question carries **10** marks.

11. Discuss the various Rights in relation to Homeless Persons.
12. Difference between ordinary trial and trial of Juveniles.
13. Elucidate the Powers and Functions of Juvenile Justice Boards.
14. Discuss the principles laid down in the Nuremberg Trial.
15. Discuss the key provisions of Unlawful Activities (Amendment) Act, 2008.
16. Human Rights and the Special Powers of the Armed Forces Act.

PART-C

Attempt **any two** of the following in about **600 words**. Each question **carries 20** marks.

17. Critically analyse the various Rights contained in the Convention on the Rights of child 1989. How far have these Rights been guaranteed in the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of children) Act, 2000 ?
18. Give a critical overview of the National Security Act, 1980. Discuss the contribution of the Supreme Court in the development of the principles relating to Preventive Detention.
19. Discuss the main features of the Rome Statute. What are the reason put forward by India in support of not joining the International Criminal Court ?
20. What is Legal Aid ? Evaluate the contribution of the Supreme Court of India in the development of prisoners to legal aid.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2014

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This question paper has been divided into three parts. Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. All the parts are compulsory. Answer any four of the questions from Part-A, attempt any four questions from Part-B and two questions from Part-C. Part-A carries 20 marks, Part-B and Part-C carries 40 marks each.

PART-A

Attempt any four questions in about 150 words. Each question carries 5 marks. $4 \times 5 = 20$

Write short notes on the following :

1. Right to Legal Aid to Prisoners.
2. Functions of Special Homes.
3. Rights of the Child under UN Convention.
4. War Crimes.
5. The National Security Act and Constitutional Safeguards.
6. Preamble of the UN Convention on the Rights of Children.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this part. Each question carries **10** marks. (not exceeding **500** words each)

4x10=40

1. Explain the powers of the Committee of the Supreme Court Legal Services.
2. Discuss the right to counsel of a mentally ill person.
3. Discuss the UN Standard Minimum Rules for Administration of Juvenile Justice.
4. Explain the development of International Criminal Justice System.
5. Discuss the Preventive Detention Law in the light of the 44th amendment of the Indian Constitution.
6. Write a note on the Challenges to Criminal Justice System in India.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this part. Each question carries **20** marks. (not exceeding **1200** words each)

2x20=40

1. Write a critical note on Lok-Adalats in India.
2. Examine the definition of Crimes against humanity under the Rome Statute.
3. Critically assess and evaluate the provisions of the Nation Security Act (NSA).
4. Discuss the role of Juvenile Justice institutions in India.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

00402 Term-End Examination

December, 2014

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This paper has been divided into 3 parts – Part A, Part B and Part C. Answer any **four** questions from Part A. Attempt any **four** questions from Part B and **two** questions from Part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.*

PART A

*Attempt any **four** questions not exceeding 150 words each. Each question carries 5 marks.*

Write short notes on the following :

$4 \times 5 = 20$

1. Constitution of the National Legal Services Authority
2. Landmark principles laid down by the Indian Judiciary to promote legal aid to prisoners
3. Historical development of Juvenile Justice Law in India

4. Objectives of the U.N. Convention on the Rights of the Child
5. The Nuremberg Principles
6. Naga People's Movement for Human Rights Case



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PART B

Attempt any **four** questions from this part not exceeding 500 words each. Each question carries 10 marks. 4×10=40

7. What are the objectives of National Security Act, 1980 and the functions of the authorities under the Act.
8. Explain the Federal *In Forma Pauperis* Statute.
9. Discuss the Legislative power to enact preventive detention law.
10. Discuss the law relating to Juvenile Justice in England.
11. What are the rights of a Juvenile in conflict with law ? Explain.
12. Define war crimes and explain Article 8 of the Rome Statute.

PART C

*Attempt any **two** questions from this part not exceeding 1200 words each. Each question carries 20 marks.* *2×20=40*

13. Critically examine the development of Legal Aid provided to the Prisoners in India.
14. What are the different types of disposition measures relating to the cases of Juveniles ? Discuss.
15. What are the different jurisdictions of the International Criminal Court ? Explain.
16. What are the challenges to Criminal Justice and Human Rights ? Examine.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
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SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

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PART - A

All questions are compulsory. Each question carries **2** marks.

Write short notes on the following : **10x2=20**

1. Beijing Rules.
2. Lok Adalat.
3. Crime Against Humanity.
4. Disturbed areas.
5. Juvenile Justice Board.

6. The constitution (44th Amendment).
7. Sunset clause.
8. Presumption of innocence.
9. Taluk Legal Services Authority.
10. Immunity from Prosecution.

PART - B

Attempt any four questions from this part. Each question carries 10 marks : **4x10=40**

11. Explain the constitutional provisions pertaining of Legal Aid to the Prisoners.
12. Discuss the functions of the After - Care Organisation.
13. Discuss the relevance for peace and justice and the achievements of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR).
14. Explain the term 'Preventive Detention' under the constitution of India.
15. Discuss the Constitution and Role of National Legal Services Authority in providing justice to the masses.
16. Discuss the jurisdiction of the International Criminal Court.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this part. Each question carries **20** marks :

2x20=40

17. Discuss the composition and functions of the 'Child Welfare Committee' under the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2000.
18. Critically assess and evaluate the provisions of the National Security Act, 1980 with the help of decided cases.
19. Explain the Positive and Negative features of the Rome Statute.
20. Discuss the 'Right to Counsel' available to the mentally ill person. Explain the provisions of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child.

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December, 2015

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PART - A

All questions are compulsory. Each question carries 2 marks. **10x2=20**

Explain briefly on the following :

1. The Criminal Defence Service.
2. Legal Aid to Homeless persons.
3. Protection of action taken in good faith.
4. 'Complementarity Principle'.
5. Unlawful Activity.

6. Naga People's Movement for Human Rights.
7. Crime of Aggression.
8. Genocide
9. International Criminal Court.
10. Juvenile in Need of Care and Protection.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions from this part. Each question carries **10** marks : **4x10=40**

11. Discuss the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child.
12. Explain the Preventive Detention Laws in India.
13. What are the provisions of the Armed Forces Special Powers (AFSP) Act ?
14. What is the role of the 'Lok Adalat' in providing justice ?
15. What do you understand by the term 'Hybrid Court' ? Discuss.
16. Discuss the decision of the Supreme Court in Sheela Barse V. State of Maharashtra relating to legal aid to under-trial and convicted prisoners.

PART - C

Attempt **any two** questions from this part.

Each question carries **20** marks : **2x20=40**

17. Explain the procedure regarding Trial, Revision and Appeal of Juvenile Cases.
18. What do you understand by the term 'Supreme Court Legal Services Committee' ? Discuss.
19. Explain the Nuremberg Principles. Do you think that the Nuremberg Principles are still effective ? Discuss.
20. Describe the principle of Individual Criminal Responsibility.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2016

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This question paper has been divided in three parts.

Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory.

*You have to attempt any four questions from Part A,
four questions from Part B and two questions from
Part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries
40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.*

PART - A

Write short notes on the following in about
150 words. Each question carries 5 marks.

Attempt any four questions from this Part. $4 \times 5 = 20$

1. Aims and objects of lok adalats.
2. Counselling to mentally ill persons.
3. Concept of juvenile justice.
4. Foster care of juveniles.
5. Procedure of bail for juvenile.
6. Concept of Legal Aid.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** of the following in about **300 words**. Each question carries **10 marks**. **4x10=40**

7. Discuss the constitution and function of State Legal Services Authority.
8. Write a brief note on the administration of juvenile justice.
9. Discuss the historical dimension of international criminal justice.
10. Discuss the Nuremberg principles relating to supremacy of International Law over National Law.
11. What are the constitutional parameters of preventive detention laws ? Explain.
12. State the rationale behind the preventive detention as observed by the Apex court in *Mehrunissa Vs State of Maharashtra* (1981 SC 1861).

PART - C

Attempt **any two** of the following in about **600 words**. Each question carries **20 marks**. **2x20=40**

13. Discuss in detail the statutory status relating to legal aid to the prisoners in India. Do you agree that the Apex court of the country has played a significant role in determining the rights of a prisons to get legal aid. Support your answer with the help of decided cases.

14. Discuss the aims and objects of Juvenile Justice (care and protection of children) Act, 2000 with special reference to constitution and functions of Juvenile justice board. Do you feel that the Act has been successful in establishing Juvenile Justice ? Discuss
15. What is International Criminal Court ? How the International Criminal courts came into existence ? Discuss the jurisdiction and admissibility of these courts with special reference to description of crime under the Rome Statute.
16. Define preventive detention with special reference to aims and objects of National Security Act, 1980. To what extent the National Security Act has been successful in achieving its objectives ? Analyse and support your answer with the help of judicial pronouncements.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
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Term-End Examination

December, 2016

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided in **three** parts.*

Part A, Part B and Part C. All Parts are compulsory.

*You have to attempt **any four** questions from **Part A**,
four questions from **Part B** and **two** questions from
Part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries
40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.*

PART - A

Write short notes on the following in about
150 words each. Each question carries 5 marks.

Attempt **any four** questions from this part. **4x5=20**

1. Concept of legal Aid.
2. Administration of juvenile justice.
3. Fixed platform protocol.
4. Special court for Sierra Leone.
5. Preventive detention.
6. Criminal Justice and human rights.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** of the following in about **300** words each. Each question carries **10** marks.

4x10=40

7. Discuss the statutory objectives regarding legal aid to the prisoner in India.
8. Discuss about constitution, power and functions of Child Welfare Committee under the Juvenile Justice '(Care and Protection of children) Act, 2000.
9. Discuss in detail about the procedure of bail to the Juveniles.
10. Write a note on International criminal justice.
11. Discuss the historical dimensions of preventive detention laws in India.
12. State the rationale behind preventive detention as observed by the Apex court in Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia Vs State of Bihar and others (1966 (1) SCR 709).

PART - C

Attempt **any two** of the following in about **600** words. Each question carries **20** marks. **2x20=40**

13. Discuss the constitutional parameters of Legal Aid. How National Legal Services Authorities is constituted ? Explain its powers and functions.

14. Discuss about legislative and historical development of juvenile justice in India, with special reference to Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of children) Act, 2000. Do you agree that the Act, has been successful in establishing Juvenile Justice ? Discuss.
15. What is the nature of International Crime ? Explain the development of norms on International criminalization with special reference to Nuremberg Principles.
16. Discuss in detail the aims and objects of Armed Forces (Special Powers) Act. What are the Special Powers given to the Armed Forces under this Act ? Do you feel that this Act has been successful in achieving its objectives ? Analyse.

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MLE-015

00563

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2017

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : The question paper has been divided into three parts. All Parts are compulsory. Answer all questions from Part A. Each question carries two marks. Answer any four questions from Part B. Each questions carries ten marks. Answer any two questions from Part C. Each question carries fifteen marks.

PART - A

Answer in brief :

10x2=20

1. Observation Homes.
2. Principle IV Superior Orders.
3. Definition of Crimes against Humanity (Rome Statute).
4. Mandate of Special Tribunal for LEBANON (STL).
5. Corps Commander Directions as per NHRC (National Human Rights Commission).
6. Pre-charge detention under UAPA Act, 2008.

7. Disturbed areas under AFSP Act, (Armed Forces Special Powers Act).
8. Composition of Child Welfare Committee.
9. Subject Matter Jurisdiction of ICTY (International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia)
10. Judicial scrutiny under ULAPA (Unlawful Activities Prevention Act).

PART - B

Answer **any four** questions. Each question carries **Ten** marks. 4x10=40

1. What are the salient features of the prevention of Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1988.
2. What are the powers and functions of National Legal Services Authority (NLSA) ?
3. Discuss the role played by Indian Judiciary towards providing Legal Aid to prisoners.
4. Discuss the powers and functions of Child Welfare Committee.
5. Discuss the procedure regarding Trial, Revision and appeal of Juvenile Cases.
6. Discuss the power and the manner of disposal of cases by the Supreme Court Legal Services Committee.

PART - C

Attempt any two questions. Each question carries
20 marks.

2x20=40

1. Discuss in detail the Right to counsel for the mentally ill persons.
2. Discuss the important features of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child.
3. Discuss in detail the Mandate and Jurisdiction of ICTY.
4. Discuss the provisions relating to 'Detention' under the National Security Act (NSA).



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Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This question paper has been divided into three parts. All parts are compulsory. Answer all questions from Part - A. Each question carries two marks. Answer any four questions from Part - B. Each question carries Ten Marks. Answer any two questions from Part-C. Each question carries twenty marks.

PART - A

Answer in brief :

10x2=20

1. Special Homes.
2. Procedure of Bail to the Juveniles.
3. War crimes under Rome Statute.
4. Mandate of Special Tribunal for Lebanon.
5. Disturbed Areas under AFSP Act
(Armed Forces Special Power Act).
6. Arrest under UAPA, 2008.

7. Composition of Advisory Boards under NSA (National Security Act).
8. Composition of District Legal Services Authority.
9. The purpose of Children Homes.
10. Judicial Scrutiny under ULAPA (Unlawful Activities Prevention Act).

PART - B

Attempt any four questions. Each question carries 10 marks :

4x10=40

1. Discuss the Judicial decisions relating to NSA.
2. Discuss the functions and composition of National Legal Services Authority (NLSA).
3. Discuss the role of the 'Lok Adalat' in providing Justice.
4. Discuss various legal aid services available to 'Homeless persons' in Queens land.
5. Analyse the important guidelines of 'The Beijing Rules'.
6. Discuss Mandate and Jurisdiction of International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR)

PART - C

**Answer any two questions. Each question carries
20 marks :**

2x20=40

1. Discuss in detail the Powers, the manner of disposal of applications and nature of legal services provided by the Supreme Court Legal Services Committee.
2. Discuss the important features and institutions created under Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection) Act, 2000.
3. Discuss the key principles of 'Nuremberg Principles'.
4. Analyse the History of Preventive Detention laws in India.

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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MLE-015

00471

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)

Term-End Examination

June, 2018

MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : This question paper has been divided into three parts. Part-A, Part-B and Part-C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt any four questions from Part - A, four questions from Part - B and two questions from Part- C. Part - A carries 20 marks, Part - B carries 40 Marks and Part - C carries 40 marks.

PART - A

Write short notes on the following in about 150 words. Each question carries 5 marks. Attempt any four questions from this Part. $4 \times 5 = 20$

1. Legal aid.
2. Concept of equal protection of Laws.
3. Who is a juvenile ?
4. What is juvenile justice ?
5. Criminal justice.
6. What is detention ?

PART - B

Attempt any four of the following in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks : $4 \times 10 = 40$

7. Discuss constitution and powers of state legal services authority under the Legal Services Authority Act, 1987.

8. Discuss the legal assistance to prisoners.
9. What do you mean by juvenile in conflict with law ? Discuss with the help of statutory provisions.
10. What do you understand by crime of aggression ? Explain ?
11. What are the disturbed areas under the AFSP Act ? Discuss.
12. Discuss the constitution of International Criminal Court and its powers.

PART - C

Answer any two of the following in about 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks : $2 \times 20 = 40$

13. Describe the historical background behind development of the concept of legal aid in India. Support your answer with the help of decided leading case laws.
 14. Discuss the aims and objects of the Juvenile Justice (care and protection of children) Act 2000. Discuss.
 15. What do you understand by the international criminal justice system ? How this system is helpful in Indian perspectives ? Describe with the help of legal provisions.
 16. Discuss about the constitutional background behind the preventive detention laws in India. Support your answer with the help of leading court cases.
-

No. of Printed Pages : 4

MLE-015

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

December, 2018

00191

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into 3 parts – Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt any **four** questions from Part A, any **four** questions from Part B and any **two** questions from Part C.*

PART A

Write short notes on the following in about 150 words.

*Each note carries 5 marks. Attempt any **four** questions from this part.*

4×5=20

1. Concept of Equal Justice to All
2. Legal Aid to Poor
3. Child Welfare Committee

4. Bail Provisions for Juveniles
5. Criminal Justice Concept in India
6. Preventive Detention



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PART B

*Attempt any **four** of the following questions in about 300 words. Each question carries 10 marks. 4×10=40*

7. Discuss the constitution and powers of National Legal Services Authority.
8. Who is the child in need of care and protection ? Discuss with the help of related laws.
9. Discuss the procedure regarding trial and appeal of juvenile cases.
10. Discuss the salient features of Rome Statute.
11. What is International Criminal Tribunal ? Explain.
12. Discuss the constitution and powers of Advisory Boards under preventive detention laws.

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PART C

*Attempt any **two** of the following questions in about 600 words. Each question carries 20 marks. $2 \times 20 = 40$*

13. Discuss the law relating to legal aid to prisoners in India. What is the judicial trend in this regard ? Support your answer with the help of decided cases.
 14. Discuss the historical perspective of the Juvenile Justice System in India. What are the major institutions for Juvenile Justice ? Explain their objectives.
 15. Discuss the historical and jurisprudential background of International Criminal Court system with special reference to preventing crimes against humanity. Support your answer with relevant illustrations.
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16. Discuss the aims and objectives behind the making of the National Security Act, 1980. Do you feel that this Act has been successful in achieving its objectives ? Explain.

No. of Printed Pages : 4

MLE-015

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2019

01173

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into 3 parts – Part A, Part B and Part C. All parts are compulsory. You have to attempt any **four** questions from Part A, any **four** questions from Part B and any **two** questions from Part C.*

PART A

*Attempt any **four** questions in about 150 words each*

All questions carry equal marks.

4×5=20

1. Define Legal Services.
2. What is meant by legal aid to prisoners ?
3. Who is a juvenile ?

- 4. What is an after-care organization ?**
- 5. What is criminal justice ?**
- 6. Explain the meaning of prevention detention.**



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PART B

*Attempt any **four** questions in about 300 words. All questions carry equal marks.*

4×10=40

7. Discuss in brief, powers and constitution of State Legal Services Authority.
8. Write a note on legal aid to the prisoners in India.
9. Discuss the constitution of Juvenile Justice Board and its powers.
10. What are Beijing Rules ? Discuss its significance.
11. What is the individual criminal responsibility under International Law ? Explain.
12. Discuss the terms of reference to the committee to review Armed Forces (Special Powers) Act (AFSP Act).

PART C

*Attempt any **two** questions in about 500 words. All questions carry equal marks.*

2×20=40

- 13.** Discuss in detail history, aims and objects of the National Legal Services Authority Act, 1987. Are you of the opinion that this Act has been successful in its objectives ? Explain.
 - 14.** What do you understand by the concept of Juvenile Justice ? Discuss the history of development of juvenile justice institutions in India. Do you agree that these institutions have been successful in doing justice to children ? Explain.
 - 15.** What do you understand by International Criminal Court ? Discuss its jurisdiction and admissibility.
 - 16.** Discuss the special features of Armed Forces Special Powers Act. Do you agree that this Act should be retained or abolished ? Support your answer with reasons.
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No. of Printed Pages : 2

MLE-015

POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)

Term-End Examination

December, 2019

MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *The question paper has been divided into three parts. All parts are compulsory.*

PART - A

Attempt **any four** questions in about 150 words each. All questions carry equal marks. 4x5=20

1. What is Legal aid ?
2. Juvenile in conflict with law.
3. Legal services at Taluka level.
4. Child Welfare Committee.
5. International Criminal Justice.
6. Criminal tribunal.

PART - B

Attempt **any four** questions in about 300 words. All questions carry equal marks. 4x10=40

7. What is Lok adalat ? Discuss the constitution and function of Lok adalats in India.
8. Discuss the concept of legal aid to under trials with special reference to Sheela Barse Vs State of Maharashtra.
9. Discuss mandate of International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR).
10. Discuss in brief Nuremberg principles with respect to criminal liability.
11. Discuss the salient features of International Criminal Tribunal for former Yugoslavia (ICTY).
12. Write a note on National Security Act with the help of decided case.

PART - C

Attempt any two questions in about 500 words each. All questions carry equal marks. 2x20=40

13. Discuss important provision of the UN conventions on the Right of child. How far this convention has been successful in protecting the rights of children ? Explain.
14. Discuss the salient features, aims and objects of Unlawful Activities Prevention Act with special reference to its challenges to criminal justice and human rights.
15. Discuss the important features and institutions created under Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection) Act, 2000.
16. Analyse the history of Preventive Detention Laws in India.



No. of Printed Pages : 4

MLE-015

**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN
CRIMINAL JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

June, 2020

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL
JUSTICE SYSTEM**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : The question paper has been divided into

three Parts : Part-A, Part-B and Part-C.

All Parts are compulsory. Attempt any four questions from Part A, any four questions from Part B and any two questions from Part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.

P. T. O.

[2]

MLE-015

Part—A

Write short notes in about **150** words. Each question carries **5** marks. Attempt any **four** questions from this Part. $4 \times 5 = 20$

1. Functions of Taluka Legal Services Authority
2. 'Doli Incapax'
3. After care organization for juveniles
4. Ratione loci with illustrations
5. Advisory Boards under the National Security Act, 1980
6. Prevention of black marketing.

Part—B

Answer any **four** questions in about **300** words. Each question carries **10** marks. $4 \times 10 = 40$

7. Write a note on legal aid to the prisoners in England.

[3]

MLE-015

8. Discuss the salient features of the Rome statute.
9. Who is a child in need of care and protection ? Explain with the help of statutory provisions.
10. What do you understand by administration of juvenile justice system ? Discuss.
11. Discuss in brief nature of International Crimes.
12. What are narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances ? Explain.

Part—C

Answer any *two* questions in about **600** words.

Each question carries **20** marks. $2 \times 20 = 40$

13. What do you understand by legal aid ? Discuss contribution and functions of National Legal Services Authority with the help of constitutional and statutory provisions.
14. What are child rights ? Discuss in detail with the help of UN Convention on the rights of the child.

15. What are criminal tribunals ? Discuss about the historical background behind establishment of International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda. What has been its mandate and jurisdiction ? Explain.

16. What is National Integration Council ? Discuss the aims and objectives behind making of Unlawful Activities (Prevention) Act, 1967.

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**POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA IN CRIMINAL
JUSTICE (PGDCJ)**

Term-End Examination

February, 2021

**MLE-015 : CHALLENGES TO CRIMINAL JUSTICE
SYSTEM**

Time : 3 hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Note : *This question paper has been divided into **three** parts : Part A, Part B and Part C. **All** parts are **compulsory**. Attempt any **four** questions from Part A, any **four** questions from Part B, and any **two** questions from Part C. Part A carries 20 marks, Part B carries 40 marks and Part C carries 40 marks.*

PART A

*Write short notes in about 150 words each. Each question carries 5 marks. Attempt any **four** questions from this part.*

4×5=20

1. Functions of District Legal Services Authority
2. Legal Aid Society
3. Special homes for juveniles
4. International Criminal Law
5. Proprio motu
6. Terrorism

PART B

Attempt any **four** questions in about 300 words each.

Each question carries 10 marks.

4×10=40

7. Discuss about National Legal Aid and Defender Association in the United States.
8. What do you understand by Homeless Persons' Legal Aid ? Explain.
9. Define juvenile justice. Who is a juvenile in conflict with law ? Discuss.
10. Discuss about International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda.
11. Write a note on The Prevention of Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1988.
12. What do you understand by preventive detention ? Explain with the help of relevant law.

PART C

Answer any **two** questions in about 600 words each.

Each question carries 20 marks.

2×20=40

13. What is a Lok Adalat ? Discuss about the constitution and function of Lok Adalats. Do you feel that Lok Adalats have been successful in their aims and objectives ? Explain.
 14. Discuss the history behind development of juvenile justice institutions in India. What is the rationale behind making such institutions ? Explain.
 15. What are international criminal courts ? Discuss about the jurisdiction and admissibility of such courts relating to crimes against humanity.
 16. What is Armed Forces (Special Powers) Act ? How does this Act pose challenges to the criminal justice system and human rights ? Elaborate.
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