MPCE-022

### M.A. IN PSYCHOLOGY (MAPC)

00372

Term-End Examination June, 2012

MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

Time: 2 hours Maximum Marks: 50

Note: Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Answer each question in not more than 500 words.

- What do you understand by psychological assessment? Describe various steps in the process of assessment.
- 2. Write an essay on assessment complexities faced in psychological testing and assessment in counselling and guidance situation. Elaborate your answer with suitable examples.
- 3. Describe Interview as a method of psychological assessment. At what stage do you think interview can be used in counselling? Support your answer with relevant arguments.
- 4. Elucidating the basic assumptions of cognitive 10 counselling, highlight the processes involved in this approach.

5.	Describe the process of Person Centered approach in counselling.	10
6.	What do you understand by narrative approach to counselling? Discuss the key assumptions and techniques of narrative counselling.	10
7.	What is the role of counselling in preventing mental illness and promoting positive mental health?	10
8.	Discuss the importance of various guidance services in the school. Put forward in step by step the planning of these services.	10
9.	Describe various steps for evaluating the guidance and counselling programme.	10RL
10.	Differentiate between:  (a) Individual and Group counselling  (b) Subjective and objective approach to	10 <sub>0</sub> m

counselling.

MPCE-022

00974

### M.A. IN PSYCHOLOGY (MAPC)

# Term-End Examination December, 2012

### MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours Maximum Marks: 50

**Note:** Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Answer each question in not more than **500** words.

- Differentiate between psychological testing and psychological assessment. Discuss the role of psychological testing and assessment in guidance and counselling.
- 2. Write an essay on Case History as a method of psychological assessment in counselling.

### vww.ignouassignmentguru.com

- Discuss the psychodynamic approach to 10 counselling with reference to Alfred Adler's Individual Psychology.
- 4. What are the basic concepts of carl Rogers' Person centered approach to counselling? How does this approach differ from psychoanalytical approach?

MPCE-022 1 P.T.O.

Discuss the characteristics of an effective 5. 10 counsellor and the importance of a counsellor's personality in counselling process. Define Rational Emotive Therapy and discuss its 6. 10 techniques. Describe career counselling process. Discuss step 7. 10 by step the process of career counselling. Elucidate the different steps and approaches in 8. 10 evaluating guidance and counselling programme. How do guidance processes and aims differ at 9. 10 different stages of education? Explain.

www.ignouassignmentguru.com

2

Discuss the needs for guidance at micro and

macro level of education.

10

10.

MPCE-022

01367

### M.A. IN PSYCHOLOGY (MAPC)

# Term-End Examination June, 2013

### MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours Maximum Marks: 50

Note: Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Answer your question in not more than 500 words each.

- Define Psychological Assessment. Discuss the principles and processes of assessment in guidance and counselling.
- 2. Differentiate between structured and 3+7 unstructured guidance and counselling programme. Discuss the roles of guidance and counselling in schools.
- 3. Elucidate the stepwise procedures of developing a guidance and counselling programme in school.
- 4. Define case history interview as a structured **4+6** procedure of psychological assessment. Explain the format of case history taking.

- 5. Discuss Albert Ellis Rational Emotive behaviour 7+3 theory. Differentiate it from Beck's model of cognitive counselling.
- 6. Discuss the importance of relationship between 4+6 the therapist and the client, in client centered therapy.
- 7. Discuss the techniques of narrative counselling. 10
- 8. How would you plan the counselling process 7+3 keeping in view that the roots of problems lie in complex social systems? Discuss the dilemma of a counsellor in such a condition.
- 9. What is multicultural counselling? Discuss the 3+7 trends in Multicultural Counselling.

w.ignouassignmentguru.com

ASSIGNMENT GURU

### **10.** Explain:

5+5

- (a) Behavioural counselling
- (b) Stage of Problem indentification and exploration in guidance and counselling.

13200

MPCE-022

### M.A. IN PSYCHOLOGY (MAPC)

# Term-End Examination December, 2013

### MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours Maximum Marks: 50

Note: Answer any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Answer your question in not more than 500 words.

- 1. Explain the errors in assessment in guidance and 5+5 counselling. How do the cultural, linguistic and ethnic differences are accommodated in psychological assessment?
- Keeping in view the different developmental tasks
   at different stages of education, discuss the
   objectives and procedures of guidance at each
   stage.
- 3. Explain basic theoretical tenets of Carl Jung's 7+3 psychodynamic theory. Compare and contrast Carl Jung's views about human nature with those of Sigmund Freud's views.

4.	Discuss any two major theories of counselling with suitable examples.	10
5.	(a) Explain the concept of fully functioning person as propounded by Carl Roger's. What similarities does it share with Maslow's self actualised person?	5+5
	(b) What are the basic assumptions of person	
	centered approach to counselling.	
6.	Write an essay on the development of Youth and	10
	the role of community. Discuss with reference to	
	the moral vacuum currently prevailing in our society.	
7.	Discuss counselling process in career planning. Elaborate your answer with relevant examples.	10
8.	Define and discuss the application of group	5+5
WWW	counselling.	on
9.	Explaining the goals of behavioral counselling,	3+7
	discuss its techniques with suitable examples.	
10.	Write short notes on:	5+5
	(a) Rational Emotive therapy	
	(b) Stage of planning for problem solving in guidance and counselling.	

**MPCE-022** 

### M.A. IN PSYCHOLOGY (MAPC)

### **Term-End Examination** June, 2014

01292

### MPCE-022: ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Maximum Marks: 50 Time : 2 hours

Note: Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Answer each question in not more than 500 words.

- What are the basic principles of assessment? 1. Discuss various complexities in psychological assessment.
- Discuss in detail the process and component of 2. assessment in counselling.
- Enumerate the main characteristics of interview. 3. Discuss various types of interviews. 5+5
- Discuss any one neo-psychodynamic theory and 4. 8+2 its application to counselling.

5.	What are the characteristics of a good psychological test? Discuss various types of psychological tests.	4+6
6.	Discuss the concept of fully functioning person according to Carl Rogers. Also discuss the applications of Rogerian theory to counselling and guidance.	5+5
	and guidance.	0+0
7.	Write an essay on rational emotive therapy.	10
8.	Describe the purposes of evaluation of guidance	
	and counselling programme. Discuss the main	
	steps of evaluation.	5+5
9.	What are the specific needs for guidance and	
	counselling programme for schools. Write in detail the process of developing guidance and	IRI
	counselling programme for an educational	
	institution.	5+5
ΛV	vw.ignouassignmentguru.	
10.	Discuss the following:	5+5
	(a) Positive health	

**MPCE-022** 

(b)

Group counselling process

MPCE-022

02085

### M.A. IN PSYCHOLOGY (MAPC)

### **Term-End Examination**

December, 2014

### MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours Maximum Marks: 50

Note: Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks. Answer each question in not more than 500 words.

1. Discuss the following:

- 5+5
- (a) Errors in psychological assessment
- (b) Pre-requisites for assessment
- 2. Define psychological assessment. Discuss the 3+7 purposes and process of psychological assessment.
- 3. Explain with suitable example the format of case 10 history taking.
- **4.** Elucidate the process of counselling in **10** psychodynamic approach.
- 5. Explain in detail the person centered approach to counselling.

MPCE-022 1 P.T.O.

- 6. Discuss the basic concepts of narrative approach 5+5 to assessment and counselling. Explain its techniques.
- Discuss the objectives and activities of counselling for personal-social development at secondary stage of education.
- 8. Write an essay on counselling for career planning. 10
- 9. Discuss the purpose of guidance and counselling 10 at different stages of education.
- 10. Write short notes on: 5+5
  - (a) Steps of evaluation of guidance and counselling programme.
  - (b) Roles of counsellors in guidance and counselling.

**MPCE-022** 

### MASTER OF ARTS (PSYCHOLOGY)

# Term-End Examination June, 2015

02748

MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours Maximum Marks: 50

**Note**: All sections are **compulsory**.

### SECTION A

Answer any two of the following questions in about 500 words each: 2×10=20

- Explain the principles and process of assessment.
   Discuss observation as a method of psychological assessment.
   3+3+4
- 2. What are the objectives of guidance at different stages of education? Describe the purpose of guidance and counselling programme in educational institutions.

  3+7
- 3. What are the characteristics of an effective counsellor? Discuss the roles of counsellors in guidance and counselling.

  5+5
- 4. Describe the Cognitive Counselling approach given by Beck and Ellis. 5+5

#### SECTION B

Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 300 words each:  $4\times6=24$ 

5. Describe the features and importance of counselling setting.6. What are the common errors in assessment that

a counsellor might face during counselling?

7. Describe the therapeutic process of counselling inRogers' client centred approach.

6

- 8. Describe the Accountability Bridge Model of evaluating a guidance and counselling programme.
- 9. Describe counselling and guidance for career planning.

### **SECTION C**

Wri	te short notes on any <b>two</b> of the following in abou	ut
100	words each :	2×3=6
10.	Assessment of Creativity	3
11.	Characteristics of a good psychological test	3
12.	Role of Counsellors in Multicultural Counselling	g 3



**MPCE-022** 

### MASTER OF ARTS (PSYCHOLOGY)

## Term-End Examination December, 2015

J3091 December

### MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours Maximum Marks: 50

Note: All sections are compulsory. Marks shown against each question.

### **SECTION A**

Answer any **two** of the following questions in about 500 words each:  $2\times10=20$ 

- 1. Describe the meaning and purpose of psychological assessment. Discuss interview as a method of assessment.

  5+5
- 2. Discuss the basic concepts and process of counselling given by Alfred Adler. 4+6
- 3. Describe the various features of group counselling process. Compare it with individual counselling. 7+3
- 4. Describe the process of organising guidance and counselling programme at elementary stage for personal social development.

MPCE-022 1 P.T.O.

#### SECTION B

Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 300 words each:  $4\times6=24$ 

**5.** Describe the types and goals of evaluating a counselling programme. 3+3

6

6

6

6

- **6.** Explain the Exploration and Deconstruction technique of narrative counselling.
- 7. Describe the basic concepts of person centered therapy.
- 8. Discuss the psychodynamic theory of Carl Jung.
- Describe the counselling skills required during initial counselling phase.

### SECTION C

Write	short	notes	on	any	two	of	the	following	
questi	ons in c	about 1	00 u	ords	each :			2×3=	6

- 10. Objective and Subjective approach to Psychological assessment.
- 11. Assessment of achievement. 3
- **12.** Approaches to evaluation of guidance and counselling programme.



MPCE-022

02589

### MASTER OF ARTS (PSYCHOLOGY)

### **Term-End Examination**

June, 2016

### MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours Maximum Marks: 50

Note: All sections are compulsory.

#### **SECTION - A**

Answer any two of the following questions in about 450 words each:

- 1. What is psychological assessment? Explain the purposes and principles of assessment. Discuss the purpose and types of psychological tests.
- 2. Discuss the purpose of guidance and counselling in educational institutions.
- 3. Describe the cognitive counselling approach give by Ellis and Beek.
- 4. What are the characteristics of an effective 5+5 counsellor? Discuss the role of a counsellor in guidance and counselling.

**MPCE-022** 

1

P.T.O.

### **SECTION - B**

	Answer any four of the following questions in about 250 words each :	
5.	Describe counselling and guidance for career planning.	6
6.	Describe the Accountability Bridge Model of evaluating a guidance and counselling programme.	6
7.	What are the errors in assessment in the process of counselling?	6
8.	Describe what is pre-counselling interview.	6
9.	Describe the therapeutic process of Counselling in Roger's client centered approach.  SECTION - C	(
//W	Write short notes on <b>any two</b> of the following in about <b>100</b> words each :	1
10.	Assessment of creativity	3
11.	Mindset of the client in Counselling	3
12.	Role of counsellors in Multicultural counselling	3

MPCE-022

### MASTER OF ARTS (PSYCHOLOGY)

### **Term-End Examination**

December, 2016

### MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours

Maximum Marks: 50

Note: All sections are compulsory.

### **SECTION - A**

Answer any two of the following questions in about 450 words each: 2x10=20

- 1. Explain the process and methods of cognitive 5+5 counselling. Proposed by Beck and Ellis.
- 2. Discuss the causes and prevention of mental 10 illness.
- 3. Discuss any one Neo-Freudian psychodynamic 10 theory and its application to counselling.
- **4.** Discuss the basic techniques and objectives of **10** narrative theorem.

MPCE-022

### **SECTION - B**

	Answer any four of in a following questions in about 250 words each:	x6=24
5.	Discuss various types of interviews.	6
6.	Describe assessment complexities faced during psychological testing and assessment.	g 6
7.	Explain Rational Emotive therapy.	6
8.	Differentiate between psychological testing and assessment.	d 6
9.	Discuss the processes of group counselling.  SECTION - C	6 IURI
vvv	Write short notes on <b>any two</b> of the following i <b>100</b> words each.	n 2x3=6
10.	Empathy	3
11.	Fully functioning person	3
12.	Format of case history	3

MPCE-022

03491

### MASTER OF ARTS (PSYCHOLOGY)

#### **Term-End Examination**

June, 2017

MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours

Maximum Marks: 50

Note: All sections are compulsory.

### **SECTION - A**

Answer any two of the following questions in about 450 words each : 2x10=20

- Define psychological assessment. Differentiate 4+6 between psychological testing and psychological assessment.
- Describe the various steps of psychological 2+8
   assessment. Discuss major methods of psychological assessment.
  - Discuss the concept and origin of 5+5 multiculturalism. Describe counselling in multicultural settings.
  - 4. Define guidance and counselling. Discuss the 3+7 group counselling process.

MPCE-022

### **SECTION - B**

	Answer any four of the following questions i	n	
	about 250 words each:	4x6=24	1
5.	Explain the needs of guidance at micro and macr	0	
	level.	3+3=6	5
		6.	
6.	Explain assessment of mental abilities.	(	5
7.	Explain the objectives and techniques of narrative counselling.	e <b>2</b> +4	1
8.	Discuss the purposes of guidance and counsellin	g e	6
	programme in educational institutions.		
9.	Discuss phases in the counselling process i	n (	6
	Adler's Individual Psychology.	UR	ι
	SECTION - C	7	
wwv	Write short notes on <b>any two</b> of the following is about <b>100 words</b> each :	2x3=0	6
10.	Structured interview	3	3
11.	Projective and Objective Tests	3	3
12.	Case Study Method		3
	-		

**MPCE-022** 

30892

### **MASTER OF ARTS (PSYCHOLOGY)**

### **Term-End Examination**

December, 2017

### MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours Maximum Marks: 50

Note: All sections are compulsory.

### **SECTION - A**

Answer any two of the following questions in about 450 words each : 2x10=20

- 1. Describe the characteristics of a good 3+7 psychological test. Discuss the types of psychological tests.
- 2. (a) Discuss some of the errors in psychological 5+5 assessment.
  - (b) Describe initial counselling skills.
  - 3. Discuss interview as a tool of psychological 5+5 assessment. Explain case history interview in detail.
  - **4.** Explain the basic concepts of person centered **10** approach to counselling.

### **SECTION - B**

	Answer any four of the following questions in about 250 words each: 4x6=	=24
5.	Discuss the techniques of behavioural counselling.	, <b>6</b>
6.	Discuss the basic steps of evaluation.	6
7.	Discuss the components of guidance and counselling programme.	6
8.	Explain the concept of career planning.	6
9.	Explain the mindset of the client.	6
	SECTION - C	
	Write short notes on any two of the following in about 100 words each: 2x3	3=6
10.	Types of evaluation.	3
vv	w.ignouassignmentguru.c	on
11.	Holistic assessment.	3
12.	Counselling Goals.	3

**MPCE-022** 

### **MASTER OF ARTS (PSYCHOLOGY)**

00175

### **Term-End Examination**

June, 2018

### MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours

Maximum Marks: 50

Note: All sections are compulsory.

### **SECTION - A**

Answer any two of the following questions in about 450 words each : 2x10=20

- 1. Discuss various characteristics and types of 5+5 interview.
- 2. Discuss the basic concepts and processes of counselling in Adler's Individual Psychology.
- 3. Discuss Gestalt Therapy as an affective approach 5+5 and explain its goals and techniques.
- Describe various steps and methods of evaluating guidance and counselling program.

#### **SECTION - B**

Answer any four of the following questions in about 250 words each : 4x6=24

- 5. What is multi-culturalism? Discuss the role of 2+4 counsellor in multicultural counselling.
- 6. Discuss mental status examination.

6

7.	Describe the skills required in initial counselling	g. 6
8.	Compare and contrast the subjective and objective approaches of psychological assessment.	e <b>6</b>
9.	Describe various techniques of narrativ counselling.	e <b>6</b>
	SECTION - C	
	Write short notes on <b>any two</b> of the following i about <b>100 words</b> each:	n <b>2x3=6</b>
10.	Counselling Goals	3
11.	Assessment of aptitude	3
12.	Types of Evaluation	GU3RU
	· ·	

MPCE-022

# 03041

### MASTER OF ARTS (PSYCHOLOGY)

#### **Term-End Examination**

December, 2018

MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours

Maximum Marks: 50

Note: All sections are compulsory.

#### **SECTION - A**

Answer any two of the following questions in about 450 words each: 2x10=20

- 1. Define behavioural counselling. Discuss the 3+7 techniques of behavioural counselling.
- What is school guidance programme? Describe 3+7
  various guidances services in school guidance on
  counselling programme.
- 3. Discuss the Goals and steps in narrative 10 counselling.
- 4. Discuss the components of psychological 4+6 assessment and its areas of application.

#### **SECTION - B**

Answer any four of the following questions in about 250 words each. 4x6=24

Discuss various characteristics of a good 6 psychological test.

MPCE-022 1 P.T.O.

Discuss the principles on practical steps for 6. reducing risk of ill health and promoting health. Define counselling and guidance. Discuss the 2+4 7. inter relation between counselling, and career planning. 6 Describe the techniques of rational emotive 8. therapy. Discuss various assessment complexities in 6 9. psychological assessment. **SECTION - C** Write short notes on any two of the following in 2x3 = 6100 words each: 3 Decision Making. 10. Self concept and Ideal self. 11.

www.ignouassignmentguru.com

12.

Case History Interview.

**MPCE-022** 

### **MASTER OF ARTS (PSYCHOLOGY)**

# Term-End Examination June, 2019

03875

### MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 hours Maximum Marks: 50

Note: All sections are compulsory.

#### SECTION A

Answer any **two** of the following questions in about 450 words each:  $2\times10=20$ 

- 1. Explain the purpose of assessment and discuss the various issues in assessment. 4+6
- 2. Describe the characteristics of interview and differentiate it from conversation. Discuss the various types of interviews.

  5+5
- 3. Differentiate between guidance and counselling.

  Discuss the characteristics of an effective counsellor.

  3+7
- 4. Discuss the need for Guidance and Counselling
  Programme in school. Explain the role of
  Guidance and Counselling functionaries. 3+7

### **SECTION B**

Answer any **four** of the following questions in about 250 words each: 4×6=24

- Explain the REBT approach to counselling with suitable example.
- 6. Describe the various guidance services in school. 6
- 7. Describe the components and skills of assessment. 3+3
- 8. Discuss the basic concepts of narrative therapy. 6
- 9. Explain the basic issues in case history.

### SECTION C

	te short notes on any <b>two</b> of the stions in about 100 words each :	following 2×3=6
10.	Purpose of psychological testing	3
11.	Characteristics of evaluation	3
19	Fully functioning names	9



**MPCE-022** 

### MASTER OF ARTS (PSYCHOLOGY)

# Term-End Examination December, 2019

04393

MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING

Note: All sections are compulsory.

### **SECTION A**

Answer any two of the following questions in about 450 words each: 2×10=20

- 1. Describe the prerequisites for assessment and explain the errors in assessment.

  5+5
- 2. Critically examine Rogers' theory of personality. 10
- Discuss the features of counselling setting and explain the role of counsellors in guidance and counselling.
- 4. Briefly state the criteria for evaluation. Explain the basic steps of evaluation. 3+7

### **SECTION B**

	nswer any <b>four</b> of the following questions in about 60 words each : 4×6=	=24
5.	Differentiate between individual and group counselling.	6
6.	Explain the rationale of guidance and counselling programmes in schools.	6
7.	Describe the components of a guidance and counselling programme.	6
8.	Discuss the techniques of narrative therapy.	6

Briefly write the basic concepts of Freudian

psychodynamic theory.

9.

### SECTION C

Wri	te short notes on any two of the	following
ques	tions in about 100 words each :	2×3=6
10.	Types of Evaluation	3
11.	Experimental Method	3
12.	Positive Regard	3



**MPCE-022** 

# M. A. (PSYCHOLOGY) (MAPC) Term-End Examination June, 2020

## MPCE-002 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 Hours Maximum Marks: 50

Note: All Sections are compulsory.

### ASS Section—A TG IR

Answer any two of the following questions in about

**450** words each:  $2 \times 10 = 20$ 

- Define psychological testing. Describe the different types of psychological tests. 4+6
- Discuss the basic concepts of narrative approach of counselling and discuss different techniques of narrative therapy.

[2] MPCE-022

3. What are the goals of counselling? Discuss the role of counsellor in guidance and counselling.

3 + 7

Define career cplanning. Discuss the interrelation between counselling and career planning.
 3+7

### Section—B

Answer any four of the following questions in about 250 words each:  $4 \times 6 = 24$ 

- 5. What is multicultural counselling and guidance? Explain the status of client and counsellor in multicultural counselling. 3+3
- 6. Describe the purposes of guidance and counselling in educational institution.6
- Differentiate between psychological assessment
   and psychological testing.
- Describe the purpose and principles of psychological assessment.
- 9. Discuss Gestalt therapy in counselling. 6

### [3]

### Section-C

write short notes on any two of th	e following ir
about 100 words each:	$2\times 3=6$
10. Mindset of the client.	3
11. Group process.	3
12. Characteristics of evaluation.	3



3

### **MPCE-022**

### M. A. (PSYCHOLOGY) (MAPC)

# Term-End Examination December, 2020

# MPCE-022 : ASSESSMENT IN COUNSELLING AND GUIDANCE

Time: 2 Hours Maximum Marks: 50

Note: All Sections are compulsory.

### Section—A

**Note**: Answer any **two** of the following questions in about **450** words each.  $2\times10=20$ 

- 1. Describe the various methods of psychological assessment.
  - 2. Discuss case history taking in detail. 10
  - 3. Write a detailed note on school guidance and counselling programme. 10
  - 4. Discuss the objectives and implications of guidance programme in educational settings. 10

Lot-II P. T. O.

### [2]

### Section—B

No	te: Answer any four of the following questions in about 250 words each. 4×6=24	
5.	Describe the techniques of rational-emotive therapy. 6	
6.	Describe the characteristics of a good psychological test. 6	
7.	Trace historically multiculturalism. 6	
8.	Discuss the basic concepts of Adler's theory. 6	
9.	Discuss individual and group counselling	
	processes. 6	
Section—C		
No	te: Write short notes on any two from the	

following in about **100** words each. 2×3=6

- 10. Self-concept and ideal self . 3
- 11. Counselling setting. 3
- 12. Identification of children with special needs. 3